

Prime Minister King Tells Commons:

# No General Election Is Planned

Calls for Lower Pensionable Age, Increased Minimum Payments

## G. G. McGeer, K.C., Demands Social Justice for Pensioners

Wife, Daughters Overjoyed

Father, Wanted for Jail Break, Rejoins Family as Bail Posted



Is this happy Edmonton family to be broken, and the 12 years of honest toil of a man who made one mistake wrecked to pay the price demanded by society for that crime? Above is shown the Hipfner family in a photograph that Mrs. Hipfner was sending proudly to her friends. Dispatch of the photograph was stopped tragically when her husband was taken into custody on an extradition war-

rant. He is wanted in the state of Wisconsin on a charge of breaking from the prison farm of that state. At the time he was serving a three-to-five-year term for his first and only offense against society. He made his escape in 1932 and since that time has led an exemplary life according to authorities. Left to right are: Mr. Hipfner, Francis, three years old, Jacqueline, six, and Mrs. Hipfner.

she contemplated that soon he may be taken from her again. Hipfner was released on bail of \$1,000 about 3 p.m. Sunday by Mr. Justice W. R. Howson who had come over with Hugh Calais Macdonald, K.C., counsel for the prisoner, to the R.C.M.P. barracks to complete the formalities of taking the bail bond and ordering Hipfner's release. It is a coincidence that Mr. Justice Howson, in 1934, was counsel

in a case of a long-time resident of Alberta who was taken into custody for jail-breaking in the United States. Through his efforts the United States government discontinued the extradition proceedings in that case. GREETED BY DAUGHTERS As Hipfner entered his home his two young daughters flung themselves joyously into his arms. He lifted each in turn, and with tears

## 'Chiselling' Tactics on Aged Attacked by Liberal M.P. In Rousing Address Here

Liberalism should offer a broad, middle-of-the-road course between extreme Toryism dominated by finance and extreme socialism, Gerald G. McGeer, K.C., Liberal member of parliament for Vancouver-Burrard, declared Saturday night at a crowded meeting in the 103 street I.O.O.F. Hall, under the auspices of the Edmonton Liberal Association.

In a rousing hour-and-a-quarter address, the Vancouver M.P. enunciated Liberal Party policies concerning the old-age pension, and decried "chiselling" on old age pensioners while the government has billion-dollar surpluses of war goods.

Describing the old-age pension system which is now in operation in Canada, Mr. McGeer called for pensions for men of 65 years of age; for women of 60; and a \$40 minimum for all pensioners in the country.

### Solution to All Social Problems

"If we could come to an understanding of the right principles governing old age pension policy, we would find the solution in those principles of all other problems of social justice," he said.

"It is production, distribution and use of wealth, and not the persistence of poverty, that gives incentive to thrift and higher regard for orderly and useful life and enduring love of liberty, which maintains freedom on an enduring basis."

"Are we going to allow St. James Street and Bay Street shackle us in the post-war period? Finance is not going to be the dominant factor in our new society!"

Too many Liberals have gone Social Credit or Socialist, Mr. McGeer told the meeting, adding that too many Tories have gone Liberal. He called for a purge of the Liberal Party of these Tories.

In discussing the early history of the struggle for old age pensions in Canada, the speaker pointed out that British Columbia was the first province in the country to adopt them.

"Sir Wilfrid Laurier introduced the first resolution on old age pensions into the House of Commons," he continued. "Premier King, then just 'Mr. King,' was named to an investigating committee at that time. I guess he has been investigating it ever since."

BILL INTRODUCED "In 1926, a pensions bill came into the House under a Liberal regime—most good bills have been introduced by the Liberals—and it was vetoed by the Senate."

"The Senate—the most delightful exclusive Old Age Pension club in existence, where a pauper's army set-up at home and overseas; a declaration of Canada's determination to hold an important place in post-war civil aviation; effective action to satisfy labor's needs; and reform of parliamentary procedure to speed business."

OUTLINES CRITICISM Of the government program generally, Mr. Graydon said:

"Our (the Progressive Conservative) criticism of this government in these matters is that for eight years it has not brought down enough progressive social or agricultural or labor legislation, and only now, in an election year, comes forward with these dying declarations."

He added: "The people demanded 'satisfactory answers' as to why the 7th and 8th divisions in Canada were disbanded; why these two divisions were constituted in the first place; what was being done with the 'big' home-defence army; whether it was going over."

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All "D" Coupons On Hand Feb. 3rd Will Get Preserves

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Empire Parliament AUCKLAND, N.Z., Jan. 31.—(CP)—Establishment of an Empire parliament immediately after the war to direct defence and empire policies generally was advocated today by Sir Alfred Davidson, Australian banker, now visiting New Zealand.

## Promoted to Brigade Commander



Brig. James C. Jefferson, D.S.O., E.D., whose promotion from the rank of Lieutenant-Colonel to the rank of Brigadier and appointment to command an infantry brigade, was announced Monday by Hon. J. L. Ralston, minister of national defence. Going overseas in December, 1939, as a major in command of a company of The Royal Edmonton Regiment, he won the Distinguished Service Order while commanding the regiment in the Sicilian campaign. He is the second officer commanding an Edmonton infantry battalion in the field to receive such promotion. In the Great War of 1914-1918, Maj.-Gen. W. A. Griesbach, C.B., C.M.G., D.S.O., V.D., when officer commanding the 49th Battalion (Edmonton Regiment) was appointed a brigade commander with command of the 1st Canadian Infantry Brigade.

## Ralston Announces: Edmonton Officer Made Brigadier; To Command Canuck Infantry Brigade

OTTAWA, Jan. 31.—(CP)—Appointment of a Canadian Army Corps commander and retirement of another were highlights of an announcement here today by Defence Minister Ralston. He announced these changes:

1. Maj.-Gen. Guy Simonds, 40, has been promoted to the acting rank of lieutenant-general and to command of the Canadian Corps; 2. Lt.-Gen. E. W. Sansom, 53, has relinquished command of a corps through illness.

3. Brig. Charles Foulkes, 41, has been appointed to command a Canadian division overseas with the acting rank of major-general.

4. Lt.-Col. James Curry Jefferson, 38, Edmonton, Alta., has been appointed to the acting rank of brigadier and will assume command of an infantry brigade.

The announcement did not name the formations which Gen. Simonds and Foulkes and Brig. Jefferson will command.

(Canadian Press War Correspondent Ross Munro wrote today that "Lt.-Col. Jefferson's promotion to the rank of Brigadier was welcomed as much as any of the new appointments, for quiet, serious 'Jeff' is one of the most popular commanders in the Canadian Army.")

There has been some speculation that Gen. Simonds would succeed Lt.-Gen. H. D. Crerar, now commander of the Canadian Army.

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Tax, Compulsory Savings Receipts Go Out Steadily

OTTAWA, Jan. 31.—(CP)—A steady flow of receipts for income tax payments and compulsory savings is going out from the revenue department, Deputy Minister Fraser Elliott said today.

"Thousands have already gone but there are hundreds of thousands still to go," Mr. Elliott said. "They are going at a very satisfactory rate. We can't do the whole job for 1,000,000 taxpayers in six months and if we could there would be nothing for the staff to do in the other six months."

Hit French Coast LONDON, Jan. 31.—(CP)—United States heavy bombers, escorted by fighters, bombed military objectives in the Pas-De-Calais area of France today, U.S. Army headquarters announced.

Albertans on Raid LONDON, Jan. 31.—(CP)—FO's Roy Gibson of 98 street, Edmonton, and N. A. Barron of St. Paul, Alta., were among the scores of Canadians taking part in last night's devastating raid on Berlin.

OTTAWA, Jan. 31.—(CP)—Prime Minister Mackenzie King said today in the House of Commons the government does not intend to be "interrupted" by a general election in wartime and that he desired to stay in his post until the war is won.

OTTAWA, Jan. 31.—(CP)—Prime Minister Mackenzie King said today in the House of Commons that John Bracken, Progressive Conservative national leader, "represents no one."

The prime minister said two leaders of the Progressive Conservative party had not been elected to the House during the present parliament. Rt. Hon. Arthur Meighen had failed to obtain election. John Bracken was chosen party leader a year ago.

"He has no seat, he represents nobody," said Mr. King. "The only man who has a right to speak in the name of the people is one with a seat in this house."

Mr. Bracken had sat in a provincial house (Manitoba) but that did not entitle him to speak for the Canadian people.

### GREETED BY APPLAUSE

The Prime Minister was greeted with applause from his supporters as he rose to speak. He said he would ask the indulgence of the house if he spoke without notes—"because I have had no time to write out a long speech nor have I had the good fortune to have others to write one for me."

Mr. King said he would be interested in knowing whether the previous speech was Mr. Graydon's or John Bracken's (Progressive Conservative national leader).

Mr. Graydon replied across the chamber that if Mr. King were serious he could assure him "that I made up that speech and that I make up all the speeches that I deliver."

### WANT LEADER'S VIEWS

"May I say to my friend that the people of this country are not so much interested in knowing his qualifications to represent a party as in knowing what are the views of the Conservative Party," said Mr. King.

Parliament was departing widely from the principles of responsible and representative government, the prime minister said. The only people who were entitled to speak for the people were those who had been elected by the people. Mr. Bracken had not been elected.

## Violent Land Battles Flare On 2 Fronts

By WES GALLAGHER

ALGIERS, Jan. 31.—(AP)—British and American forces threw themselves forward with redoubled fury today from both the beachhead area south of Rome and their main trans-Italy line at Cassino.

While Allied headquarters announced new gains in both areas, the German high command's communiqué, as heard here, admitted that powerful tank and infantry forces had launched an offensive in a northerly and northeasterly direction from the strategic wedge near Rome, and that battles on the main front had attained great violence.

The communiqué said the Allies were attacking the main German defences in the Cassino area and admitted that some penetrations had been made, but claimed these gains lacked significance.

Allied headquarters said American infantry and tank teams, in a surprise thrust across the Rapido river bottom which had been deliberately flooded by the Germans, had broken through a part of the German defences north of Cassino.

While Allied fighters and

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## 10 Allied Warships, Five Cargo Vessels Are Claimed Sunk

LONDON, Jan. 31.—(CP)—The German radio said today Nazi U-boats, in an attack still in progress against a Murmansk-bound convoy, had sunk 10 destroyers and escort vessels and five merchant ships in the Arctic. The broadcast was without Allied confirmation. It said the sinkings raised the number of Allied convoy losses in the past few days to 12 supply ships totalling 83,000 tons, 14 destroyers and other escort vessels.

LONDON, Jan. 31.—(CP)—The Vichy radio said today Jean Graudoux, a writer and former French director of information in 1939 and 1940, had died in Paris.

## Six Injured Near Barrhead

## Two Adults, Child Killed in Crash

### Start Petitions

## Organizations Moving to Help Hipfner Family

Thousands of Edmontonians who never heard of the Hipfner family until tragedy swept it into news prominence are anxious to help in every way possible to avert the disruption of the home and the separation of the father from his loved ones.

Friends of the family throughout Saturday and Sunday came to the modest Hipfner home with offers of help, and in many cases with the tangible offer of material assistance.

Throughout the city there has been expressed the deepest sympathy for the family, and petitions are being circulated by many organizations seeking clemency. It is understood that many organizations have started these petitions, and others are calling meetings to determine the best methods of proceeding with representations to have clemency shown to Hipfner.

A special meeting of the Local Council of Women has been called for 2:30 p.m. Thursday

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## Famous Explorer Week-End Visitor

Sir Hubert Wilkins, noted British scientist and explorer, passed through Edmonton over the weekend on his way north.

Sir Hubert arrived by Trans-Canada Air Lines from the south late Saturday and left early Monday by C.P. Air Lines for Fort St. John.

At Fort St. John he planned to confer with Air Cmdr. H. Hollick-Kenyon, chief supervisor of pilot training for C.P. Air Lines.

Air Cmdr. Hollick-Kenyon piloted Sir Hubert Wilkins on his memorable search for the lost Russian trans-polar fliers in the northwest some years before the war.

Wilkins is now working on new

Three St. Albert residents were killed, while six others in a car-load of nine persons were slightly injured, when the automobile in which they were riding collided with a truckload of lumber on a wooden bridge about five and one-half miles east of Barrhead, at 1:20 p.m. Saturday.

The dead are: Paul Tereault, who was killed instantly as the left half of the auto he drove was sheared off from the rest of the vehicle.

Mrs. Thelma Cartwright, also killed instantly. She had been sitting directly back of the driver, in the rear seat.

Six-month-old Milton Cartwright, who died about half an hour after the accident occurred.

Injured were: Nelson Cartwright, husband of the dead woman, and father of the dead child.

Walter and George Rockwell, St. Albert.

Mrs. Bernice Rockwell, St. Albert.

Two Rockwell children, Charles F. Cudmore, Barrhead, truck driver.

Of the others, the auto to receive injuries, Mrs. Bernice Rockwell, St. Albert, was taken to the Barrhead hospital, but was discharged the same evening.

Accident driving the auto, and had been the bridge met the truck-crowded lumber coming from the opposite direction.

The truck was operated by Charles F. Cudmore, Barrhead, who received face abrasions.

The auto was thrown into a deep ditch after the impact.

## R.A.F., R.C.A.F. Double Blow Rocks Berlin During Night

By PHIL AULT

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LONDON, Jan. 31.—The R.A.F. bomber command celebrated the 11th anniversary of the Nazi party's rise to power last night with two raids—the third and fourth in four nights—on Berlin that probably left the blazing, devastated capital in its death throes.

Simultaneous Allied planes swooped against the continent, keeping the offensive on a non-stop basis. Two forces were heard crossing the southeast coast in the direction of France early this afternoon.

Hundreds of R.A.F. and Dominion four-engined bombers dropped some 1,500 tons of explosives and incendiaries into the heart of Berlin only a few hours after dusk in the night's main assault and twin-engined Mosquitoes roared in several billowing seas of flame over hours later for a follow-through attack.

FIRST TWIN ATTACK The twin attacks—first ever made by the Empire air forces on a German city in a single night—carried the most intensive British-American aerial offensive against Berlin.

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### In House Speech

## Tories' Chief Raps Policies Of Government

By JAMES MCCOOK

OTTAWA, Jan. 31.—(CP)—Gordon Graydon, Progressive Conservative house leader, said today in the commons that the Liberal government's social security program outlined in the throne speech last week "represents a 'death-bed sentence' and the use of a 'saw' set forth by the Progressive Conservative party."

The first opposition party spokesman to participate in the throne speech debate, Mr. Graydon asked fuller information from the government on changes in the Canadian army set-up at home and overseas; a declaration of Canada's determination to hold an important place in post-war civil aviation; effective action to satisfy labor's needs; and reform of parliamentary procedure to speed business.

OUTLINES CRITICISM Of the government program generally, Mr. Graydon said:

"Our (the Progressive Conservative) criticism of this government in these matters is that for eight years it has not brought down enough progressive social or agricultural or labor legislation, and only now, in an election year, comes forward with these dying declarations."

He added: "The people demanded 'satisfactory answers' as to why the 7th and 8th divisions in Canada were disbanded; why these two divisions were constituted in the first place; what was being done with the 'big' home-defence army; whether it was going over."

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## Father Rejoins Wife, Children As Bail Posted

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In his eyes, kissed them. He then greeted the friends who had gathered at the home to cheer Mrs. Hipfner.

"Daddy, you have come home to stay?" asked his elder daughter, a child of six years. "You will not have to go away again; you won't have to go back to that place you were at a long time ago?" Something of despair crept into his eyes as he again took his daughter in his arms and kissed her.

"The neighbors have been wonderful. On Friday I felt that our life must end in heartbreak. There appeared to be no hope. The kindness of our neighbors and friends has been great," said Mrs. Hipfner. One friend, she said, came over Saturday evening. He had seen about our trouble in the newspapers. He said: 'I have not much to offer, but there is \$92 in the bank that is Jack's to do what he will with.'

### OTHERS OFFER HELP

Others, continued Mrs. Hipfner, came to offer help in getting my husband out on bail. "They were wonderful, and now I see some hope of averting the sorrow and suffering that must be mine and the children's if Jack should be taken from us."

They told me they would circulate petitions where they worked to ask the United States government to refrain from taking Jack back, she told The Bulletin.

"I never knew such kindness existed in the world until this misfortune struck us. Come what may, Jack and I can meet the burdens of the future heartened by this kindness," she said.

"Surely the fact that for 12 years Jack has never done anything wrong will count in this case?" Mrs. Hipfner asked. "He has always been a good husband and no better father ever lived, and now that this terrible burden is lifted from his mind he will be an even

better husband and father than before."

Plans were being made by Counsel Hugh Calais Macdonald to seek presidential clemency for Hipfner, and representations will be made also to the Ottawa authorities seeking a reprieve or parole for him.

### CITY SYMPATHETIC

Throughout the city there is widespread sympathy for the Hipfner family, and it is understood that many organizations are planning the circulation of petitions asking for a pardon.

Hipfner telling his story to The Bulletin said: "It was the fact that the man with me, on the night we broke into that service station to steal a tire, received a one to two-year sentence and I got a three to five-year term, that has put me in this plight."

"The difference in sentence seemed to be an injustice and I determined to make my escape at the first opportunity," he said.

"I was just 24 when I got into trouble. I was pals with another fellow who had a car. We went out this night (the night of the break-in) without any thought of doing wrong, and drove around. Then we came to this service station and my pal suggested we steal a tire. He had no spare tire for his car. We broke in, and shortly afterwards a burglar alarm sounded and the owner of the service station and neighbors came."

"I was outside the building and walked away from it. I was not arrested for several days afterwards. When brought before the judge I pleaded guilty to the charge. I was not represented by counsel. If I had I might have got a light sentence, too."

### CHANCE TO ESCAPE

"My chance to escape came after I had been sent to the state prison camp, Dame County, Wis. I was a trustee and was employed helping plumbers install pipes at two women's homes that were being built nearby. After I had been there several days I saw a way to escape and took it."

"When the guards placed me in my quarters for the night I just walked out the back door of the building we were erecting. I changed into a carpenter's work clothes and fled to the bush. I hid my

## PRIVATE BREGER ABROAD



"It's his protection against dive-bombers!"

prison gear in the bush, and travelling overnight, got well away from the prison.

"Travelling mostly by night, and sleeping in unemployed 'jungsles,' I managed to reach a town in South Dakota where a circus was showing. I got work with this circus and travelled with it to Aberdeen, S.D., where I left it to come across the line into Canada."

"During this time," he said, "I was stopped three times by police but always managed to satisfy them. I never changed my name although I kept out of the way as much as possible. At Aberdeen I learned that the police were after me again. So I hid in a haystack that day, and at night bought a ticket for Fish Creek, Man., and crossed the border into Canada."

"I was questioned by customs officers at the border and told them I was returning to friends in Saskatchewan. I had some money on me, earned while working for the circus, and this kept me till I got a job from a farmer near Fish Creek."

"I worked at odd jobs, farming, plumbing and carpentry work, and

came through southern Saskatchewan and Manitoba to Alberta. I worked for a time at Vulcan before coming to Calgary. I stopped there only a few months and then came to Edmonton in 1933."

"I was beginning to get on my feet here, and was planning on building a house for myself and family this year, but that will have to wait until I see whether or not I am to be taken back to serve the sentence. It was a very foolish thing that I did back in 1931 in Wisconsin and I have tried hard to redeem that. For more than 12 years I have worked hard, have saved a little money and I have bought some nice furniture for our home."

Hipfner said he would return to his job with the Coast Construction Co., on Monday morning.

Born at Montmartre, Sask., Hipfner's parents are dead. He is the oldest of five brothers, two of whom are now serving overseas and two are farming in Saskatchewan.

Hipfner was arrested Friday afternoon on an extradition warrant. The arrest followed after finger-

prints taken when he started work for the Coast Construction Co., had been forwarded to the Washington authorities by the United States Army Engineers, supervisors of the airport construction work.

### REVEALED RECORD

The fingerprint check made at Washington showed that Hipfner was wanted in the state of Wisconsin for breaking prison on June 19, 1932. He had been sentenced to serve a general or undetermined term of not less than three years or more than five years on a charge of breaking and entering a store.

On being sentenced he was taken to the Wisconsin state prison at Waupun, and on June 11, 1932 was transferred to the Oregon State prison farm, Dame County, from which he made his escape on June 18, 1932.

Police officials here state that since coming to Canada Hipfner appears to have led an exemplary life.

## Woman Found Dead From Heart Attack

Mrs. Annie J. Craig, 62 years old, of 9614 110 street, was found dead about 2:10 p.m. Sunday, at the home of Mrs. Florence B. White, 9513 110 avenue, according to city police. Death was due to a heart attack, it was stated, and no inquest will be held.

Mrs. White told authorities that Mrs. Craig, who lived with her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Herbert H. Nieman, 9814 110 street, did hourly work for her.

Mrs. Craig was found at the bottom of the basement steps, where apparently she had fallen. A physician, who was called and arrived before police authorities, examined the body and stated that death was due to heart failure. The body was removed to Connelly-McKinley funeral home.

### Dies at Coast

Miss Elizabeth Bradshaw, late secretary of the Y.W.C.A. in Victoria, died yesterday at Victoria. She was general secretary of the Y.W.C.A. in Edmonton for many years and also in Calgary, before going to Victoria.

## World Service "Y" Secretary Resigns Post

The Edmonton Young Men's Christian Association and many of his personal friends in the city will miss the annual visits of Dr. A. J. Brace, who resigned as World Service Secretary of the National Council of the Y.M.C.A. on Saturday.

An ordained Methodist minister, Dr. Brace began his first "Y" work in New Westminster, B.C. from 1904 to 1906, while minister of the 8th Avenue church.

Now 67, his career with the Young Men's Christian Association includes service as general secretary in Victoria, following which, he went to China where he served the "Y" for 25 years.

### FRIEND OF CHIANG

A personal friend of both Generalissimo and Madam Chiang Kai-shek, a recipient of a fellowship

from the Royal Geographic Society for his trips into Tibet, Dr. Brace is also known for his excellent translation of Chinese proverbs.

Compelled to return to Canada seven years ago because of the aggravation of leg injuries received while serving in the Boer war, Dr. Brace, until the time of his resignation, travelled extensively in the United States and Canada in his position as world service secretary.

A testimonial dinner was tendered him at the Royal York hotel in Toronto on Saturday night, during special meetings of the Y.M.

## External Trade At Peak in 1943

OTTAWA, Jan. 31.—(CP)—Canada's 1943 external trade, excluding gold, reached the record level of \$4,736,000,000, exceeding the 1942 total by \$706,000,000, the Dominion Bureau of Statistics reported yesterday. The balance of commodity trade was in Canada's favor to the extent of \$1,266,000,000, compared with \$741,224,000 in 1942. Net exports of non-monetary gold, additional to the balance of trade, aggregated \$142,000,000, compared with \$184,400,000.

## What About Paint and Wallpaper for 1944?

To All Intents and Purposes You Will Find at Maund's Everything Obtainable in 1943—and At No Advance in Prices

Thousands of customers have depended upon Maund's to supply all necessary materials to protect and beautify their homes through these difficult times. Maund's policy continues to be to protect and serve the needs of their regular customers.

There are very few items required for home decorating which cannot still be found in Maund's ample, well-assorted stocks. While few new patterns in wallpaper are available, Maund's are able to offer a lovely and complete stock of papers for every room—all shades and designs—approximately 270 patterns—fresh, high class stock.

BY PLANNING FAR IN ADVANCE WE HAVE DONE EVERYTHING HUMANLY POSSIBLE TO SERVE YOU WELL IN 1944

**MAUND'S**

10835 Jasper Ave. Phone 26542  
Edmonton's Leading Wallpaper and Paint Store

# What shall we do with VICTORY?

We are going to win this war. No one doubts that. The road may be hard still, and long still, but it can lead to only one goal. One of these days we shall wake to find that the last shot has been fired . . . the last war cloud has been swept from the sky . . . Victory will be here, shining like a sunrise. Victory, with all its possibilities—all its opportunities and all its problems! Has anyone thought what we shall do with it?

For Victory is not an end but a beginning. It is a doorway through which millions of us will come crowding eagerly into a new and bright but uncertain world. Millions of us . . . pressing back from our war jobs . . . men and women from the fighting services, men and women from the arms plants. Has anyone thought what we shall do? Has anyone thought how our enthusiasm and strength and goodwill shall be turned to good account—for Peace?

Goodness knows there will be plenty that will need doing. There will be tens of thousands of new homes to be built in our cities and townships and hamlets and on our farms. There will be equipment and furnishings needed to outfit these homes. There will be thousands of miles of new roads to lay down—thousands of miles of old roads to improve and light.

There will be bridges to throw across our rivers and ravines . . . railroads to modernize and electrify and provide with new rolling stock . . . a great programme of rural electrification to carry out—to lighten the lives of farming folk. Factories, offices, stores, will need new machines, new elevators, new lighting installations. Recreational and entertainment centres will be required—new ball parks, theatres, sports arenas, swimming pools. Enlarged universities, schools, libraries, hospitals and civic centres—Canada will need many such, and their planning, building, equipment and operation can find employment for tens of thousands of us.

We need not wonder what we can do with Victory. But we should be wondering, now, how we shall do it! We should be wondering what part we each can play in winning the coming peace. Those of us who are home-makers should be wondering what we shall do about our post-war dwellings. Those of us who are industrialists should be wondering what we shall do about the modernization of our plants. Those of us who market and merchandise, should be wondering how we can better our shops and stores and warehouses. Those of us who have the gift for civic leadership should be wondering about the housing needs, the cultural and recreational needs of our communities.



For this country of ours heading for peace. And peace, make no mistake about it, will demand just as mighty an all-out effort from us as war. That is why, while there must not be the slightest relaxation of our all-out efforts to win the war—we must plan for the post-war future and, we must start planning today!

Many governmental, municipal and industrial groups already are active upon such planning. Many individuals are planning. But more planning is needed; more is possible. For, by planning today, we prepare ready-made markets for the post-war tomorrow—markets which will absorb our fullest productive effort and thus create full and gainful employment for everyone.

CANADIAN GENERAL ELECTRIC CO. LIMITED





FEBRUARY FOOD  
Stamp Sale! 25¢

# HELP THE FOOD INDUSTRY REACH IT'S

*Hasten Their  
Victorious Home Coming!*



## \$2,000,000 OBJECTIVE

*Buy War Savings Stamps at Your Food  
Store With Every Purchase During February!*

Your Food Store has pledged their complete support in the Food Industry's War Savings Stamp Drive for February. So every member of their staff will be asking you to include one or more stamps with your order.

Every 25c invested in War Savings Stamps is a quarter saved and helps to hasten the Victorious Home Coming of our Fighting Sons.

Don't forget to take an extra quarter or two with you when you go food shopping during February. Co prepared to help your food merchant to help the Food Industry reach their objective of \$2,000,000 to help our War Effort in February.

Save a Quarter, Lend a Quarter, Invest a Quarter in Victory every time you purchase food in February. War Savings Stamps will be the order of the day, every day, at every food store during February.



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## Edmonton Bulletin

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### Farmer is Victimized

The advisory committee on reconstruction, which has just tabled its report in the House of Commons, has concerned itself rather extensively with the plight of the Canadian farmer. Improved credit facilities, research to find new uses for farm products, extension of overseas markets and the classification of all agricultural lands are among the steps recommended. Now all these measures undoubtedly imply benefits to the farmer. But while the program is extensive it is not very intensive. And it falls down completely, along the lines of intensity, when it casually mentions that the farm loan board could make effective an interest rate of 4 or 4½ per cent. It falls down in its failure to deal with parity prices.

These are the crux of the whole situation. For if the farmer cannot secure a reasonable interest rate on his borrowings and parity prices, all the other benevolences simply fail to work. And an interest rate of 4 or 4½ per cent is not a reasonable rate. Comparatively, it is inordinately high. It is not an equitable suggestion.

Ten years ago, President Roosevelt made unlimited quantities of money available to American farmers at 3 per cent with parity prices. As a result, agriculture enjoys equal prosperity with all other industries in the United States.

Why should the Canada farmer be asked to pay nearly twice as much interest as his brother across the imaginary boundary line? Why should his interest rate be higher than that of farmers in Australia and New Zealand?

Industrial bonds are being floated at present at 2 per cent. Why should the farmer, the basic industrialist of Canada, be asked to pay 4 or 4½?

The report makes the point that the farmer's interest rate could be reduced to 4 or 4½ per cent "without loss to the government". As a matter of fact, if farm loans were floated through a subsidiary of The Bank of Canada, the interest could be reduced to nothing without loss to the government or the people of Canada.

The fact is that any rate over 3 per cent is grossly unjust and inequitable and bears out the conclusion that in all economic matters the farmer is the hapless victim last to be considered.

### Expensive "Jokes"

Fire Chief Macgregor suggests that if persons who ring in false alarms were given prison terms, this would bring the seriousness of the offence to the attention of the public. Undoubtedly it would; and the number of false alarms is evidence that something is required to arouse public interest in the matter.

To a wayward boy it may seem to be nothing but a joke to pull the lever in a fire-box and watch the brigades turn out. But there are other and older persons, parents, relatives and friends, who can if they take the trouble show the boy that there is a good deal more involved than seeing the fire rigs dash along the street. There is involved also the safety of the firemen, and of other people on the street, for motorized vehicles cannot race along busy thoroughfares without risk that some person may be killed or injured.

There is another fact, less important, but not to be ignored. It costs gasoline and money to turn out the brigades. Years ago it was calculated that every run of the fire-wagons cost the city \$25 as a minimum. There were 125 false alarms rung in during 1943. On this basis the taxpayers had to put up \$3,125 last year to pay for the "jokes" of the false-alarm ringers.

It would have been cheaper, as well as being otherwise preferable, to give a few offenders free board in jail until they and their friends came to sense the seriousness of false-alarm ringing.

### Family Allowances

The majority report submitted to the Dominion Government on family allowances takes the position that such allowances should operate as an alternative to removing wage restrictions on workers earning less than 50 cents an hour. In fact, the whole tenor of the majority report appears to regard family allowances as a substitute for wage adjustments.

No view could be more entirely wrong. The proposal to substitute family allowance relief for a measure directly correcting sub-standard wages ignores the true character of wages because it denies the principle of equal pay for equal work.

In other words, family allowances are an essential part of a social security program. By no stretch of the imagination can they be conceived as a device to bolster up deficiencies in the economic system as it applies to wages.

A wage of 50 cents an hour is not a living wage for any head of any family. It is not possible to maintain a home and raise a family on such a pittance. And when an attempt is made to correct that injustice with family allowances, it implies the perversion of what is strictly a social security matter to patch up a deficient economic system.

The problem of sub-standard wages and the problem of family allowances are two distinct and separate problems. They must not be confused as they are confused in the majority report.

No compassionate allowance can adequately replace a basic wage deficiency.

And a drastic amendment to the wage scale is quite as essential as family allowances.

These points are well covered in the minority report presented by J. L. Cohen, K.C., and which, in tone and inference, is a remarkably sound and thoughtful document.

### The One Dissenter

Mr. M. J. Coldwell is not satisfied with the report of the all-party committee of parliament which investigated his charges regarding the arrangement made with the Aluminum Company of Canada, of which committee Mr. Coldwell was a member.

The C.C.F. leader had said that prices charged the United Kingdom, the United States, Australia and Canada indicated undue profits were being made by the company; that the depreciation concession granted the company represented a "gift"; that labor conditions in the company plants were bad; that aluminum companies in Canada were part of a world monopoly; and that the transaction was improvident from the Canadian standpoint.

The committee found that no public money has been spent by Canada on the company's plants; that labor conditions at company plants were found to be good; that the Shipshaw development had to be undertaken in haste and at unusual cost in order to assure a supply of aluminum for the Allies; that the rapid depreciation allowed the company on this account was justified; that there is a prospect that the company may have \$200,000,000 worth of plants standing idle when the war ends; that other companies have not been prevented getting power with which to produce aluminum; that while the company "dominates" the Canadian market it does not hold monopoly rights; that the price of aluminum has been steadily going down; that the taxation arrangement was provident.

Mr. Coldwell suggests that the committee report is "whitewash". The very definite statements upon which all the other members of the committee agreed strongly suggest that his allegations were political blackwash.

### Looking Backward

From The Bulletin Files

#### 1894: 50 Years Ago

Still beautiful weather. James Dinner has purchased the business of the Edmonton Cartage Co. from D. C. Robertson.

The Rev. Frederick Miller arrived recently from Wolynia, Russia, and is in charge of the German Baptist congregations at Leduc and Rabbit Hills.

William McKernan has been appointed an instructor at the Indian industrial school at Red Deer. An arrangement has been made between the curling club and Mr. Ormsby, lessee of the skating rink, whereby the club has the use of the rink on Tuesdays and Fridays of each week.

Immediately after mass on Sunday last at the Church of Notre Dame des Lourdes at Ft. Saskatchewan, the congregation met at the priest's house to celebrate the birthday of the Rev. Father Dorais.

James Pruden of Beaver Lake is in town. Commissioner Herchmer of the N.W.M.P. arrived on Monday's train. Miss Edmiston arrived on Monday from Scotland.

#### 1904: 40 Years Ago

Edmonton's second annual bonspiel opened last night.

The Mounted Police force is to be increased by one hundred men.

Dawson reports a stampede of gold miners into Alaska. The new find is reported to be 175 miles from Whitehorse, and very rich.

Wheat reached a dollar in Chicago on Wednesday.

Japan has occupied the Seoul-Pusan railway in Korea. Inspector Cartwright of the police has resigned. R. P. Inglis arrived last night from Montreal. Redmond announces that the Irish members will not support the British Government unless a home rule bill is introduced.

#### 1914: 30 Years Ago

Washington: President Wilson has decided to raise the embargo on the shipment of arms to Mexico. Both the Huerta Government and the rebels will be allowed to import arms.

Ottawa: Andrew Broder, M.P., will introduce a bill to prevent the manufacture, importation and sale of cigarettes in Canada.

London: Sir William Perks, who has made overtures to the Canadian Government in respect to the Georgian Bay canal, estimates the cost of that project at \$50,000,000.

Mr. A. C. Lacey has been appointed chief of police, with Samuel Wright as deputy, following the dismissal of Chief Carpenter.

#### 1924: 20 Years Ago

Moscow: Rykoff is to succeed the late Nicolai Lenin as head of the council of commissars.

Chamonix: Canada won the blue ribbon event of the 1924 Olympic winter games, and added ten points to her score when the Canadian hockey team defeated the team representing the United States.

Washington: Ex-President Woodrow Wilson died here, after hovering for two days between life and death.

#### 1934: 10 Years Ago

Moscow: Joseph Stalin issued a warning to other countries to leave Russia alone, singling out Germany and Japan for particular attention.

London: Sir John Simon announced that Britain has submitted new disarmament proposals to the powers concerned.

Washington: The House naval committee voted to give the President authority to build 1,184 airplanes.

London: Difficulties have been cleared away and an Anglo-Soviet trade pact is likely to be signed soon.

### Today's Text

For Thou wilt light my candle: the Lord my God will enlighten my darkness.—Psalm 138:28

Now that the sun is gleaming bright, Implore we, bending low, That He, the Uncreated Light, May guide us as we go.

—Adam de Saint Victor.

Events have proved beyond the shadow of a doubt that the future prosperity of the United States depends upon the stability of the world.—Gov. Leverett Saltonstall of Massachusetts

## The Saturday Night Review

### Summary of Broadcast Delivered Over CFRN Jan. 29

By HAROLD L. WEIR

There is a general disposition to believe that the war against Hitler will be over in 1944. This may or may not be true.

Observers who argue for the affirmative point to the apparent letting down of production. Some munitions factories have closed.

The drive for scrap rubber has ceased. The intensity of the drive for scrap metals has been lessened.

Some point, too, to the belief that the morale of civilian Germany has degenerated to the breaking point. Others indicate the military situation as revealing the complete breakdown of Hitler's hopes.

All these things are significant. But they are not necessarily significant in the manner many people interpret them.

The munitions factories that have closed are small arms munitions factories. The making of high explosives goes on feverishly day and night, at a greater tempo than ever. Scrap rubber is not wanted because synthetic rubber is already in production. Scrap metals are not urgently needed, unless they can be supplied economically, because other sources of supply have been found.

The matter of German morale is entirely a matter of speculation. No one can be sure about it.

And the battle of Italy, with its heavy casualties, indicates that there is a lot of fight left in the Germans yet.

However, in spite of the need to be exceedingly cautious in all these conjectures, the guess that the war against Germany will be over in 1944 is not a wild one. It is a justified hope.

Nevertheless, what most people forget is that the victory over Hitler will achieve what may be little better than the half way mark in the world struggle. We all have a tendency to overlook Japan.

### Lull

Now I don't think there is a doubt that the downfall of Hitler will cause a temporary lull in the war effort, so far as civilians are concerned. And quite naturally so. It is always excusable to take time out for breath between rounds. And doubtless there will be a slight letting down in Canada, in Britain and even in the United States.

What we must guard against with all our hearts and souls is a lethargy that will cause us to postpone the ultimate effort against the Japanese.

The point has not been frequently nor strongly made; but the Japanese nation "on the make" as the saying goes, is quite as much a menace as Germany ever was, and perhaps even a greater and more malignant menace.

Nazi Germany created a sphere of influence with the big military stick. Her earlier successes did attract malcontents and crackpots and reactionaries in other nations—even in our own. But the large part of this sphere of influence was the product of sheer military terrorism imposed on reluctant and even bitterly hostile nations.

Japan, of course, is using the big stick too. But there is a difference. There is a tremendous Oriental horde, running into the many millions, which is not averse to joining issue with the white man for the control of the world. This horde has not the cold cynicism of the German. But it does have an incredible fanatic faith in its own heathen destiny. Somewhere in every backward nation of the East is a legend, half-forgotten perhaps, which promises world dominion to the faithful.

### Fanaticism

This is the tremendous and fanatical energy which Japan is seeking to awaken. And every small victory for Japan tends to awaken it. Singapore, for instance, stands out as the great monument to Oriental empire. A Japanese Singapore possesses more religious magic than all the idols in Asia. Singapore, the white tradition went, was invincible. The Japanese took it. Therefore millions of brown and yellow faces were raised to the sky in the new hope that the day of white dominion had ended.

Every day that Japanese insolence goes unpunished brings new converts from backward and barbaric races to the belief in an Asiatic world empire.

And I want to tell you that an Asiatic world empire is a more real and terrible menace than the ramshackle Reich of Hitler ever was. No Germanic tribes, at a very revolting word, ever inflicted such pain on Europe as was inflicted by the hordes of Genghis Khan. And it's by the sheerest accident and the mercy of God that Europe is not still a set of squalid Mongolian colonies.

Don't forget we still have Japan to beat.

### Long War?

And just what is the situation in the Pacific? Well, in Australia and New Zealand and among the men who are doing the bitter fighting in that area, it is believed that it will require from two to five years to beat Japan after Germany is polished off.

I think that is perhaps an exaggeration, possibly not. I am not one of those who accept the theory of Japanese fanaticism and endurance and fortitude. I have known Japanese intimately all my life and the only one of them who had any guts and decency, as I think I said once before on this broadcast, was murdered by his compatriots in

Japan. He was an exceedingly splendid fellow. There are doubtless more like Henry Yamamoto, late leader of the People's Party and stabbed to death in 1932. But they are definitely in the minority.

The Japanese—and I speak from personal knowledge and experience—are hysterical and emotionally unstable. For instance, they are the poorest aviators in the world because they go completely off their heads when anything goes wrong.

So I cherish the opinion that when we once begin to bomb Japan, in a big systematic way, the Japanese will fold up very quickly.

But how are we going to get at Japan—and when? So far we haven't begun to inflict major damage on the stolen Japanese empire. Our attacks, so far, are comparatively the merest pinpricks.

### Sinister

And then, too, with all the weaknesses I have enumerated, the Japanese have a certain strength. That strength lies in their fanaticism and their religious doctrine.

The Moslem Arabs were the masters of the Crusades in the Dark Middle Ages because of the belief that a warrior who died in battle went straight to Paradise. The Japanese have the same belief. Shinto priests administer a cup of cold water to Japanese warriors before a battle, and this alleged sacrament admits them directly to the Shinto heaven immediately they are killed. And since life on this earth is a pretty dark and squalid affair to most of them, there is almost competition among them to be relieved of it and find rest among their ancestors.

For the purposes of mere killing, this fanaticism is a tremendous asset.

I say, I don't think they could stand up under the humiliation and spiritual degeneration involved in the systematic bombing of their homeland. But we have a long and bloody road to travel before we get them into that state.

Don't think the war is nearly over. Don't relax yet. Victory over the Japanese is almost more important than victory over the Nazis. Those dark and sinister stirrings of the Asiatic monster are to be regarded with apprehension and horror.

### Russian Crooner

There is surely news somewhere in the story of the discovery of a Russian who was swooning crooning in his native land when Bing Crosby was in Japan. This Russian, Alexander Vertinsky, has just gone back to Russia after a long sojourn in London, Paris, the United States and Shanghai. He fled Russia at the time of the revolution.

But now the story is told of his career in czarist days. It seems that he warbled and burred and sighed in the best manner of our modern crooners. And as he warbled and burred and sighed, the maidens of the Steppes rolled their eyes and heaved their bodies and fell into ecstatic faints. Women swooned when he crooned.

Now I suppose the obvious moral of all this is that there is nothing new under the sun. But I think the implication is something more sinister than that.

If it required a revolution, with all its blood and violence, to get rid of one swoon crooner in Russia, what are we going to have to do on this continent with such people growing up like toadstools in almost every community?

The Russian people waded through the blood of revolution and, behold, the crooner Vertinsky was gone.

What thousands of people in North America would do to get rid of one Sinatra—did you ever hear of him?—I do not know. But, frankly, I am appalled at my own suspicions.

### Snobbery

We read in the press, this week, that a certain British baronet is going to marry his stenographer. And the gentleman is said to have issued this statement to the newspapers:

I quote, "The fact that Miss Simmonds happens to be one of my staff or that she is the daughter of one of my tenants does not affect me in the least. I have always been proud that I am a true Tory Democrat and I can see no social reason why a marriage of this character should not take place," end quotes.

Now these sentiments and this concension do the gentleman honor. But why was he such an insufferable jackass as to utter them? He simply puts himself in the class of the egregious lout who goes around bragging about the virtue of his wife. Wives are assumed to be virtuous. Gentlemen are expected not to be snobs.

If this story was not cabled in malice or with the erroneous idea of being funny, it is a symbol of a pretty serious situation. It is important news, because it is perfectly candid, it represents the sort of thing that causes the English to be disliked in Canada and the United States.

There is a legend that the English are unpopular in certain parts of the States because they are held up as being perfidious in their international relationships. That is not true. If the English are unpopular anywhere it is for the much more human reason that some of them appear to have the habit of looking down their noses at hoi polloi.

Perhaps they do, and perhaps they don't. But thousands of people think they do. And millions of people, including myself, would rather be kicked than be patronized.

I regret very much that this story was published. And I hope it is merely the work of some misled journalistic comic. For if it is true, or if people think it is true, it

will stir up more antagonism towards England than a first class scandal in the British cabinet.

### Malice

And antagonism towards the English is being piled up quite enough by malicious persons without the fools taking a hand in it. For instance, I can never remember when such a concerted and insidious campaign was waged to discredit the British as is going on at present.

Of course, the Nazi agents in Canada and the United States are directing it. And don't let anyone tell you we haven't got plenty of them—even right here in Edmonton.

Hitler is losing his military war. So he is concentrating on the political war. And the policy of that political warfare is to create dissension among the Allies by every possible means. Obviously, we are going to be bombarded by rumors and lies and scandals from now on. We should be careful how we repeat them.

But the infamous, the incredible, the revolting campaign against England goes steadily on.

A notorious radio propagandist in Western Canada has recently been directing facts about the English war effort and trying to make it appear, by innuendo, that there is almost every nationality in the R.A.F. except English.

The eminent Mr. Chalouit of Quebec has been sounding off that "Canada is at war only because England is at war" and inferring that there is something cheap and discreditable about the association. Well, I am no indiscriminating Anglophile. I am essentially

## What Are Allied Peace Plans?

### Partition of Germany May Be Part of the New Agreement

By DOROTHY THOMPSON

Is this a peace plan?

Mr. Stimson's speech asking for a National Service Act as the high point in a flood of criticism from official sources about the low tone of American morale in the war.

Some of the criticism seems to be exaggerated. But insofar as morale is bound together with clarity about aims, there are sound reasons for officials to be perturbed. For this war has an absolutely unique aspect—namely that at this advanced stage of it, nobody in the public knows what our peace plans are.

It is most remarkable that not a single responsible editor in the country can tell himself—do say nothing of the country—what we hope to achieve for Europe in general and in Germany in particular, by victory.

When Hitler and Japan attacked, their aims were clear—the establishment of German and Japanese domination over Eurasia. As long as we were on the defensive, it was unnecessary to have any other aim than survival. But with various announcements from official sources that we may possibly expect total victory in the European theatre of war this year, the question of what our victory will mean begins to concern every thoughtful person.

In the last war, we had from the beginning a clear picture of what we were fighting for. But in this war we do not know. We have the peace aims set in Tehran. But seven weeks later we do not know what was agreed upon. We have the strange phenomenon of "a peoples' war" fought ostensibly

### SIDE GLANCES



"Figuring what he cost in doctor, hospital and milk bills, we won't make any money on the baby in income taxes, but of course he's certainly worth it!"

Canadian and I can take the English or leave them alone. But I want to say this, that Britain's lone stand, for a full eighteen months, against the ravaging hordes of Hitler's Europe was the most valiant act of heroism and endurance in the known history of the world. And my hat is off right now

and permanently to the very last and least of them. In case you care, which you probably do not, that is six consecutive generations of Canadianism speaking.

Mr. Weir broadcasts every Saturday night at 7:45 over radio station CFRN (1260 k.c.).

for a "peoples' peace," that nobody can describe.

At the same time we have an immense discussion going on in the country about peace aims. Questions like the one: "What shall we do with a defeated Germany?" are debated on the air, in public forums, and in countless newspaper and magazine articles and books. Yet the whole discussion has a ghostly quality. For the broad framework of the peace must have been set at Tehran, if Tehran had any meaning. In that case discussion is all but futile.

However, since everyone concerned about the future must attempt to penetrate this darkness, well-informed and responsible people think they have found out "from sources close to the highest sources" what the plans are. These plans are discussed as though they were actualities, in newspaper offices and among groups of public spirited citizens. And there is apprehension that we may suddenly have a peace sprung on us, which may not have the support of public opinion in America, when we all have time, soberly to reflect upon the probable consequences of such a peace.

One of the rumors now abroad has the advantage of candor. According to this, Mr. Stalin, Mr. Churchill, and Mr. Roosevelt agreed to a division of Germany, into five separate and independent states. These would be: a greatly reduced Prussia, including Brandenburg, those parts of Pomerania and Silesia not going to Poland, and Mecklenburg, with the capital Berlin. This state and this alone would be occupied by Russia. The other four to be occupied by Anglo-American troops—would be Hanse, the Rhine districts plus Hanover; Rhineland, Rhenish Prussia, Saar and West-Phalia; Central Germany, composed of Saxonia, Thuringia, and Northern Bavaria; and southern—South Bavaria, Wurttemberg, and Baden.

In this proposal, there is even supposed to be, from the western side, a thought of clemency. The division of the Reich would, it is presumed, remove any future menace from Germany.

In future columns I intend to discuss every one of these five points. Copyright, 1944, by the Bell Syndicate Inc., and The Edmonton Bulletin

## How to Care For Your Clothes

### Instructions for Washing Your Rayon and Woolen Goods

By MARY ALICE QUAYNE

At present the best seller in Britain is "Make Do and Mend". This was published by the British Board of Trade in their campaign to help the British people get the utmost wear out of their clothes and household articles.

Here are some of the hints from this best seller: Mend clothes before washing them or sending them to the laundry, or the hole or tear may become unmanageable. Thin places especially must be dealt with, or they may turn into holes.

Always change into old things, if you can, in the house, and give the clothes you have just taken off an airing before putting them away. Don't throw your things down in a heap when you take them off; when they are still warm the material will crease. Brush them with a short-haired brush (a long whisk takes up the fibres) and shake them well. Then hang them on hangers, making sure that the hangers are wide enough. A hanger that is too narrow will ruin the shape of the shoulder and may even make a hole. For skirts, cut a notch at each end of the hanger to stop the loops slipping off.

Do up all fastenings before hanging clothes. This helps them to keep their shape. And see that the hangers are even on the hanger and not falling off one side.

### Rotate Clothes

See that the wardrobe door shuts tightly, to keep out dust and moths. Remove all spots at once, as they usually come out fairly easily before they are set. For grease use a hot iron on a piece of clean white blotting paper placed over the spot. For all other spots try plain tepid

water first, and then soap and water. If you still can't get the spot out, send the article to the cleaners, and put a note on it saying what the spot is.

Keep a lookout for loose buttons and other fastenings, frayed button-holes and split seams, and mend them at once.

It is best to wear clothes in turn, as a rest does them good. Shoes, too, are better for not being worn day after day.

Never let clothes get really dirty. Dirt injures the fabric, so clean or wash them when slightly soiled. Use dress shields to protect clothes from perspiration, but don't leave shields in when putting clothes away for any length of time.

### Washing Rayon

Since practically everything we wear these wartime days includes rayon in its makeup, proper knowledge of care and preservation of the fabric is essential.

Use lukewarm water, not over 105 deg. F. Make plenty of suds with a mild soap. Be sure the soap is dissolved before immersing the fabric. Do not use a bleach. Do not soak, squeeze suds through and through soiled parts, but do not rub. Be sure to squeeze water out, don't twist or wring.

Dry rayon fabrics away from sun or direct heat. Never leave garments rolled up damp.

Never let colored fabrics stand in a heap after washing. Save



## Social Justice Demanded For Canadian Pensioners By Gerald G. McGeer, K.C.

Continued from Page One

accept the scheme. The ceiling was \$20 a month; and anyone earning over \$360 a year couldn't get it."

"If an old person had property that was capable of earning \$365 a year, he was ineligible. If he had property capable of earning less, he had to assign it."

"They said a person couldn't get the pension unless he had reached the age of three score years and ten."

"Today, that looks like a meagre pension. But it was a boon to thousands of people."

### BENNETT TRIED REFORM

"Next, Mr. R. B. Bennett tried to reform the old age pension plan. He increased the Dominion contribution to 75 per cent, from 50 per cent. All the other regulations remained."

Mr. McGeer then read a quotation from the House of Commons Debates, for June 2, 1931, when this increase in Dominion contributions was under debate. Mr. King at that time called for 100 per cent contribution by the government.

The passage quoted follows:

"Mr. Mackenzie King: The Liberal administration fought for many years for an old age pension act, and care, I think, was taken to make it clear that an amendment to the B.N.A. Act would be required before this federal government would have the power to administer an old age pension scheme."

"It was recognized that an amendment to the B.N.A. Act would take some time, and for that reason, the government of the day adopted the method of agreeing to give those grants in aid to the provinces on condition that they would carry out a scheme framed by the federal government which would be similar in all provinces."

### "VICIOUS PRINCIPLE"

"An Hon. Member: A vicious principle."

"Mr. Mackenzie King: The principle, from a financial point of view was unsound. I am quite prepared to concede that. But I will go a step further and say that, in my opinion, this parliament ought to remedy the unsoundness of the principle, not by discontinuing to vote money for old age pensions, but by assuming the entire obligation, one hundred per cent."

"This government should take over the whole scheme and itself pay out the money. That is the position that should be taken; that is the proper way to remedy what there is of unsoundness in the principle."

"Obviously the principle is thoroughly sound. I have always taken that position and have fought strenuously for it; and to get that principle recognized by parliament, I was prepared to go so far as to support a grant in aid, which I am perfectly frank to admit was, from the point of view of financing, an unsound method."

### RECOGNIZE SOUNDNESS

"Now I say, let us recognize that the principle of old age pensions is itself perfectly sound and involves an obligation which the federal parliament should assume. Let us undertake to administer the Old Age Pensions Act from Ottawa and have all the monies which are necessary for the payment of those pensions voted by this parliament." (End of quotation.)

"When the cost-of-living bonus plan came in, many of us felt that it should be paid to the old age pensioners." Mr. McGeer said. "When a member of the House asked Mr. Hiley (the minister of finance) whether it would be paid to them, to our amazement Mr. Hiley said 'No'."

"Mr. Hiley added that the pensions should be on a contributory basis, and that they were a matter of provincial jurisdiction. He said the Dominion government was less able than the provinces to administer them."

### CHALLENGES STAND

"I challenged Mr. Hiley's right to repudiate Liberal policy," Mr. McGeer declared. He then read a letter which he had sent to all provincial premiers, dated June 7, 1943, which is as follows:

"Dear Sir: On April 2 last I wrote to each of our provincial prime ministers enclosing a copy of Hansard covering the debates in the House of Commons of April 1 last, and drew attention to certain statements made by the minister of finance which I felt were of vital interest to all provincial governments."

"In view of the replies received, copies of which I enclose, may I again draw your attention to the position taken by the minister of finance which I think may be fairly summarized as follows:

1—"The responsibility for old age pensions is primarily of provincial jurisdiction;

2—"The amount paid to old age pensioners is inadequate;

3—"The Dominion government will not contribute any portion of any increase in the amount payable;

4—"The provincial governments are now in a better position to meet the cost of old age pensions than is the Dominion government;

5—"The Dominion government will give consideration to a request made by substantially all of the provinces for a reconsideration of the maximum limit in the

Old Age Pensions Act (see Hansard, April 1, 1943, pages 1789 to 1793 inclusive).

"I at once challenged the position taken by the minister because I believed that the settled policy of the Liberal Party and our government is as follows:

1—"The British North America Act should be amended so that:

(a) The principle of the old age pensions which is sound, would become the exclusive obligation of the federal parliament;

(b) All old age pensions should be administered under one national policy;

(c) All costs, administrative and otherwise, should be borne by the federal government."

"These conclusions I believe correctly summarize the old age pension policy enunciated by the Rt. Hon. W. L. Mackenzie King, now prime minister, when he was describing the policy of his government which passed the present Old Age Pensions Act of 1927, despite the fact that the Act of 1928 had been disallowed by the Senate. I enclose herewith a copy of the records of Hansard containing the relevant remarks of Mr. King to which I have referred."

"Until the Hon. Mr. Hiley's statement of last November, and repeated in the House on April 1, I have never known of any change in policy defined by Mr. King."

"In view of the attitude now taken by the minister of finance, the provincial governments must act if old age pensions are to be changed from a provincial to a national obligation."

"What is needed at the moment is a request by the provincial governments that:

1—"The British North America Act be amended to nationalize old age pensions;

2—"The age limit be reduced;

3—"The maximum payable be raised;

4—"Many of the arbitrary restrictions now in the act and the regulations be repealed;

5—"The policy adopted for old age pensioners should be extended to include pensions to the blind and mothers' allowances;

6—"The proportion paid by the federal government for pensions and administration should, pending the amendment to the constitution, be increased to 99 per cent."

"These requests, if acceded to, would put the policy as enunciated by Mr. King into effect and extend a similar measure of that favorable consideration which has been given to wage-earners through the cost-of-living bonus, to soldiers and soldiers' dependents whose pay and allowances have been increased, and would raise the pensions standards to what is now generally recognized as reasonable and just."

"I can assure you that if the plan proposed is proceeded with, or some other action taken, that it will find generous support in the house of commons and I know that there are a great many members like myself who are anxious and willing to place our services at your disposal."

"I have always understood that the policy defined by Mr. King would be put into effect as soon as the provincial governments would agree to the necessary amendment to the constitution." (End of letter.)

As a result of this letter, after a House committee had recommended a pension increase, Finance Minister Hiley raised the pensions by \$5 a month. Mr. McGeer told his listeners.

"But don't be fooled by \$30 a month (the present old age pension). It is the maximum. There are many things about old age pensions that need considering besides the \$30 a month."

"I asked the cabinet ministers at Ottawa, and I asked the prime minister, 'How would you like to live on \$20 a month?' (\$20 a month was the Dominion contribution before the \$5 increase.)

"In the old age pension system now in effect we have the human factor placed before the human factor, 'the most perverse fact of a whole English-speaking government,' Mr. McGeer declared."

"The pension recipient spends his pension on food, coal, shelter, light, clothing, doctor bills. Why shouldn't the old age pensioner be able to have something above the bare necessities of life?"

"The argument that the nationalization of the Canadian old age pension policy now would interfere with war effort of the nation, and that an increase in the amount paid, a reduction in the age limit of 70 years, and the repeal of certain regulations of a restrictive nature would cause inflation, is a fiction of imagination that is repudiated by the national old age policy of Australia," said Mr. McGeer.

"Australia's wealth and population is but a portion of what we have in Canada, and Australia nevertheless carries on a national old age pension policy far superior to anything we have attempted."

"COMPARATIVE FIGURES

Figures quoted showed the comparison in old age pension policies of the two countries:

Old age pensioners in Canada, 185,000; in Australia, 275,000; invalid pensioners in Canada, none; in Australia, 60,500; total pensions, Canada, 185,000; Australia, 335,000.

Amounts paid to pensioners in

## PRIVATE BUCK



"Yes, Sir! We're sorry, Sir! But aren't you glad it WASN'T a hand grenade?"

Canada in the year ended March 31, 1942, \$28,000,000; in Australia, \$93,000,000—an increase of \$65,000,000 in the case of Australia.

"I don't think the payment of that amount of money in Australia has affected their fighting ability," Mr. McGeer commented. "We could pay more than that here. We could pay much higher pension here."

He said the average daily pension for the old aged in the Maritime Provinces was 31 cents, that in Alberta and British Columbia it was 61 cents, and queried, "Is there any reason why Maritime pensioners should get only 31 cents a day?"

"EQUAL CONSIDERATION

"Surely the attitude of Canadians is that old age pensioners are entitled to the same consideration, and that there should be no difference in their payments."

"What is needed now is an amendment to the British North America Act, to provide that:

1—"Pensions should begin at 65 years of age for men;

2—"They should begin at 60 years of age for women;

3—"The minimum paid should be \$40 a month, as has long been the case in the United States."

In California, the old age pension has been raised to \$50 a month, said Mr. McGeer, "and in my humble opinion, that is all too little. The arbitrary pension restrictions now in effect should be removed."

"Why NOT BE GENEROUS?

"Why not be generous to those who have been industrious enough to have their own home, and who have saved a little money as well?" he asked.

The old age pensioners are great spenders, Mr. McGeer said. He pointed out that one of the great problems of reconstruction that must be faced is the fact that the country can produce with comparative ease, much more than it can consume.

"We can build more shoes in three months than we can use in three years."

"Finance is not going to be the dominant factor in our new society, he told the meeting. "If we could come to understand the principles of the old age pension policy, we would solve many other problems."

During his discussion of old age pensions, Mr. McGeer quoted statements of Ernest Bevin, British minister of labor, as follows: "I suggest that at the end of the war, and indeed during the war, we attempt social security as the main motive of all our national life."

At the end of this struggle, we shall have men demobilized from the army. Tremendous readjustments will have to be made. You will not solve the problem this time by putting men on the dole. . . .

"WON'T ACCEPT NEGLECT

"The very training of our armed forces today in this highly mechanized war is producing an outlook and an intensification of mentality that will never submit to the neglect that the masses of the past had to undergo. Therefore, I urge every citizen to direct his mind not to lying over an immediate difficulty, but to the laying of a new foundation for society now. . . . We cannot have finance as the dominant consideration."

In 1939, just before Canada entered the war, there were 600,000 Canadians on relief, Mr. McGeer said. "They asked to be put to work. The answer came back, 'Where is the money coming from?'"

He recalled that in 1938, during a parliamentary committee investigation, he had told Graham Towers (governor of the Bank of Canada) that the latter had \$10,000,000 in Canadian credit available. "Why don't we use it? I asked Mr. Dunning (then minister of finance). 'We can't lift ourselves by our bootstraps. We can't spend our way to prosperity, I was told.'"

"If they were right then, they are right now, for the same game is in charge," said the speaker. "One of the easiest things to create is money. You can do it with a few strokes of a pen. Aberhart was perfectly right."

"The only thing about Aberhart was that he tried to do things in the provincial field that he had no right to do. I do agree that the nation has the power to create its own money."

"BANKRUPT IN 1939

Mr. McGeer continued, "We were bankrupt in 1939, and only able to pay out \$60,000,000 for the defence of the nation. When we declared war on Germany, if a German tank had landed on the Atlantic coast it could have run right across the country to the Pacific."

"We declared war and we went

to work. And what happened? We created an army, and we did a good job of it. We started from scratch, and we built up an air force which is acclaimed everywhere it is known. Our navy is now a splendid service, making a magnificent contribution to the successful Battle of the Atlantic against the German U-boat."

"We assumed a task of manufacturing war materials that was well-nigh impossible. We have done even better in that respect than we have done in building up our fighting forces."

"Then we found ourselves with a \$1,000,000,000 surplus in war equipment which we gave to Great Britain. The minister of finance called it a gift."

"It was no such thing," Mr. McGeer said. "It was Canada's contribution of war power. We called the next one 'contribution to our Allies.'"

"Where did that billion dollars come from?" he asked. "Paris and Berlin had closed up shop. London had no money, and we told New York we didn't need any."

"CHISEL ON PENSIONERS

"We find this country can carry on a war, find a billion-dollar surplus, and then chisel on our old age pensioners!"

"That is a splendid example of how crazy a democracy can be, when finance is the dominant consideration!"

In the hundred years following the Napoleonic Wars, we had peace because of the strength of Britain's navy. But we abandoned national strength for financial security, and found ourselves wandering fearfully in the jungle of despair, said Mr. McGeer.

"We cannot go back to that kind of nonsense after this war. We must not listen to the Dunning and the Bennetts and the Hileys any longer."

"If we allow the pundits of Bay Street and St. James Street to shackle us in the post-war period as they did in the depression period, we will have fought this war in vain."

"Liberalism should be the broad, middle-of-the-road course between extreme Toryism dominated by finance, and extreme socialism. I don't want any government telling me I can't stop peddling milk; and I don't want the kind that allows unrighteous finance to dominate freedom—that's why I am a Liberal."

"FIGHTING FOR HOMES

"I was a moulder," Mr. McGeer told the meeting. "I want the right to go back to being a moulder if his pay becomes greater than a lawyer's pay. . . . We are fighting for the right to build our own homes."

"What is the job of the Liberals today?"

"We must purge ourselves of Tories, and get back to where we can get our strength from the youth of Canada, and all those who believe in live and let live."

"No party which lives on the bile of envious hatred can produce good for humanity, and no party which lives on the food of selfishness can help us."

"We are not fighting for freedom for ourselves; we are fighting to save freedom as a blessing for all men in all places. If Liberalism was for that, it would be the means of securing the peace and freedom that men are fighting and dying to preserve tonight."

"MANY TURNED AWAY

Nell D. Maclean, K.C., president of the Liberal Association, was chairman of the meeting, which packed every seat in the hall and had listeners standing two and three deep at the back of the hall. Many, unable to obtain accommodation, were turned away."

At the conclusion of Mr. McGeer's address, Mr. Maclean expressed his thanks to the speaker on behalf of those present and the Edmonton Liberal Association."

## C.C.F. States Halifax Plan Unacceptable

OTTAWA, Jan. 31—(CP)—The C.C.F. national executive in a resolution made public yesterday, said that the proposals of Lord Halifax, British ambassador to the United States, on empire solidarity "Are the present day version of the pre-war Tory foreign policy."

The ambassador said that the British Commonwealth units should draw into close co-operation so they would represent a group equal in power to other major groups of the United Nations—the United States, Russia and China.

### HELD UNACCEPTABLE

"These proposals are unacceptable, not only because they are against the interests of Canada, but also because they are against the best interests of Britain, of the Commonwealth and of world peace," said the resolution, which endorsed similar views expressed previously by M. J. Coldwell, C.C.F. leader.

"The principles underlying these proposals seem to be empire isolationism and power politics. Such assumptions are contrary to the principles of the Atlantic charter. They are the present day version of pre-war Tory foreign policy."

The C.C.F. believed Britain with other Commonwealth nations should play a leading part in the establishment of international order after victory, and that Britain had an unprecedented opportunity of assuming leadership in the march towards enduring peace based on collective security and international economic co-operation.

### CO-OPERATIVE POLICY

Canada should support a policy which, based on Atlantic charter principles, would win the co-operation not only of Commonwealth members but equally of small and great peace-loving nations."

### Buys Village

LONDON, Jan. 31—(CP)—Lord Beaverbrook, lord privy seal in the Churchill government and publisher of the Daily Express, has purchased the small Lincolnshire village of Swinhope involving possession of approximately 1,300 acres of farmland which might also be suitable in part for afforestation. The price was probably in the region of \$90,000.

### Official List Of Casualties

R.C.A.F.  
(List A-792)  
OVERSEAS

KILLED ON ACTIVE SERVICE

Henderson, Alton Bradley, P.O. 320928, J. L. Henderson (father), Nemegos, Ont.

Medhurst, Charles Frederick, P.O. 38410, Mrs. C. F. Medhurst (wife), Foremost, Alta.

Pennington, Ernest, P.O. 329871, Mrs. W. G. Pennington (mother), Vancouver, B.C.

MISSING ON ACTIVE SERVICE

Archibald, Lewis Percival, P.O. 318858, W. A. Archibald (father), Moose Jaw, Sask.

Baroni, Raymond John, Sgt., R196074, Michael Baroni (father), Neepawa, Man.

Besse, Claude Andrew, P.O. R187515, H. H. Besse (father), Saskatoon, Sask.

Briegel, James Stuart, W.O. R113427, F. J. Briegel (father), Oles, Alta.

Crimmins, William Dennis, D.F.C., P.O. 316533, Mrs. Daniel Crimmins (mother), 114 Wyndham St., Guelph, Ont.

Gennis, Max, P.O. 322054, Mrs. Joseph Gennis (mother), Ottawa, Ont.

Gibson, Donald James, P.O. R138800, G. B. Gibson (father), Kirkland Lake, Ont.

Gierulski, Ted Charles, P.O. 322660, John Gierulski (father), Blairmore, Alta.

Hurley, Harold James, P.O. 310164, J. R. Hurley (father), Kingston, Ont.

Keatney, Wallace David, W.O. R115087, David Keatney (father), Stills, Ont.

Neuchance, Joseph Leonidas Roger, P.O. 318922, J. L. Lachance (father), Quebec, Que.

Lewis, Owen Donald, P.O. R33041, Rev. Owen Lewis (father), Portneuf Village, Que.

Little, Gordon James, P.O. 323849, Mrs. A. M. Little (mother), Leamington, Ont.

Loney, Glen Benson, P.O. 318815, Mrs. G. B. Loney (wife), Smith Falls, Ont.

Losa, Ricardo, Sgt., R154427, Mrs. Elvira Perez (mother), Havana, Cuba.

MacFarlane, Ronald Ernest, D.F.M., P.O. 318696, John MacFarlane (father), Chilliwack, B.C.

Maitland, William John, D.F.M., P.O. 318405, R. L. Maitland (father), Vancouver, B.C.

McTaggart, George Ernest, P.O. 314784, Mrs. G. E. McTaggart (wife), Victoria, B.C.

Morrison, Norman Byng, P.O. 318881, C. A. Morrison (father), Winnipeg, Man.

Newcombe, Jack Dunbar, W.O. R38803, B. C. Newcombe (father), Winnipeg, Man.

Pettit, Roland, P.O. R142882, Mrs. Edward Pettit (mother), 12411 86 St., Edmonton, Alta.

Ready, Gordon Leonard, W.O. R14466, Mrs. G. L. Ready (wife), Fruitland, Ont.

Saunders, Joseph Evans, P.O. R126367, Joshua Saunders (father), Fredericton, N.B.

Stone, Robert James, Sgt., R161066, E. W. Stone (father), Ancaster, Ont.

Taylor, John Alexander, P.O. 318624, C. F. Taylor (father), Birch Hills, Sask.

Thompson, Lorne Edgar, P.O. 317881, W. G. Thompson (father), Toronto, Ont.

Trisbeck, Theodore, D.F.C., P.O. 310163, E. J. Trisbeck (father), Toronto, Ont.

Turner, Herbert Albert, P.O. 320789, H. A. Turner (father), London, Ont.

PREVIOUSLY MISSING, NOW PRISONER

Williston, Robert Omer, P.O. R76594, A. A. Williston (father), Fort Saskatchewan, Alta.

PRESUMED DEAD

Bailey, Robert Gordon, Sgt., R113936, Mrs. E. M. Bailey (mother), Worcester, Mass.

Levit, Isadore Samuel, Sgt., R135017, M. B. Levit (father), Outremont, Que.

Slabotky, Charles, P.O. R34486, Charles Slabotky (father), Montreal, Que.

Urelsky, Harry, P.O. 314815, Alexander Urelsky (father), 10401 55 St., Edmonton, Alta.

SERIOUSLY ILL

Nicol, William Kennedy, Cpl., R38817, W. A. Nicol (father), Hamilton, Ont.

## Woodward's

STORE HOURS: 9:30 A.M. TO 5:30 P.M.—TELEPHONE 22181

## Important Furniture Savings Continues... Tuesday

Get Here Early for Selection... Limited Number  
of Pieces in Most Cases

## Clearance of Floor Samples!

## Layer-Built Felt MATTRESSES

Floor samples of "Canadian Bedding", "Parkhill" and "Simmons" Layer Felt Mattresses at greatly reduced prices. All sizes and grades in the lot. Be on hand early for these values as there is only one or two of each. Priced at

**\$6.50 to \$23.75**

—On the Fourth Floor

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## MATTRESSES

Exceptionally fine values are represented here in these floor samples.

- Supersofts
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Most sizes represented in the lot. Priced at

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Cedar Chests by the leading manufacturers . . . Lane, Boshart, Chesley, etc. . . . beautifully finished and all carrying the full Moth-Proof guarantee. Woodward's Leadership Parade Values.

**\$41.50 and \$49.75**

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## Occasional Chairs

At Clearance Prices! Typical Woodward's  
Savings on This Oddment Group

Here's an exceptional opportunity to secure a good quality chair at a substantial saving. Choose from a variety of coverings . . . Some are shop soiled or slightly scratched. Priced to Clear . . . Tuesday,

—On the Fourth Floor



# The Bulletin's SPORT SHOW by Hal Dean

FIRST inter-provincial junior hockey test of the season between Saskatchewan and Alberta teams staged at Lloydminster on Saturday ended in favor of the representatives of the Edmonton Junior League, for the Canadian Athletic Club not only took the decision 7-6, but appeared to have a margin in both speed and hockey finesse for the greater part of what proved to be a very snappy exhibition.

The Canadians showed up better than in any game played here during the regular league schedule. They certainly held an edge in team work and they utilized the red line more than their opponents. It is hard to visualize superior goal-keeping than that put on display by Lorne Richardson of Saskatoon, but Alex Cavalli in turning in his best to date, came through for Canadians in grand style too, especially in the early stages and again in the final period.

Chief advantage accruing to the Edmonton team appeared to be in having seven good forwards which Coach Joe Brown could toss in against four-top-flight front stringers possessed by the Lions. The two clubs put on a very fine show and the capacity crowd of around 1,700 seemed to thoroughly enjoy the whole affair, with the teams drawing about an even break so far as "backing" went—a not unusual situation for an inter-provincial clash within a few hundred feet of the border.

## PLENTY OF ACTION

IF it was action the fans craved they could not have been disappointed for Jim Fleming's first goal came exactly 11 seconds after referee Clem Loughlin, former Chicago Black Hawk, dropped the puck between Ken Cox and Gordon Hodge. And there were only 12 seconds between the third and fourth goals of the opening session.

Arnold Armstrong fired in another just 59 seconds after the second period began and then Cy Rouse turned on the red light for Saskatoon at 1:17 and Cox came back for Canadians at 1:39—making three counters in exactly 40 seconds. There was less than a

minute between Lions' fifth and sixth goals in the final heat. The referees Clem Loughlin of Viking and Stan Waldenberger of Vermilion did a nice job of officiating. The red line innovation seemed to bother Clem a trifle for a minute or so, but both were sharp on offside and illegal checking. Lloyd Saunders, husky left defence for Saskatoon evidently figured the referees wore rose colored glasses for he was chased on four occasions, each for an obvious infraction, but he set up quite a yell each time. W. A. (Slim) Thorpe, of Lloydminster announced both players and officials of both clubs over the public address system prior to the game and Archie Miller did the clocking.

## IDEAL PLAYING CONDITIONS

IT is hard to conceive of better playing conditions, the weather was ideal and the arena management had provided a perfect sheet of ice. The rink is exceptionally well lighted with quite adequate facilities for handling the big crowd. Additional seating accommodation was also provided.

Officials in charge of the two teams were quite impressed with the reception accorded. Both Bill Love and Smythe Fleming, managers respectively for Lions and Canadians, being particularly outspoken in that regard. The manager of the Saskatoon club informed this operator that he favored staging the Lions' home game for the northern final with Wilkie in the border town and there was also some discussion as to the holding of least one of the inter-provincial playoff games in Lloydminster, providing northern teams won in both Saskatchewan and Alberta and a satisfactory arrangement could be worked out.

## Gerry Dea Assists in Two

## Navy Trounces E.A.C. 4-1 In Junior Hockey League

H.M.C.S. Nonsuch shoved Edmonton Athletic Club further into the cellar of the City Junior Hockey League Saturday night when they handed the Clubmen a 4-1 setback at the 119 Street rink.

The game was fast and hard-fought and saw the Sailors go ahead mid-way in the first period on a goal by Jim Frew and increase the margin in the other two frames. The other Navy goals went to "Bus" Younger, Jack Ingram and R. Hanrahan, with Gerry Dea assisting in two and Jack Ingram one. Bill Ingram tallied the lone E.A.C. marker on a pass from Graham Cragg.

Frew's opening counter was a long shot, on a pass from Jack Ingram, through a mass of players. It never left the ice and Sammy (Sparky) Milner, who gave an outstanding netminding performance, had no chance to save.

Chris Cairns of the E.A.C. was penalized after 12 seconds of the second period for tripping, but the Sailors were unable to add to their score while he was off. The Navy squad came back a short time after Cairns returned to the ice however and, after Dea fired one that Milner kicked out, Hanrahan picked up a loose puck in front of the net and drove it home.

Jack Ingram was waved to the box less than a minute after his team went ahead 2-0 and the Clubmen put on the pressure to cut the margin to one goal. Bill Ingram, E.A.C. defenceman who played all but about 10 minutes out of the 60, carried the disc from his own end and fired into the corner as his teammates went in after it. Cragg picked up the puck and passed out to Bill Ingram who fired a long

shot into the left hand side of the net. Younger put Navy out in front by two counters again at 16:12 of the second frame when he batted in a pass from Dea. The shot was a short one that never left the ice and went between Milner's legs. L. Churchill of Navy served a penalty before the period ended, but Bill Lancaster turned aside every E.A.C. shot on goal.

The final Navy tally, coming at 6:20 of the third canto, was on a breakaway by Jack Ingram. The E.A.C. were putting on the pressure in an effort to cut the lead and the Nonsuch defenceman picked up the puck at his own blue line and raced down to score. Brother Bill of the opposing team followed about two feet behind him all the way, but was unable to catch him before he let go with a shot that caught the upper left hand corner of the net.

**LINEUPS**  
E.A.C.: Milner, B. Ingram, Cragg, Cairns, Pelasek, Brown, Trofimuk, Benio, Thomas, Cooper, Thorne, Grant.  
Navy: Lancaster, J. Ingram, Duncan, Churchill, Younger, Dea, Shirvell, Boyko, Frew, Hanrahan, Short, Slater.

**Officials:** Bill Runge and Harold Wismer.  
**SUMMARY**  
First period: 1. Navy, Frew (Ingram), 10:57. No penalties.  
Second period: 2. Navy, Hanrahan (Dea), 3:45; 3. E.A.C., W. Ingram (Cragg), 5:00; 4. Navy, Younger (Dea), 16:12. Penalties: Cairns, J. Ingram, Frew, Churchill.  
Third period: 5. Navy, J. Ingram, 6:20. Penalties: Thomas and Shirvell (both majors).

## Edmonton Pucksters Halt Smart Saskatchewan Sextet in Border Town Clash

# Canadians Shade Saskatoon Juniors 7-6

## Cox, Fleming Evenly Split Up 10 Points

By HAL DEAN

Sports Editor, Edmonton Bulletin  
LLOYDMINSTER, Sask., Jan. 31.—Displaying more speed and superior team play and stick work especially in the first two periods, Edmonton Canadians edged out Saskatoon Lions in a fast junior hockey exhibition played before 1,700 fans in the arena here on Saturday night.

After being in arrears for most of the game and going into the final chapter three goals down, Saskatoon rallied to deadlock the count at 6-6 with less than five minutes to go, only to see Ken Cox, flashy centre for the Albertans, take a pass from Jim Fleming just over the red line and go right through to draw out goalie Lorne Richardson for the winner, with just two and one-half minutes remaining.

Featuring a brilliant two-man passing attack, Cox and Fleming both collected five points during the evening, the shifty pivot for the Canadians getting three goals and two assists, with the figures exactly reversed in Fleming's case. Gordon Hodge, who centred the first string for Saskatoon and who was easily the most dangerous on offense for his club, equally divided the six Saskatchewan goals with Cy Rouse, smart right winger, and Bob Locke.

Finest individual performance for the Saskatoon team was that of goalie Richardson, of last year's junior Quakers, who time and again single-handedly foiled Canadian thrusts several of which had resulted from breakaways. Although he did not have so many shots to handle, Alex Cavalli in the Edmonton nets, also had a busy night and did some sensational blocking especially in the first 10 minutes.

Cyril Thomas, whose tricky stick-handling appeared to be very much of a puzzle to the Lions throughout, backhanded the puck into the empty Saskatoon net just as the final whistle went, the goalie having been replaced by a forward in a vain effort to secure the equalizer with just six seconds remaining. The rubber was actually in the air headed for the goal as the going and referee's whistles sounded.

Canadians jumped into the lead right from the face-off. Cox took the puck on the draw, slipped the disc to Fleming and the Canuck left winger after evading the defence let go a blistering 25-footer which had Richardson beaten all the way and put Edmonton one up with the game exactly 11 seconds old.

Saskatoon immediately went on the attack and Cavalli made five stops in quick succession before Canadians could relieve the pressure.

Lloyd Saunders was banished at 3:39 for tripping Bernie O'Connor and he had just returned when Cy Rouse went off for tripping Fleming. Richardson made great saves from Jim Slugg, Cox and John Rypien.

The Lions were eventually rewarded for persistence when Bob Locke was left uncovered in front of the Canadian net and snapped a pass from Gordon Howe into the left corner at 10:30.

Al Storey dumped Christy Christensen and went off and Saunders soon followed for cross-checking Slugg, leaving Saskatoon two short. The Lions were still shy one man when Arnold Armstrong passed out from the corner to Cox at 15:02 and the Canadians went ahead 2-1.

Twelve seconds later Canadians increased the margin to two. Harvey Green brought the puck down and passed to Fleming who in turn relayed to Ivan Krook who never gave Richardson any chance. Green tripped Saunders and was waved off and Saskatoon was pressing when the whistle went for the period.

Lions returned to the attack at the start of the middle session, but Slugg passed up to Armstrong who went right in to score after 59 seconds.

Rouse put Saskatoon back into the game at 1:17, but Canadians scored again 22 seconds later. This was another breakaway, Cox going right in after taking Fleming's pass.

Slugg had tough luck when he fell just as he went to shoot with Richardson apparently beaten and Cox and Rypien also got through. Thomas was sent off and while he was in the penalty box Saskatoon scored, Rouse converting Hugh Currie's pass at 9:39. Canadians raised the count to 6-3 at 15:07 when Cox bagged his second goal with Fleming again drawing an assist. Christensen was also in this play.

Saunders and Krook went off but no damage resulted.

Canadians had a big edge at the start of the final period, but faded later. Thomas got through twice, once with Rypien and again with Green, but Richardson saved. Edmonton continued to press when Saunders drew his fourth penalty, this time for boarding O'Connor. Hodge was left uncovered near the corner of the net and scored from Saunders at 8:10. Canadians went on the defensive. O'Connor and Slugg broke away, but Richardson saved and he repeated with a sensational stop with Slugg right on top of him.

# SPORTS BULLETIN

PAGE SIX MONDAY, JANUARY 31, 1944

## 201 Goals



Syd Howe, popular veteran in the N.H.L., not only fired his 200th major league goal Saturday night but he made it pay off as it came as what proved to be the winning marker as Detroit whipped Boston 6-1. He added another to his total later in the game, but his head scoreless last night as Chicago ended the Red Wings' six-game winning streak.

## Curling

A.T.C. LEAGUE (At Royal)

**SUNDAY'S RESULTS**  
Fowler 10, Fife 9; Steeves 12, Aird 9; Adams 15, Kendrick 9; Ennesley 17, Hann 8; Ziegler 11, Mairs 9.

## ALBERTA AVENUE CLUB

(Phone 73366)  
**TONIGHT'S DRAW**  
7 p.m.—Kingsbury vs. McDonald, Ion vs. Engley, Hutchinson vs. Bones, Morrison vs. Atkin.  
8 p.m.—Beecroft vs. Rae, Gordon vs. Latta, Tweed vs. Hogg, Shaw vs. Longmuir. Two sheets, girls' club.

## ROYAL CLUB

(Phone 72232)

**SATURDAY'S RESULTS**  
Enright 9, McRae 14; Aicher 12, McFarlane 9; Dr. Anderson 11, Ross 17; Olsen 7, Willis 12; Dr. McBride 11, Milne 10; A.O.S. 11, Staples 13; Marsden 11, Dunbar 10; Gerrie 7, Grenkie 9; Hoar 12, J. MacLean 10.

## TONIGHT'S DRAW

Ice No. 1, Fitzgerald vs. Keys; 2, Price vs. Milne; 3, Dr. Anderson vs. Dr. McBride; 4, O'Callaghan vs. Rice; 5, Dr. Dunsworth vs. Murray; 6, Deaton vs. MacFarlane; 7, Hamilton vs. Dr. Lloyd; 8, Nelson vs. Dr. Watson; 9, Ritchie vs. Walford; 10, Hill vs. L. McIntyre.

## SATURDAY AFTERNOON CLUB

Dr. Watson 9, Kemp 8; Matthews 8, Perry 9; Rice 9, Price 10; Gerrie 9, Dr. Decker 10, 15 ends; Ritchie 8, Aircraft Repair 9; Manahan 11, Marsden 9; McIntyre 4, Willis 8; Dr. Anderson 9, Hauff 11.

## Sheet Metal and Typhoons Triumph In Aircraft Loop

Sheet Metal Bruisers pushed Engine Shop Cheetahs into bottom slot with a 4-3 score, while Assembly Floor Typhoons walloped No. 1 Plant Livewires 14-2 to keep on top of the 7-team standings in Aircraft Repair's hockey league. Both games were played Sunday noon at the A.R.L. rink.

Cheetahs just about won the battle to stay out of last place as they went into the third period leading 2-1 over the Bruisers. Don Richards managed to pull his Sheet Metal boys into a tie, and go ahead to win by one goal. Scorers for the winners were Eugene and Marshall Gregory, Goodline and Moore, with one each, McCready, Solbit and West garnered the counters for Charlie Jefferies' Cheetahs.

## LINEUPS

Cheetahs—Jefferies, McCready, Neale, Solbit, West, Ruen, Krell, Andrews, Wilson, Buchart, Murray, Kimmey.

Bruisers—Barrigan, Moon, E. Gregory, M. Gregory, Janishevski, Goodline, E. Moore.

Typhoons—P. Yanew, Engel, de Forest, Anderson, Stewart, Northcott, Johnston, Motyka, Sproule, Boyce, Ford, Hurst.

Livewires—Stewart, Bailey, B. Yanew, J. Moore, Morton, Pollitt, Cummings, Springfield.

Referees—C. Lilge, P. Kinasewich.

Saskatoon scored again when Hodge passed to Locke who went around the net and slipped the puck into the corner of the net from behind at 14:32 and Hodge tied up the game on Locke's pass less than a minute later on a nice effort.

Cox won the game at 17:30 when he broke fast from centre after taking Fleming's pass and went through, neatly drawing out Richardson and depositing the rubber in the net.

Richardson was taken with six seconds left and replaced by a sixth forward. Thomas worked into position and let go for the goal but the whistles went with the puck still in flight.

## LINEUPS

Saskatoon Lions—Richardson, Currie, Saunders, Hodge, Rouse, Storey, Howe, Jones, Locke, Ballan, Crossman.

Edmonton Canadians—Cavalli, Green, Krook, Cox, Christensen, Fleming, Slugg, Armstrong, Thomas, Rypien, O'Connor, Scott.

Officials: Clem Loughlin, Viking and Stan Waldenberger, Vermilion; timer, Archie Miller, Lloydminster.

## SUMMARY

First period: 1—Edmonton, Fleming (Cox) 0:11; 2—Saskatoon, Locke (Howe) 10:30; 3—Edmonton, Cox (Armstrong), 15:02; Edmonton, Krook (Fleming, Green), 15:14. Penalties: Saunders (2), Rouse, Storey, Green.

Second period: 5—Edmonton, Armstrong (Slugg), 0:59; 6—Saskatoon, Rouse (Saunders) 1:17; 7—Edmonton, Cox (Fleming), 1:39; 8—Saskatoon, Rouse (Currie), 9:29; 9—Edmonton, Fleming (Cox), 15:07. Penalties: Thomas, Saunders, Krook.

Third period: 10—Saskatoon, Hodge (Saunders), 8:10; 11—Saskatoon, Locke (Hodge), 14:32; 12—Saskatoon, Hodge (Locke), 15:29; 13—Edmonton, Cox (Fleming), 17:30. Penalty: Saunders.

Where the Smart Clothes Come from!  
**Cal's MENS SHOP**  
10311 Jasper Ave.

## Net Three in Third Period

## Combines Down Red Deer 4-2 To Move Into 2nd Place Tie

CALGARY, Jan. 31.—(CP)—A third period outburst which netted three goals in less than five minutes gave Tecumseh-Mustangs a 4-2 triumph over Red Deer Army in a Central Alberta Garrison League game played at the arena on Saturday night.

It was one of the hardest fought contests of the season with both teams playing a defensive style of hockey until half-way through the final frame when AB. McDougall broke a 2-2 deadlock with a pretty unassisted goal for what proved to be the winning counter of the game.

Up until that time the Wheelers, backed up by some brilliant goal-tending on the part of Pte. Jim Henry, had played a great defensive game, but just weren't able to hang on for the full 60 minutes. A record crowd of 3,918 fans watched the thrilling display.

AB. McDougall (2) OS. Dave (Sweeney) Schriener and OS. Eddie Wares, scored for Tecumseh-Mustangs while Red Deer markers went to Sgt. Riley Mullen and Cpl. Warren Stewart.

The victory moves the Combines into a second-place tie with Currie Army in league standings.

## LINEUPS

Combines—R. Dertell; Slobodian, Wares, McDougall; Chad, Brownbridge, Subs: Cairns, Sawyer, Schriener, Shannon, Pechet, B. Dertell.

Red Deer—Henry; Colville, Mullen; O'Keefe; Emery, Pargeter. Subs:

## Buffaloes Drop Senior Hockey

In view of the fact that Calgary Buffaloes have decided to enter the intermediate playdowns, thus leaving no senior entry in the south, Alberta will in all probability be represented by a team from the north.

A definite announcement as final arrangements and the probable composition of the Edmonton team likely will be made within a few days.

Forsey, Van Deelen, Stewart, Slowinski, Cioquahoun, Lyons, Referees: Bill Harding and Ed. Battelli.

## SUMMARY

First period: 1—Combines, McDougall (Pechet), 6:42; 2—Red Deer, Mullen (O'Keefe), 15:33. Penalties: Mullen, McDougall.

Second period: 3—Red Deer, Stewart (Slowinski, Forsey), 13:06. Penalties: Wares, Schriener (10 min. misconduct).

Third period: 4—Combines, Schriener (Cairns, Sawyer), 12:27; 5—Combines, McDougall, 15:16; 6—Combines, Wares (Sawyer, Cairns), 16:55. Penalties: Pargeter, Cairns.

Nails were used for money in 17th century Rhode Island.

## Ritchie Defeats Aircraft Repair In Royal Consols

Harold Ritchie's rink made up the fourth quartet to enter the Northern Alberta British Consol play-downs from the Royal Curling Club yesterday morning when they defeated the Aircraft Repair crew 11-8.

The game was close all the way, but a three on the 10th by the winning rink which includes Harold Oldring, L. A. Patterson and D. Milne provided the margin of victory over the club made up of Fred Veilleux, Archie McMullen, Bob Anderson and W. Jackson. This game was forced last week-end when the two quartettes tied in the round.

The other entries from the Royal to go into the playdowns are those skipped by Whit Matthews, Gerry Rice and Cliff Manahan.

## Junior Hockey Game Tonight

Canadian and Edmonton Athletic Clubs will play a scheduled Junior Hockey League game at 119 Street rink tonight commencing at 8:30 o'clock.

Boys' Wear—Suits, O'Coats Cost Less Here  
**ARMY & NAVY**

# Salvage Collections Temporarily SUSPENDED

To clear out the salvage depot, repair equipment, overhaul the trucks and generally reorganize the salvage service, it has been found necessary to suspend all salvage collections during February and part of March in the city of Edmonton.

A drive for fats will take place during March and citizens are urged to save for it.

Meanwhile, everyone is asked to accumulate those materials essential to war salvage. Articles and materials not essential to war salvage will not be picked up. Please do not ask the Salvage Section to collect non-essential materials since the cost of handling such articles renders prohibitive the cost of handling those materials which are essential.

\*\*\*\*\*

## The War Effort Requires and the Salvage Section (after reorganization) Will Collect:

1. Fats (in wide mouthed tin containers)
2. Dry Bones
3. Rags
4. Books
5. Magazines (stacked and securely tied)
6. Newspapers (stacked and securely tied)
7. Cardboard Sheets or Cartons (stacked and securely tied)
8. Scrap Iron and Non-Ferrous Metals (such as old faucets, sealer rings, pewter dishes, knives, forks, spoons, copper tea kettles, copper boilers, etc.)

## The War Effort Does NOT Require and the Salvage Section Will NOT Pick Up:

1. Rubber
2. Bottles
3. Scrap Paper
4. Aluminum
5. Leather Shoes

Wearable articles of apparel should be donated to The Salvation Army

## Salvage Section

# WAR SERVICES COUNCIL OF NORTHERN ALBERTA



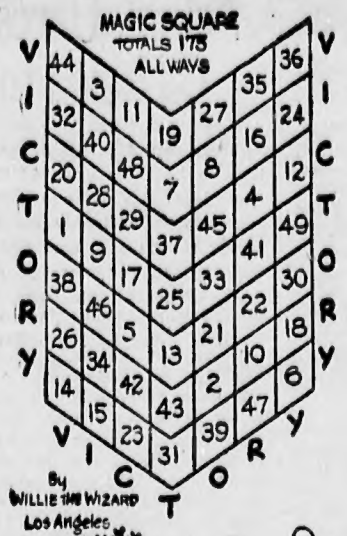
"They're christening this one with soda-pop. There's a shortage, you know!"





## Believe It Or Not

By Robt. Ripley



WILLIE THE WIZARD  
Los Angeles

EYE GLASSES  
FELL 15 STORIES  
LANDING ON A  
BRICK PAVEMENT  
WITHOUT BREAKING  
JULIA ISAACSON  
New York

TREE GREW FROM AN UPROOTED STUMP  
GRiffin Estate, Ltd. Co. Miss.



FRANK E. SHEARER  
HAS NEVER FORGOTTEN  
TO MAIL A LETTER FOR  
HIS WIFE IN 43 YEARS

## First Defeat For Dion

Chicago Stops Detroit 3-2  
To Overtake Boston Bruins

CHICAGO, Jan. 31.—(AP)—Coming from behind with two goals in the final period, Chicago Black Hawks last night broke Detroit Red Wings' victory streak of six straight by whipping them 3-2 before 18,261 spectators, largest National league hockey crowd of the season here.

The triumph catapulted the Hawks into fourth place, two points ahead of the Boston Bruins who were idle last night. The Wings remain in a second-place deadlock with Toronto, also idle.

It was the first defeat for Connie Dion since he took over Detroit's net-minding seven games ago.

**LINEUPS**  
Detroit—Dion, Quackenbush, Jackson, Armstrong, Carveth, Brown, Simon, Hollett, Lacombe, Howe, Bruneteau, Grosse, Kilrea, Chicago—Karakas, Seibert, Johnson, Smith, Mosenko, Bentley, Wiebe, Purpur, March, Allen, Gotschell, Dahlstrom, Hyslop, Clancy, Linesmen: Steve Morris and Joe Springer.

**SUMMARY**  
First period—1, Detroit, Brown (Grosse, Hollett), 9:35; 2, Detroit, Bruneteau (Lacombe, Quackenbush), 13:29. Penalties: None.  
Second period—3, Chicago, March (Allen, Seibert), 11:42. Penalty: Bentley.

**TORONTO BEATEN 4-3 BY BLACK HAWKS**  
TORONTO, Jan. 31.—(CP)—Chicago Black Hawks defeated Toronto Maple Leafs 4-3 Saturday before 11,565 fans.

Although outgunned 36-31 shots on goal, the Hawks were lighter defensively and exploited sustained pressure by Leafs. The winners jumped into a 2-1 lead and held Toronto on even terms through the final 40 minutes, each team scoring twice.

**LINEUPS**  
Chicago—Karakas, Seibert, Johnson,

## How They Stand

How They Stand

CITY JUNIOR LEAGUE													
Club—	W	L	D	F	A	Pts	Club—	W	L	D	F	A	Pts
Canadians . . . . .	6	1	0	37	11	12	Navy . . . . .	3	3	1	18	24	7
E. A. C. . . . .	1	6	1	16	36	3							

ALBERTA GARRISON LEAGUE

ALBERTA GARRISON LEAGUE						
Club—	W	L	F	A	Pts	
Red Deer Army	6	6	45	37	12	
Calgary Army	5	5	44	41	10	
Tecumseh-Mustangs	5	5	38	49	10	

NATIONAL LEAGUE						
	P	W	L	D	F	A Pts.
Canadiens	32	23	3	6	145	70 52
Toronto	35	16	16	3	152	132 35
Detroit	32	15	12	5	130	114 35
Chicago	32	15	15	1	121	131 31
Boston	33	13	16	4	150	169 30
Rangers	32	6	25	1	110	192 13

VARSITY INTERFAC													
	P	W	L	F	A	Pts							
Med-Dents	5	5	0	39	16	10	Engineers	6	2	4	23	38	4
Arts-Ag-Com-Law	5	1	4	18	26	2							

## Cup Qualifying Competition

Season's Largest Crowd  
Sees Everton Beaten 3-2

LONDON, Jan. 31.—(CP Cable)—A small, West-Country club which is in the league cup football competition by special permission, Bath City, Saturday jumped to the top rung of the 56-team cup qualifying table along with Leicester when the previous leaders, Everton struck their first defeat.

Three games featured the crowded soccer program throughout Britain which attracted great crowds to many parks.

Bath drew with Bristol 2-2 and Leicester tied Mansfield 1-1 while at Liverpool before a crowd of 45,830—this season's record for English soccer—Everton was edged out 3-2.

Tom Carr scored all five goals as Bradford defeated Bradford City 5-1 before 10,000. While 2,000 watched, Manchester United defeated Manchester City 3-2.

In other matches Aston Villa defeated a young Wolverhampton team 3-1 before 15,000. Darlington and Middlesbrough battled to a scoreless draw and Coventry and West Bromwich drew 3-3.

Ton Effen, a Netherlands find recommended to Chelsea by their vice-president, A. V. Alexander,

**GEM**  
ALSO: Judy Canova  
"TRUE TO THE ARMY"

SHOW STARTS AT 1 P.M.  
Today  
The Dead End Kids  
"MUG TOWN"

## Phil Watson Scores Twice

Canadiens Trim Rangers 5-3  
After Flareup in 1st PeriodThree-Way Tie  
Calgary Consols

CALGARY, Jan. 31.—(CP)—Defeat of Howard Palmer, former Dominion MacDonald Brier champion, by Harold Haight, on Saturday, left Palmer, Bobby Munro and Glen Williams all square with five wins and two losses in the Glencoe Club British Consols curling play-downs.

Arts-Ag Sextet  
Beat Engineers

Arts-Ag-Com-Law won their first game in the University of Alberta Interfaculty Hockey League when they defeated Engineers yesterday 6-2.

Med-Dents won from Engineers 11-7 Saturday afternoon for their fifth straight victory. In this game Bill Dimock of Engineers scored four goals and assisted in two, while his brother Barts netted one and helped in four for the Med-Dents.

Bob Schrader contributed three goals to Arts-Ag-Com-Law's total of six against Engineers.

**LINEUPS**  
Arts-Ag-Com-Law—Ritchie, Colter, O'Byrne, Quigley, Schrader, Taylor, J. Fraser, Campbell, Berg.  
Engineers—Setters, Hishash, Spence, W. Dimock, Proctor, McLean, Howard, Laurie, Dunsmore, Burton, Berbekmo, Ross, McGuffin.

**SUMMARY**  
First period—1, Arts-A-C-L, Joe Fraser, 13:15. No penalties.  
Second period—2, Engineers, W. Dimock, 1:02; 3, Arts-A-C-L, Schrader (Quigley, Taylor), 5:15; 4, Arts-A-C-L, Schrader (Quigley, O'Byrne), 16:27. Penalties: Dunsmore, Schrader.  
Third period—5, Engineers, W. Dim-

Boxing Team  
From U.S. Army  
Visits Camrose

A team of boxers from the United States Army on Saturday visited Camrose where three matches were staged with soldiers from the Canadian Army Training Centre. In addition there were two exhibition bouts between American fighters.

In one of the exhibitions Rudy Imperato boxed two rounds with "Micky" Orsage, both 135 pounds, and in the other "Flash" Pinola, 165, went a fast three sessions with Mort Goodstein, 205.

The next three bouts were all three rounds. Pte. McRae, Camrose Army, fought Pte. Carl Jones, U.S. Army, 147 pounds, to a draw. Pte. Hutcherson, Camrose, took a decision from Huempfer, U.S. Army, and Pte. Bates, Camrose, defeated "Blackie" Felio, U.S. Army.

In the four-round go between Ron Wally, Camrose, and Billy Peterson, U.S. Army, honors were even in the first round, while Peterson held a slight edge in the next two and a wide margin in the fourth.

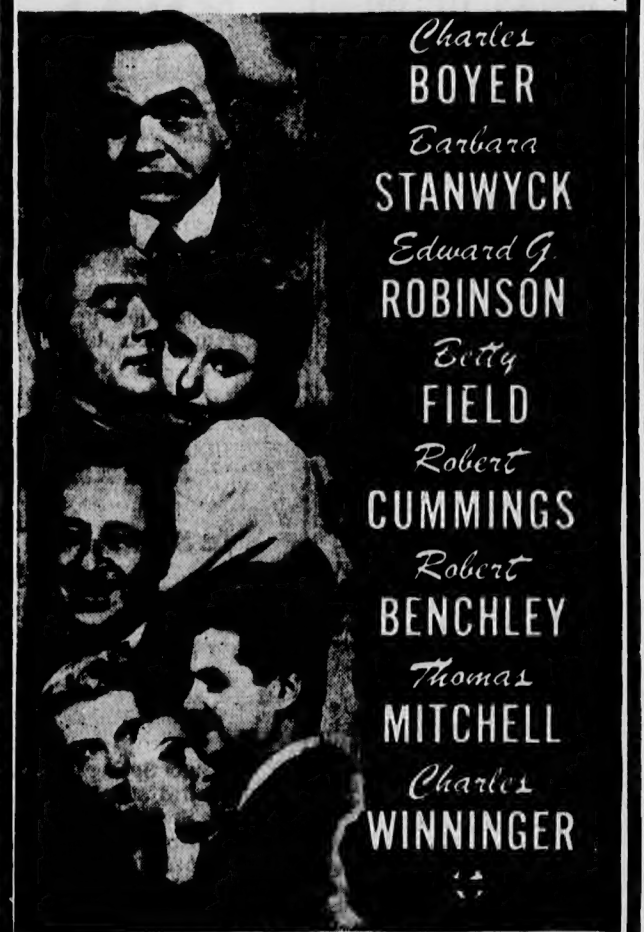
Capl. Bill Moulton seconded the boys from the U.S. Army and Lt. George Regisko, U.S. Army, refereed all of the bouts.

Stocks of grapefruit and other fruit juices have been purchased and are to be made available to the public.

# RIALTO

## FLESH AND FANTASY

THE MOTION PICTURE ABOVE ALL:



Charles BOYER  
Barbara STANWYCK  
Edward G. ROBINSON  
Betty FIELD  
Robert CUMMINGS  
Robert BENCHLEY  
Thomas MITCHELL  
Charles WINNINGER

ADDED ENJOYMENT  
"HIT TUNE SERENADE" 2-Reel Musical  
"GREAT MAN IN SIAM" Colored Cartoon

**VARSONA** Tonite  
A Million Laughs When They Start  
A Long-Lasting Love Program!  
ROSALIND DON KAY  
RUSSELL AMECHE FRANCIS  
"THE FEMININE TOUCH"  
—HIT No. 2—  
Epic of Frontier Courage  
"VALLEY OF THE SUN"

**ROXY**  
2 TOP PICTURES  
TONITE  
The Ritz of the Movies  
of Males Rave!  
ANN RED  
SOTHERN SKELTON  
"MASIE GETS HER MAN"

**AVENUE** Tonite  
MARIA MONTEZ, JOHN HALL, SABU  
in Fiery Technicolor  
"WHITE SAVAGE"  
—Hit No. 2—  
CURE THE BLUES  
Robt. Young — Ruth Hussey  
"MARRIED BACHELOR"

Wings Move Into  
Second Place Tie  
National League

DETROIT, Jan. 31.—(AP)—Detroit Red Wings stretched their winning streak to six games Saturday night by defeating Boston Bruins 6-1 before 13,197 spectators at Olympic Stadium. Syd Howe scored twice for Detroit, the first being his 200th major league goal.

**LINEUPS**  
Boston—Franks, Egan, Crawford, A. Jackson, Bell, Cain, Suba, Clapper, Calladine, Labrie, Falzari, Guindon, Rittling, Kopak.  
Detroit—Dion, H. Jackson, Quackenbush, Armstrong, Carveth, Brown, Suba, Simon, Hollett, Howe, Bruneteau, Lacombe, Kilrea, Grosse.

**SUMMARY**  
First period: 1—Detroit, Bruneteau (Lacombe), 17:37. Penalties: Quackenbush, Simon.  
Second period: 2—Detroit, Lacombe (Grosse, Hollett), 13:36. Penalty: Egan.  
Third period: 3—Detroit, Howe (Lacombe, Armstrong), 2:11; 4—Detroit, Hollett (Armstrong), 2:53; 5—Detroit, Bruneteau (Lacombe), 7:58; 6—Detroit, Howe (Quackenbush), 10:09; 7—Boston, Bell (Cain-A. Jackson), 16:35. Penalty: Egan.

Officer Predicts  
Dominion-Wide  
Service Hockey

OTTAWA, Jan. 31.—(CP)—Maj. Ian Eisenhardt, sports officer at defence headquarters, said Saturday that an upsurge of interest in Dominion-wide inter-service hockey among service personnel probably will result from the recent ban on Allan or Memorial Cup participation by the Canadian Army and R.C.A.F.

He predicted that next season would probably see Canada-wide inter-service leagues in full swing, and added, "the main thing, of course, is to keep hockey alive in the forces, and the army is going to see that everything possible is done to maintain interest in the game."

Maj. Eisenhardt indicated that an inter-service league might be organized in each military district, with the teams near enough to each other to obviate any interruption of military training and overcome transportation difficulties.

**EMPRESS**

Tomorrow!  
**Edward Rigby**  
British Character Actor Favorite

**George Robey**  
Long Time Musical Hall Star

**Stan Holloway**  
Of the "Little Albert" Records

**Mabel Constandurds**  
In  
**'Meet Mr. London'**

ADDED FEATURE  
Mystery! Spies! Drama!  
**"MURDER ON THE WATERFRONT"**  
John Leder — Joan Winfield

Ends Today: "Young Ideas" "Battle of Russia"

**STRAND** Tomorrow  
MYSTERY — MUSIC — ROMANCE

**Orchestra Wives**  
GEORGE MONTGOMERY  
ANN RUTHERFORD  
with GLENN MILLER and his BAND

Matinees ..... 20c Plus  
Evenings ..... 30c Tax

Ends Today: "The Cat and the Canary" & "Ruggles of Red Gap"

Howdy, folks. Join the fun.  
They're together again — and it's their best yet!  
**MICKY ROONEY · GARLAND**  
**GIRL CRAZY**  
Gershwin's Famed Musical

ON STRATTON · BOB L. STICKLAND  
"BASS" GARLAND · NINE ALLYSON  
HARRY WALKER · GUY KIBBE

**TOMMY DORSEY**  
and his ORCHESTRA

Cartoon in Color "No Mutton for Nothin'"  
Passing Parade "A Letter to My Unborn Son"  
Paramount News Includes:  
"Canadians in Action on Italian Front"

Doors 12:45  
Features at 1:00, 3:00, 5:15,  
7:24, 9:45

**Capitol**  
ALL THIS WEEK

**Do You Want Variety?**  
Then See Gracie Fields and Monty Woolley  
In the Comedy  
**"HOLY MATRIMONY"**  
Plus the Thrilling Drama  
**"OX BOW INCIDENT"**  
With  
Henry Fonda  
Added Paramount News

**DREAMLAND**  
1-3 p.m. 20c — Tax Included  
TODAY AND TUESDAY

An Entertainment Event  
**ANN SHIRLEY—GEORGE MURPHY**  
**"The Powers Girl"**  
Also Wm. Boyd in "BORDER PATROL"

Week-End  
Hockey Results

**JUNIOR EXHIBITION**  
(At Lloydminster)  
x-Edmonton Canadian 7, Saskatoon Lions 6.

**CITY JUNIOR LEAGUE**  
x-Navy 4, E.A.C. 1.

**NATIONAL LEAGUE**  
x-Canadians 5, Rangers 3.  
x-Detroit 3, Chicago 2.  
x-Boston 1, Detroit 5.  
x-Chicago 4, Toronto 3.

**ALBERTA GARRISON LEAGUE**  
x-Tecumseh-Mustangs 4, Red Deer 2.

**AMERICAN LEAGUE**  
x-Buffalo 2, Indianapolis 3 (tie).  
x-Providence 3, Hershey 2.  
x-Indianapolis 3, Hershey 10.  
x-Indianapolis 3, Pittsburgh 2.  
x-Buffalo 2, Cleveland 4.

**COAST SENIOR**  
x-Victoria Navy 3, New Westminster 2.

**SASKATCHEWAN SENIOR**  
x-Moose Jaw 4, Flin Flon 3.  
x-Flin Flon 8, Moose Jaw 4.

**SOUTH ASK. JUNIOR**  
x-Moose Jaw Canucks 4, Regina Navy 2.

**LAKEHEAD SENIOR**  
x-Port Arthur 9, Fort William 4.

**EAST U.S. LEAGUE**  
x-Royals 4 (tie).  
x-Montreal Royals 7, Ottawa Commandos 6.

**O.H.A. JUNIOR "A"**  
x-Brantford 7, Galt 6.  
x-Hamilton 6, Toronto Marlboros 5.  
x-St. Catharines 6, Port Colborne 3.  
x-Toronto St. Michaels 11, Toronto Young Rangers 3.  
x-Saturday games



## Roosevelt Seen As Candidate For 4th Term

The prospects are that Franklin Roosevelt will be a candidate for a fourth term as President of the United States when the campaign starts this summer. In this story, the Canadian Press Washington correspondent tells why. Tomorrow: Tom Dewey, Republican.—Editor.

By CLYDE BLACKBURN  
WASHINGTON, Jan. 31.—(CP)—All politically-minded Americans are waiting for the answer to the nation's sixty-four dollar question—will President Roosevelt be a candidate for a fourth term? It may not be forthcoming until the Democratic national convention is held in Chicago next July.

However there is a growing army of correspondents and political strategists here who are forecasting that Roosevelt will be the Democratic candidate when Americans go to the polls next November.

### LATE DEVELOPMENTS

Most important of the late developments was the resolution adopted at the Jan. 22 meeting of the National Democratic Committee here "solliciting" Roosevelt as a fourth term candidate.

This was followed next day by the declaration of 2,500 Committee for Industrial Organization officers meeting in New York, that they would support a fourth term effort, and endorsing his national service law proposal.

Gould Lincoln, veteran political columnist in the Washington Star and one whose opinions are most respected, says the Democrats are so convinced that Roosevelt will be their candidate that they are concerned only with a vice-presidential candidate.

## Tories' Chief Raps Policies Of Government

Continued on Page 2, Col. 1

seas; and whether its personnel would be directed back into civilian activities if they were left in Canada.

Mr. Graydon said the chiefs of staff of the navy, army, and air force all had been transferred overseas and replaced in Ottawa.

"Does this mean that the government believes that all danger to Canada has been largely removed?" he asked.

ASKS EXPLANATION  
"If so, why the necessity for the maintenance of this big home-defence army? Even at this late date it is essential that the whole story of the home-defence army constitution and its present and future role should be explained fully and frankly by the government to this house."

Canadians were "confused" about what was going on overseas, and wondered why the 1st Canadian army there was constituted in the first place and then "abandoned."

"Many rumors are in circulation regarding the resignation of Gen. McNaughton (Lt.-Gen. A. G. L. McNaughton, former Canadian army commander overseas)," Mr. Graydon said.

"Public interest demands that the Prime Minister should at once give a full and frank explanation of the facts in this regard, letting the chips fall where they may."

OTHER STATEMENTS  
Other statements made by Mr. Graydon in his speech were:

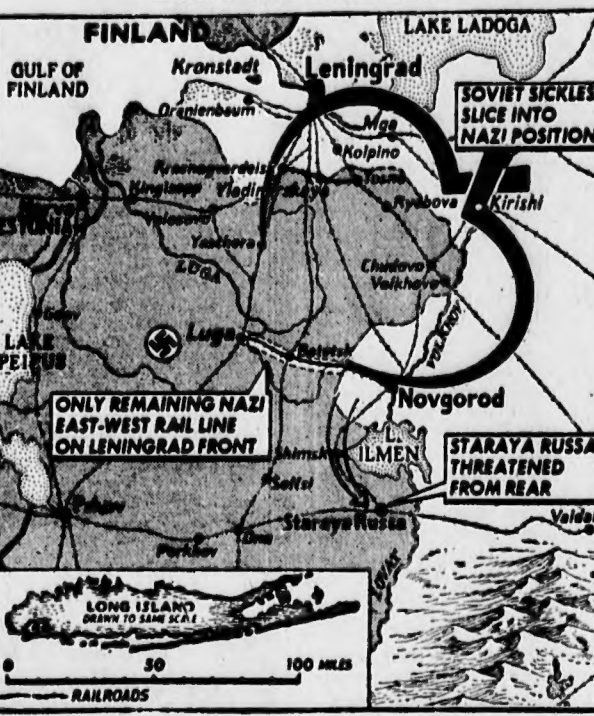
Civil aviation—"There is grave and general concern throughout Canada that delay and inertia on the part of the government may lead to our position becoming, in the critical period ahead, nothing more than a point of geographical convenience (for international civil aviation) when final arrangements have been concluded."

Agriculture—"The variation of arrangements with Britain regarding bacon has resulted in disappointment and dissatisfaction on the part of the agricultural population of Canada. Since the last session of the house, the wholesale slaughtering of brood sows and the general disintegration of the whole bacon industry have belatedly forced the government to give hog bonuses. The irreparable damage already done is a clear indication that these bonuses were long overdue."

Labor—"The farmer now is having company; labor is joining him in that great group of forgotten men in the Dominion. . . . Schemes for providing social security are effective substitutes in themselves for higher earning power and continuous employment."

War Assets Corporation—"Before the selling process (of surplus or obsolete war materials) gets under way I believe that a judicial inquiry should be made into the details of materials purchased, cost prices

## Daily War Map—Exclusively in The Edmonton Bulletin



and use made of them insofar as crown assets of Canada are concerned."

### CBC CRITICISM

Canadian Broadcasting Corporation—"The CBC has lost the confidence of the people of Canada. . . . The government deserves the just condemnation of an outraged public for its lackadaisical, happy-go-lucky policy which has allowed this corporation aimlessly to drift into comparative uselessness, instead of directing its course into a field of greater and increasing public service."

Veterans' Rehabilitation—"Our veterans, men and women, will not be content with blueprints, plans and promises, they will demand effective action."

### "NOT SATISFACTORY"

Employment—"To achieve this objective (of full employment), handouts by the federal government will be neither a sufficient nor a satisfactory solution. . . . despite the optimism of the minister of labor (Hon. Humphrey Mitchell), the operation and administration of national selective service has been a bitter and disillusioning experience for the Canadian people."

Reconstruction—"I suggest that there should be established a new department of government that will integrate all aspects of our economy in its transition from war to peace (dealing with) problems such as industrial reconstruction, readjustment of war workers, demobilization of soldiers and post-war employment."

Supremacy of Parliament—"I charge the government that they have exceeded the limits of vital war necessity and urgency in their rush towards bureaucratic government. Our democratic form of government is actually in peril. At this stage of the war's development, there cannot any longer be any real necessity for our citizens tolerating the continuance in toto of such a system which might easily be perpetuated into our peacetime economy."

### ASKS TAX RELIEF

Taxes—"If there shall be some lessening of governmental expenditures in the days ahead, I call upon the administration to give consideration of relieving the small wage-earner in the lower brackets from the comparatively heavy taxation he must presently endure. . . . I want to raise my voice in vehement protest against the complicated methods and procedure used in gathering the taxes from our people."

Parliamentary Reform—"I have been disgusted and discouraged over the unbusiness-like way that parliament has been conducting itself. . . . I hope the new committee (on house rules and procedure) . . . (will) see that parliament, its methods, its rules and its procedure are taken out of the moribund, dusted off, and made to work efficiently for the people of Canada."

The C.C.F.—"The Progressive Conservative party has taken the initiative from one end of the country to the other in the battle against Socialism. . . . It is pretty generally acknowledged throughout the Dominion that the present tired, weary administration has lost the confidence of the people of Canada."

### VIEWS ON SPEECH

Mr. Graydon said the Speech from the Throne could be called a combination of the "Winnipeg platform" drafted at the 1942 Progressive Conservative convention; the speeches of John Bracken, Progressive Conservative national leader; a "death-bed repentance"; and "several dying declarations."

The throne speech indicated, he said, that Prime Minister Mackenzie King had taken an eye off the war

momentarily and was looking over his "broken-down" political fences.

Mutual aid for destitute populations, expansion of world trade, national security and enduring peace by international co-operation, a national minimum of social security, housing, rehabilitation, children's allowances and other proposals in the throne speech were desirable; but the legislation covering them should be made available at once, Mr. Graydon said.

"There were strong—but we hope not irreconcilable—views abroad in Canada on the Dominion's position in the Commonwealth and with the respect to relations with the world at large."

"It is unfortunate that the speech from the throne mentions only the latter," Mr. Graydon said. "It is well that the views of all sides should be carefully weighed and considered."

Canadians were asking if "we are to be but pawns in the great international game" in respect to civil aviation.

### "DANGEROUS GAME"

"Canada is playing a dangerous game," Mr. Graydon said. "Canada cutting in at the last minute will be of little use. Already official reports from United States sources are saying that the northwest route through Canada is credited with considerable glamour, but little commercial importance. In other words, they are already seeking to discount our geographical advantage."

Canadians wanted to know that full use would be made of the vast and strategic aviation ground facilities now available in Canada.

There was "talk" the Federal government was to bring in a labor code under which the Federal jurisdiction would apply to war industries only.

"If this is so, the government is making a colossal blunder in flying in the faces of eight out of nine provinces in Canada who are in favor of a national code covering all industry," Mr. Graydon said.

The C.C.F. policy, said Mr. Graydon, is "elastic."

"It stretches all the way from the Pacific coast, where its leader there calls loudly for the militant, revolutionary kind of Socialism, with a few policemen and jails thrown in for good measure, to the easy-going, but relatively harmless pie-in-the-sky theories of the member for York South (Joseph Noseworthy, C.C.F.)."

"Not much wonder the vast majority of farmers in Canada are looking with suspicious eyes upon this movement which never seems to be able to make up its mind how long it is going to let the farmer mind his own business were it ever to achieve power."

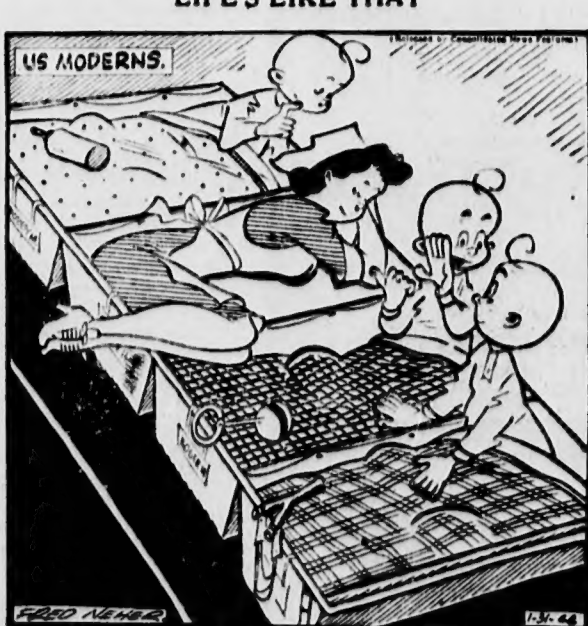
### To Launch Ship

VICTORIA, Jan. 31.—(CP)—Princess Juliana of the Netherlands has accepted an invitation to launch a Royal Canadian Navy ship when she visits Victoria shortly.

### Transfer Troops

STOCKHOLM, Jan. 31.—(AP)—The Germans are transferring troops from the Russian front to Jutland, and summer hotels and villas have been requisitioned to quarter them, a Danish press service dispatch said yesterday.

### LIFE'S LIKE THAT



## Russian Forces Within 12 Miles Estonia Border

By HARRISON SALISBURY  
Exclusive to The Edmonton Bulletin  
Copyright, 1944, by British United Press

MOSCOW, Jan. 31.—Red army assault forces were reported closing in from two directions today on Kingisepp, last German stronghold athwart the road to Estonia, beyond which spearheads already were probing within 12 miles of the frontier.

Dispatches from the northern front said that with all the German defences broken in great depth and breadth, the Russians were sweeping toward Estonia at an accelerated pace in a race to plug the Narva bottleneck above Lake Peipus.

Coupled with another Soviet drive up from the Lake Imen sector to the southeast, the Estonian push threatened to pocket the remainder of an estimated 250,000 Germans in the narrowing salient below Leningrad.

If the two Russian armies are able to reach the upper and lower ends of Lake Peipus with the promised speed, the Germans in the Leningrad pocket looping eastward almost to the Moscow-Leningrad railway will be trapped.

### DRIVE WESTWARD

Still farther to the south, Gen. Markian Popov's second Baltic army was developing a campaign westward from Novosokolniki toward the Latvian boundary.

Loss of Narva, Estonian stronghold which controls the corridor, would force the Germans in the northern region to flee 100 miles south to the strategic junction of Lake Peipus and already the only escape route for the remainder of the 250,000 enemy troops in the bulge south of Leningrad.

The bulk of the German forces inside the bulge also appeared in grave danger of entrapment as Gen. Kyrill A. Meretskov's Novgorod spearheads swept to within 15 miles east of the Leningrad-Pskov railroad, last line out of the shrinking salient, with the capture of Velikoye Selo.

## Double Blow Rocks Berlin During Night

Continued from Page One

Axis Europe of the war past its 75th hour and boosted the weight of bombs dropped to 3,000 tons, which is more than that dropped by the Luftwaffe during its entire 11-month blitz against London in 1940-41.

Thirty-three bombers including four Canadian, were lost in the two raids on Berlin and in subsidiary attacks on unspecified objectives in central and western Germany.

The air ministry announced that Mosquito pilots who went in over the capital after the main attack saw the glow of "large conflagrations and smoke rising to a great height."

Reconnaissance photographs and reports seeping out through strict German censorship to Sweden indicated that the R.A.F. already was within sight of its goal of knocking out Berlin as the nerve centre of the Axis' war effort with the collapse likely within the next 25 days, if not sooner.

Telephone communication between Berlin and the outside world went dead just after the start of last night's attack and was not restored until 11 a.m. Berlin time (3 a.m. M.D.T.), Stockholm dispatches said.

Even then, the Nazi-controlled Scandinavian telegraph bureau was permitted only to confirm that last night's assault was "heavy" with destruction spread through several portions of the battered capital.

### The Weather

Kenora 30 2 Pr. Albert 23-10  
Winnipeg 24 -4 N. Battlef'd 22-4  
Brandon 24 -8 S. Current 27-11  
The Pas 22-11 Med. Hat 33-1  
Minnedosa 33 -3 Lebbridge 36-16  
Moose Jaw 35-1 Calgary 35-9  
Saskatoon 21-6 Edmonton 32-30

THE FORECASTS  
Alberta and Peace River District—Generally fair today and Tuesday, not much change in temperature.  
Manitoba and Saskatchewan—Moderate winds, fair tonight and Tuesday with a little higher temperature.

## Local Officer Is Given Command Inf. Brigade

Continued from Page One

mander of the Canadian Corps in Italy, if Gen. Crerar were appointed to succeed Lt.-Gen. A. G. L. McNaughton as commander of the 1st Canadian Army. However this would still leave Gen. Sansom's post to fill.

A native of England and resident of Kingston, Ont., Gen. Simonds has recently been in command of the 1st Division in Sicily and Italy. The 1st now is in command of Maj.-Gen. Chris Vokes of Winnipeg.

Maj.-Gen. Foulkes, whose home is in London, Ont., and whose family reside in Victoria, B.C., is also an Englishman. He commanded an infantry brigade in the 1st Division for eight months and was appointed a Brigadier, General Staff, 1st Canadian Army, in April, 1943.

Brig. Jefferson is another Englishman and he won the Distinguished Service Order as a battalion leader in the Sicilian campaign. He commanded The Loyal Edmonton Regiment.

The announcement said that Gen. Sansom has been forced to return to hospital which he left only in December and his condition "makes it impossible for him to continue so he is relinquishing command of his Canadian Corps and is returning to Canada for further treatment."

Gen. Sansom was an expert on armored formations and the fact his retirement was announced at the same time of Gen. Simonds' appointment led to some speculation that Gen. Simonds might be Gen. Sansom's successor, especially as the former has recently been in command of an armored division.

Brig. Jefferson—holder of the

D.S.O.—went overseas in 1939 with The Loyal Edmonton Regiment as a company commander with the rank of major. He won his decoration last summer in action in Sicily when he led his battalion into the town of Leonforte July 21, under heavy fire from enemy mortar and machine gun posts, tanks and snipers. In the confused fighting that followed, Brig. Jefferson personally led a detachment of his battalion in clearing the town with house-to-house fighting, destroying large numbers of the enemy.

His wife resides in Edmonton.

## Six City Men Are Named in Casualty List

Continued from Page One

Regiment; Mrs. Elenore Wells (mother), Ponoka.  
Pte. Richard Siegmund Guttrath, Alberta Regiment; Mrs. Vera V. Guttrath (wife), Cluny.

Pte. Gordon Keith Black, Alberta Regiment; Mrs. Emma Black (mother), Wetaskiwin.  
Pte. Thomas Daniels, Alberta Regiment; William Daniels (father), Frog Lake.

Pte. John Dudley, Alberta Regiment; Mrs. May Dudley (mother), Hillcrest.

Pte. Peter Dyck, Alberta Regiment; Mrs. Katherine Dyck (mother), Didsbury.

Pte. Charles William Jeffrey, Alberta Regiment; Roy Ernest Jeffrey (father), Mercoal.  
Pte. Lloyd Lester Johnson, Alberta Regiment; Mrs. Lula Johnson (sister), Telfordville.

Pte. Charles Gordon Rattray, Alberta Regiment; Mrs. Annie Rattray (mother), Lavoey.  
CQMS. Maxwell Rudyk, Alberta Regiment; Mrs. Olive Rudyk (wife), 9314 104 avenue.  
A/Cpl. Joseph Paul Turions, Al-

## Organizations Moving to Help Hipfner Family

Continued from Page One

the Y.W.C.A. to discuss the circulation of a petition. This organization with membership in the thousands, is taking a keen and kindly interest in the family.

The president of the Cloverdale Community League, the league operating in the district in which the Hipfners live, has started a petition, and it is understood that all community leagues in the city will follow this lead.

"It is marvellous the way the people of Edmonton are helping us, and I cannot thank them. My heart is too full. Their kindness is great, and I shall remember it all my life," Mrs. Hipfner stated Monday.

Her husband, who went back to work with the Coast Construction Co. Monday morning said, "Gee, it is great the way people are trying to help us in our trouble. I never knew there was so much kindness in the world."

The Edmonton branch of the Canadian Legion will take the case of John Hipfner under consideration at an early meeting of the executive, W. J. Williams, secretary-manager of the branch, said Monday.

"I will bring the matter to the attention of President Tanner at once. I personally feel that the man deserves a break, not only for his own sake but for the sake of his fine family," Mr. Williams said.

beria Regiment; Mrs. Rose Chemerynski (mother), High Prairie.  
Cpl. Phillip Anton Weisgerber, Alberta Regiment; Phillip Weisgerber (father), Barrhead.

## Violent Land Action Flares On Italo Front

Continued from Page One

bombers scored a record bag in Italy in knocking down 63 German planes in a series of flattening assaults yesterday on four enemy air bases in northeastern Italy, British Tommies and American Rangers with tanks and tank-destroyer teams fought a series of sharp actions along the perimeter of the Anzio bridgehead and enlarged their grip on the strategic wedge 19 or 20 miles below Rome.

The Germans evidently had gained time to prepare a line of defences through the Alban hills along the railroad from Rome to Cisterna, 26 miles southwest of the Eternal City, and the British and Americans were methodically blasting them out of haystacks, silos, farm buildings and villages hastily converted into camouflaged pillboxes and forts.

BERLIN REPORT  
(A Berlin broadcast today said a strong British-American offensive had been started from the bridgehead yesterday said the Allies had poured six infantry divisions into the wedge, along with armor and guns.)

Despite floods caused by Germans diverting the Rapido river to a new course, American infantry and tanks north of Cassino on the main 5th army front, captured two key hills, Nos. 223 and 167, and fought their way into the villages of Cairo and Monte Villa where they now are mopping up.  
Cairo is a little more than two miles north of Cassino, and Monte Villa is just over a mile.

## Hudson's Bay Company

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Store Hours Tuesday: 9:30 a.m. to 5:30 p.m. — Phone 914

## Start Sewing Now for Spring!

The BAY Is Ready With Thousands of Yards of 1944's Freshest, Newest Fabrics

For a doubly-smart, doubly-thrifty Spring, start your home sewing now! In The BAY'S Piece Goods Department, you'll find a fascinating collection of Fashion-New prints . . . Silks, Rayons and Cottons . . . all at popular low prices. Choose now while assortments are new and color ranges complete.

## Printed Silks

In Small and Large Printed Patterns.  
38 Inches Wide

1.49 Yard

It puts Spring in your heart just to look at these new printed silks! Every pattern just as new and fresh as Spring itself. You'll love the bright cheerful look of the floral patterns, too. Be sure you have first choice of this superb collection. Sew NOW, and reap later!

## Printed Cordette

Jerseyette patterns are turning over a new leaf this year, breezing into Spring looking refreshing and welcome as a four-o'clock cocktail. Many floral and stripe-effects to choose from.  
38 inch width

1.75

## Printed Floral Jersey

New outlook for Spring! Printed Floral Jerseys that promise to be rising stars on the fashion horizon. 36 inch width. We suggest you shop early, while colors and patterns are complete,

2.98

## Printed Dress Silks

Colorful dress silks . . . to accent the loveliness of your skin and the depth of your eyes. Colors bright like a flower garden, the plumage of a pheasant, and the evening sunset.  
36 inch width

1.75



## Printed Screen Prints

The mode of Spring calls for just such outstanding colors and designs as shown in these youthful Screen Prints. If you're a yearning for something new, and a craving for color, don't fail to see these prints!

2.98

## Printed Rayons

Make yourself several dresses from this crisp looking, durable material and welcome the coming of Spring. There are numerous patterns to choose from including large and small florals 36 inch width

59c

—Piece Goods, Street Floor at The BAY

Easy to roll, delightful  
—to smoke

**Ogden's**

FINE CUT CIGARETTE TOBACCO

## February Home Furnishing Event

Begins Thursday!

Furniture Inspection Days Tuesday and Wednesday, Second Floor



DECEMBER, 1943							JANUARY, 1944							FEBRUARY, 1944						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31				
22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31											
29	30	31																		

## Alberta Leads Entire Dominion in Hog Production

### Ontario Next to Alberta; Tendency in Production Is Away from East Canada

Alberta's swine population for 1943, amounting to 2,337,700 head, broke not only previous provincial records, but also broke records of every other province, it was stated Monday by P. Willie, livestock promoter for the provincial government.

#### With Ace Unit



F.O. CLIFF ABBOTT

#### CITY AIRMAN FLYING WITH CRACK UNIT

LONDON, Jan. 31.—(CP)—The R.A.F.'s most potent fighter combination, a wing of Typhoons, destroyed 12 German planes and damaged several others without loss to themselves over Northern France yesterday in the Typhoons' greatest single victory over Germany's crack Focke-Wulf 190 fighters. Four Canadian pilots are in the wing.

F.O. Jack Williams, 22, of Toronto, spotted the enemy formation, opened the engagement, and shot down two.

The other Canadians in the wing are F.O. Cliff Abbott, Edmonton; F.O. Jim MacDonald, Vancouver; and F.O. Harold Freeman, Winnipeg.

The wing has destroyed 38 German planes this month.

F.O. Cliff Abbott is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Abraham Abbott of 4455 Ada boulevard. He attended Eastwood and Normal schools here, and went overseas with the R.C.A.F. in 1942.

#### Air Officers Here For Brief Visit

Air Vice-Marshal J. A. Sully, air member for personnel at air force headquarters of the R.C.A.F., Ottawa, and Air Commodore J. W. Tiew, also of air force headquarters staff, visited Edmonton briefly Saturday.

The officers conferred with leading officials at No. 3 "M" depot on matters concerning personnel.

The visiting staff officers left early Sunday for the east.

#### VALENTINE CARDS FOR MOTHER FATHER SWEET-HEART

RED VALENTINE PAPER, 5¢ Per Sheet To Make Your Own.

Willson Stationery JASPER AND 101 STREET

#### CARS FOR HIRE DRIVE-UR-SELF

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LIGHT COATS LADIES SUITS MEN'S SUITS PLAIN DRESSES 49¢

Dollar Cleaners 9352 106A Ave. Phone 23513 19761 Jasper Ave. Ph. 25256 10020 102 Ave. Phone 24330

#### Canadian Corps Association REGULAR MEETING

Masonic Temple, 8 p.m. sharp TUESDAY, FEB. 1st All Members Urged to Attend Election of Officers

Pictures Will Be Shown: Malta G.C., Under Siege (Russia), News Parade of 1943 Refreshments will be served

#### REGULAR DANCE TONIGHT

At 9 o'clock

#### BARN

At 9 o'clock

#### REGULAR DANCE TONIGHT

At 9 o'clock

#### BARN

At 9 o'clock

#### BARN

At 9 o'clock

### Retiring



Frederick J. Reynolds who on Monday retired from the post of general manager of the Edmonton City Dairy. He will continue as a director and secretary of the company for some time.

### City Dairy Head Is Leaving Post

Frederick J. Reynolds has announced that he will retire from the position of general manager of the Edmonton City Dairy Limited, effective today. For the next few weeks he will assist the new holder of the position in taking over the management, and thereafter will continue as a director and secretary of the company for some time.

Mr. Reynolds came to Edmonton City Dairy Limited from Calgary in 1935, and first held the position of assistant general manager, subsequently being promoted to general manager.

His successor in the management is Murray Hamilton, who has been with the company since 1925, having moved through the operating and plant department to his present position as general sales manager. He is a member of the Kiwanis Club and of the Chamber of Commerce and chairman of the Board of Managers of Knox United Church.

"The ideal conditions for hog production existing in Alberta, the ability to produce an ample supply of good feed grain, and the realization of farmers of this province of the advantages of marketing such grain through livestock, are among main factors for the change that has occurred," it was stated by the department.

### Rapid Progress Wartime Homes

Rapid progress is now being made in the delivery of Wartime Housing Ltd., houses and Monday it was reported that 31 families have now been placed in these dwellings, and 13 more will be accommodated Tuesday.

Officials of the crown company stated Monday that the contractors had promised to complete 50 houses during February, with an acceleration of delivery continuing throughout the forthcoming months.

The present project under construction calls for 250 houses, with an additional 100, the construction of which, will be continued at the conclusion of the present project.

### Former Resident Dies at Vancouver

On Jan. 27 Joseph Gaudin of Vancouver, formerly of Edmonton, and well-known as the proprietor of the Venice Grocery, 97 street, died suddenly at his home situated at 1705 Napier street, Vancouver. Mr. Gaudin was a resident in Edmonton since 1912 and owing to ill-health moved to the coast in 1938.

Surviving are his wife, one daughter, Mrs. George Green, Edmonton; one brother in the U.S.A., and three sisters in Italy.

Burial took place in the Calvary section, Ocean View Burial Park, Vancouver.

### Officers to Meet

Area Commandant Lt.-Col. E. Brown, M.M., E.D., left for Calgary Monday for a conference with army officers at M.D. 13 headquarters. He will return to Edmonton Wednesday.

### "THE DANISH FOLK HIGH SCHOOLS"

Donald Cameron, C.K.A. Tuesday, 6:30 p.m. Alberta Adult Education Association.

### Revenue from the city telephone

department for the period Jan. 1 to Jan. 29 amounted to \$75,252 compared with \$66,484 for the same period of 1943, according to a report filed Monday with the city commissioner by Robert Christie, superintendent of the system. This is an increase of \$8,768. In the 1944 period there were 23,965 telephones in operation compared with 22,399 in the 1943 period.

A police patrol officer who watched a woman motorist stop outside a Jasper avenue theatre, about 4:50 a.m. Sunday, saw her put the vehicle into reverse, back across the theatre corner, and smash into the building. The officer was unable to cover the distance to the theatre before the motorist pulled away, but he did stop a passing taxi and overtook the motorist, who said she hadn't seen the officer there, but

### Elmer E. Roper Elected Head Of Red Cross

Elmer E. Roper was elected president of the Edmonton branch of the Canadian Red Cross Society at the annual meeting held at the Civic Block, Saturday afternoon.

Other officers elected were: Mayor John W. Fry, patron; J. F. Lymburn, K.C., honorary president; Mrs. Richard Secord, honorary vice-president; Mrs. Ellen Buckell, honorary vice-president; F. E. Dynes, honorary vice-president; John C. McDougall, honorary vice-president; Mrs. Richard Proctor, vice-president, convener of war work; H. P. Brown, vice-president; M. Campbell Fraser, vice-president and chairman of the finance committee; Mrs. R. E. McLaughlin, honorary secretary; Robert Muir, secretary-manager; and Col. F. C. Jamieson, K.C., honorary solicitor.

Reports of branch operations were submitted. Mr. Roper was chairman at the meeting. J. A. McLeod, president of the Alberta division of the Canadian Red Cross, Col. D. H. Tomlinson, provincial commissioner, and Mrs. J. M. Thom, president of the Prisoner-of-War Relatives Association of Edmonton were present.

The Rev. Dr. A. K. McMinn gave the invocation and Capt. C. F. A. Clough, honorary president gave the greeting message.

Mr. Roper in the president's address remarked on the expanding services of the Red Cross made necessary by the progress of the war. Twenty-nine million articles have been shipped overseas from Canada since the war began and the acquired amount of blood donations increased from two thousand to twenty thousand per week throughout the Dominion, he said.

### THANKS WORKERS

Commenting on the growing responsibility of the Red Cross in welcoming home returned men, he concluded his address by thanking the great army of voluntary workers in the district whose support made a success of the 1943 work of the Red Cross.

Robert Muir, secretary-manager reported on branch operations. During 1943, Total of 172,885 articles

Continued on Page Thirteen

### R.C.A.F. Chaplain At U.S.A.A.F. Post

Life is a great game, the greatest game of all, declared Ft. Lt. Minto Swan, senior chaplain of "M" depot, R.C.A.F., addressing members of the Servicemen's Christian League at the United States Army Air Force camp Sunday evening.

"St. Paul in his New Testament writings shows us many pictures of athletic life and relates it to the Christian life," the chaplain said. "The apostle knew that a winner in any game has a good coach who knows how to develop the athlete. Jesus Christ was the head coach of life. He knew the rules. He played the game of life Himself. He wants to develop everybody who will allow Him to become the top coach. Every player picks up confidence and plays with spirit when he knows that the coach has been through it all. Jesus went through everything to the greatest victory of all time."

The speaker was introduced by Captain James R. Cox, station chaplain, and during the service a duet, "I Wonder Have I Done My Best for Jesus," was sung by the Misses Maxine Hansen and Lillian Gibson.

The meeting was closed by Cpl. Tom C. Sizemore, assistant to the American chaplain.

would gladly pay for damage to the theatre.

The following men from Edmonton enlisted in the Canadian Army (Active) last week: Archibald Grandbois, John T. Fraser, Grant T. Henderson, Gerard J. Harnois, Edward A. Miller, John L. Plumley, Alf G. Aalberg, George J. B. Luckwell, and Cyril Stowell.

Canadian Legion officials here want to immediately get in touch with the woman who picked up a wallet in a city store and turned it over to a clerk. The wallet contained \$90, the monthly allowance of a soldier's wife named Mrs. Bonise, of R.R. 4, Edmonton. The woman who found the wallet informed Legion officials of finding it but her name had not been obtained. The owner has not been able to trace the clerk to whom the wallet was turned over.

Hearing commenced Monday of the appeal brought by M. L. A. Nowitsky, Edmonton, seeking the setting aside of a decision by Judge J. L. Crawford giving judgment against the appellant for \$135.55 in favor of the Waterloo Machinery (Alta.) Co. Gerald O'Connor, K.C., and Neil V. German are appearing for the company and W. J. Shortreed for the appellant. The court action arose from sales made by the company to the appellant on which the appellant claimed that the balance of \$135.55 was owing. The appellant claimed that a full accounting had been made to the company.

### Again at Helm



H. D. Lynn who, on being re-elected president of the Army and Navy Veterans' Association, will direct the organization for this year. This will be his fourth term in office.

### Army, Navy Vets Name Officers For New Year

The Edmonton Branch of the Army and Navy Veterans of Canada, re-elected practically the same slate of officers that directed the club during 1943, when annual elections for the executive were held at the club rooms Sunday afternoon. More than 100 members attended.

Harry D. Lynn, president of the branch since 1941, was re-elected president by acclamation when nominations were held some weeks ago.

Trustees chosen are as follows: Maj.-Gen. W. A. Griesbach, C.B., C.M.G., D.S.O., V.D.; Cecil Rutherford and J. C. MacQuarrie.

Fred Vaughan of Onaway was chosen country representative. The following were elected to the executive:

Charles Bumstead, F. A. Thompson, F. A. Harvey, A. C. Hopwood, Jack Tyldes, H. S. Reynolds, W. Culles, A. Lind and T. Hollands.

J. A. MacIvor, chartered accountant, was named as club auditor and Marshall McCartney continues as secretary.

### MORE MEMBERS

Membership of the branch has shown a one-third increase over the previous year. The branch has sent 21,000 cigarettes to servicemen overseas in the last year.

The entertainment committee was thanked by the chair for the success of the Christmas draw, which was the best in history.

Percy Gwynne, chairman of the veterans' committee on rehabilitation, gave a report to the branch members.

### Plan to Discuss Welfare of Blind

A delegation of executive officers of the Canadian National Institute of the Blind will meet with provincial government officials Monday to discuss matters relative to special social assistance for the blind in Alberta.

The delegation will be headed by Capt. M. C. Robinson, Vancouver, national director for Western Canada. Other executive members on the delegation are: R. P. Thompson, Calgary, executive officer for Southern Alberta, and R. S. Morland, Calgary, representative from the southern city, and Howard Willson, Edmonton, executive officer for Northern Alberta.

The delegation will confer with Hon. Solon Low, provincial treasurer, Dr. G. Fred McNally, deputy minister of education, and Dr. M. W. Bow, deputy minister of health.

Also to be discussed is the provincial participation in Dominion-wide plans for the prevention of blindness, training and the payment of increased allowances.

### N.A.D.P. Purchases Country Creameries, Cheese Factories

Announcement was made Monday by Russell (Barney) Stanley, assistant general manager of the Northern Alberta Dairy Pool, of the purchase by his organization of seven creameries and cheese factories from Burns and Company, Ltd., and also the creamery operated by the Wetaskiwin Creamery Company, Ltd. The price was not announced. The N.A.D.P. will take over operation of these country units commencing Tuesday, Feb. 1.

The following are the units purchased from Burns and Company: Leduc Creamery and cheese factory, Millet Creamery and cheese factory, Camrose Creamery, Daysland Creamery, Hay Lakes Creamery, Bawlf cheese factory and the Round Hill cheese factory.

### Air Officer Leaves Take New Duties

Group Capt. W. J. "Paddy" McFarlane, former commanding officer of the Northwest Staging Route, left Edmonton Monday for Jarvis, Ont., where he will take command of the bombing and gunnery school of the R.C.A.F. at that city.

Group Capt. McFarlane is accompanied by Mrs. McFarlane.

### C.C.F. Places 2 Candidates Alberta Field

The C.C.F. party has named two more candidates in provincial ridings, it was learned in Edmonton Monday, with the announcement that D. C. West has been chosen to run in Redwater constituency, and George W. Sturmer, has been named to contest the Acadia-Coronation riding.

Mr. West was named at a nominating convention held at Waskatenau, and has long been active in the C.C.F. movement. The Redwater seat is at present held by J. M. Popil, of the Social Credit party.

Mr. Sturmer, nominated at a convention held at Sedalia, has farmed in that district since 1910. The riding he will contest is represented in the legislature by Hon. C. E. Gehart, minister of municipal affairs.

Four more C.C.F. nominating conventions, and one by the Social Credit party, are scheduled to be held within the next three weeks.

The Social Credit convention will be held next Monday, Feb. 7, at Morinville, in St. Albert constituency. Lionel Teulier, Independent, represents St. Albert in the House.

### OTHER MEETINGS

C.C.F. conventions are to be held as follows: At Onaway, on Friday, Feb. 11, for the Lac Ste. Anne constituency, where A. V. Bourcier, Social Credit, is the sitting member; Little Bow constituency at Vulcan, Saturday, Feb. 5, Hon. Peter Dawson, Speaker of the legislature, is the M.L.A. for Little Bow.

At Wetaskiwin, the C.C.F. will nominate on Wednesday, Feb. 9, and at Wainwright, Saturday, Feb. 19. The Rev. J. A. Wingblade, Social Credit, represents Wetaskiwin in the Legislature, and William Masson, Social Credit, sits for Wainwright.

### Police Seeking William Ferbey

City police have been asked to help locate William Ferbey, 42 years old, of 10419 98 street. According to available information, Ferbey left his home about 5:30 p.m. Saturday for work. He did not return home and police were notified.

In an interview with C. James, a packing house foreman, police learned that Ferbey had been taken to the Royal Alexandra hospital about 7 p.m. Saturday. Further inquiries at the hospital revealed that he had been released about 8:30 a.m. Sunday.

Ferbey is described as weighing about 160 pounds, is five feet, nine inches tall, has dark brown eyes. He was wearing a grey cap, dark grey trousers and a brown windbreaker when last seen.

### The Inquiring Reporter

#### THE QUESTION

The American Legion is on record as favoring sending all Japanese in the U.S. back to Japan. The Edmonton branch of the Canadian Legion has repeatedly urged that none be brought to Edmonton for any purpose. Recent announcement of the unspeakable brutalities inflicted on British and American prisoners of war has brought this question to the fore once again. What do you think should be done about the Japanese when victory comes?

#### THE ANSWERS

E. AGER, sign writer: I think that a crushing defeat of the Japanese and devastation of their homeland will do more to "civilize" that modern race of savages than any other thing. The Japs have never tasted defeat in war. We will have no trouble with Japanese now in Canada once the myth of Japanese armed invincibility is shattered forever.

K. MILLER, stenographer: I hope the next time the Allies bomb Tokyo they make the emperor's palace one of the main targets. When people worship their emperor as a divinity I think the best way to get such nonsense out of their heads is to show that their god is very mortal indeed. Greed, plus superstition and ignorance, accounts for much of the brutality practiced by the Japanese armies.

I. McILLAN, welder: I have always been against bringing Japanese to Canada. I am not surprised at what has come to light about the treatment of Allied war prisoners. But can some of our own leaders escape responsibility completely for the shipments of scrap to Japan that made Pearl Harbor and other conquests possible? Japan must be thoroughly dismantled and kept that way for centuries if necessary.

### Loot Cafe

Forcing open the front door of the Wings cafe, 10291 101 street, thieves made away with about \$15 in coppers and two cartons of cigarettes, city police were informed Saturday. Apparently the premises had been entered sometime between 11 p.m. Friday and 8 a.m. Saturday. The invaders left by the back door, leaving it open behind them.

### I Saw Today



EVELYN WOOD

busy with half a hundred details at the Jasper avenue headquarters of the American Red Cross;

### Leaves For East

The American Consul, Robert English, is leaving Monday to visit his family in New Hampshire. During his absence the direction of affairs at the consulate will be in the hands of vice consul Paul Seddum. Mr. English will spend a few days in Washington and Ottawa before returning.

### Firms Planning Large Lay-Offs In Near Future

Following an announcement made this week that Bechtel-Price-Callahan, U.S. Contracting firm, will lay off approximately 100 members of its staff within the next week, it was learned Monday that other contracting firms are contemplating laying off large numbers of workers.

It is estimated that between 1,000 and 1,200 workers will be laid off by one construction company within the next month when its present contract expires.

Of the first group of 100 workers to be laid off by the Bechtel-Price-Callahan Company 75 were Edmontonians, and the large majority of civilian employees of the other firms are also Canadians.

Between 400 and 500 workers in an Edmonton industrial plant are expected to be laid off within the next few weeks.

This action will be taken in accordance with instructions from the department of munitions and supply to cut down production staffs.

As yet the Dominion government has announced no definite policy of dealing with layoffs.

However this week an announcement was made by local Selective Service officials that they had received instructions from Ottawa regarding the orderly layoff of men.

The instructions were devised so that a systematic and orderly layoff would permit placing the workers in other employment as quickly as possible. Workers who have received army postponements will be the first to go, and farmers or agricultural workers who are working on temporary permits will be the next in line.

Third class of workers on the list will be those who can be placed in other suitable jobs locally, and then those who can be placed in similar jobs in other parts of Canada.

### Johnstone Walker Limited

Store Hours 9:30 a.m. to 5:30 p.m. Phone 25161—Ask for Dept.

### First of All Choose a PRINTESS TAILORED SUIT

Once Again the Standby for Spring!

35.00 39.50

From all sources of fashion information comes the same report: Suits are a fashion-first for spring!

So with this the generally accepted model; choose yours right away, but make sure it is "Printess" tailored for fit is vitally essential to general satisfaction.

Printess tailored suits have long been a standby for many. They are shown in fine all wool worsteds in plain navy and black—also fine hairline stripes. Expertly tailored in every detail... Hymno canvas fronts that retain their shape for the life of the suit. Skirts are tailored with front and back inverted pleats. Sizes 12½ to 22½.

Price at ..... \$35.00 and \$39.50

### New BLOUSE for Your Spring Suit

Sheers... Crepes... Spuns and Jerseys

Since suits are now definitely in the vanguard of spring fashions, you will need a good supply of blouses.

We are now showing smart suit blouses in sheers... crepes... spuns and jerseys, in blue, green, yellow, pink and white. Tailored and lacy trimmed styles with short and long sleeves. Sizes 32 to 44. Priced at ..... 2.98

### Just Arrived from Belfast, Ireland, New Shipment of John S. Brown

### Irish Damask Linen TABLE CLOTHS and NAPKINS

Here's the most thrilling shopping news we have had to narrate for many months for it no doubt concerns hundreds of Edmonton homes, where table linens have almost disappeared; and what makes the announcement doubly important is the fact that these linens are John S. Brown quality.



## Today's Needlework

By ALICE BROOKS



Sparkling little dresser-uppers for spring suit or dress, crocheted in double-quick time. Do both in your favorite colors in straw yarn or do the top "half-hat" in sports yarn and do the beanie in knitting worsted.

Pattern 7725 contains directions for hats; list of materials.

Send twenty cents in coins for this pattern (stamps cannot be accepted) to Household Arts Dept., The Edmonton Bulletin, 60 Front Street West, Toronto, Ont. Write plainly name, address, pattern number.

Please allow a week or ten days for delivery.

## Minute Make-Ups



Use a cameo inspiration for that cameo look! Blend on a foundation, creamy in color and texture. Use a generous amount. Absorb the surplus with a tissue. Use cream colored face powder, the faintest tint of rouge. Use a rose-red lipstick and colorless cream on the eyelids. Wear a velvet ribbon around your neck. Finish with a cameo—pretty!

## Your Baby And Mine

By MYRTLE MEYER ELDRED

When the baby is very slow about taking his bottle one should be suspicious that possibly the hole in the bottle-nipple is too small.

One wee baby I was feeding lagged so that after 30 minutes only an ounce of the formula had disappeared. I suggested we change nipples and sure enough, in virtually nothing flat, the rest of the formula was consumed. When the "slow" nipple was tested it was found that even though the bottle was turned up no milk came from it. Instead, the milk should drip rapidly.

Mrs. G.M. writes that it takes her month-old baby from one and one-half to two hours to take four ounces of formula. "He weighed 6½ pounds at birth and is gaining but after his bottle he cries and we have to give him sweetened water. Should he get more formula? He doesn't sleep until about two hours after his feeding. When can I start taking him out and should his face be covered?"

Obviously, there is something wrong. It shouldn't take a strong child more than 15 minutes to drain this amount of formula. I cannot tell you whether the formula needs to be increased without knowing what the baby weighs now, what he gains each week and the present formula. I wish you had remembered to tell me those very important facts.

I would test the bottle nipples and if you find the milk does not drop through them rapidly when the bottle is inverted, then stick a needle in a cork, heat the tip of the needle red-hot in a flame and puncture the hole larger. A child can become fatigued struggling to pull sustenance through the tiny holes present in many nipples when purchased.

Sometimes, a boiled formula clogs up the nipple. It should always be strained before bottling to prevent this.

In order to check your present formula, a month-old baby weighing about 8 pounds can take 8 ounces of evaporated milk or sixteen of fresh, boiled milk plus 2 to 2½ tablespoons of corn syrup and enough boiled water to make 24 ounces in all. This amount to go into five or six bottles. How does your present formula compare with this?

Our leaflet on "Formulas for Fresh and Evaporated Milk," may be had by sending a 4-cent stamped, self-addressed envelope to Myrtle Meyer Eldred, in care of this newspaper, requesting it.

## Vatican Denies Japanese Report

WASHINGTON, Jan. 31.—(AP)—The Vatican has officially denied Japanese allegations that the Holy See has recognized the so-called republic of the Philippines, the state department announced Saturday. Vatican recognition of the Japanese puppet regime in the Philippines was claimed in an enemy broadcast Jan. 8.

## Points for Parents

By EDYTH THOMAS WALLACE



Mother: "You're going to sleep in Mrs. Smith's bed and after awhile when it's time for Daddy and mother to go home, we'll wrap you up and take you with us."



Mother: "We can't come because I can't find anyone to stay with Janet. . . No we couldn't do that. She won't sleep anywhere but in her own bed."

Regular habits are valuable but occasional experiences which teach children to be adaptable also are worth while.

## Gideon Planish

By Sinclair Lewis

RICH old Mrs. Pigott had become bored with Every Man being a priest, and for two years now Dr. Planish had been with the Blessed to Give Brotherhood. His salary there had been reasonably adjusted at \$4800 a year.

The Blessed to Give was the department store of philanthropic enterprises. It was interested in helping out fifty different charities. Often it worked through apparently rival associations, and it announced, "Whenever we see that somebody can do any given job better than we can, we do not hesitate to pass any contribution right on to them, with no charge for routing or bookkeeping."

There were scurrilous and uncharitable enemies who charged that quite a little of the money stuck to the Blessed to Give malchute in passing on.

Dr. Planish didn't very much like his commander, Deacon Ernest Wheyfish, to whom Peony referred as "Soapy Ernie," but with him he had taken profound graduate work in the professions of fundraising and organization—executive.

"What we need today is to perceive that raising money, raising lots of money, not for one single second stopping in raising all the money we possibly can and then going beyond that and doing the impossible in money-raising—this is not, as some old-fashioned sentimentalists like to think, just a minor detail and bother in organizational work, but our first big duty, our very biggest one, first, last and all the time.

"We all talk too much about the supposed purposes of organizations; how we focus so and so many children or the victims of T.B. That work is glorious, that is near divine, and yet I want to tell you right here and now that our primary mission isn't to spend the money we collect, but to train people, all the people, to give, to give generously, to keep on giving not only to accomplish charitable ends, but to expand their own mis-

erable, narrow peanut souls by the divine habit of giving.

"That's our job. Don't reason with me. Get them into the habit of lining out pledge cards just as regularly as they brush their teeth, and make 'em feel guilty as hell if they fail to do either one!"

The Hon. Ernest Wheyfish, ex-congressman, author of "Make Them Pay While They Pray," was not a nice man, but he was an authority on Giving to Philanthropies, and an inspired diagnostician of Prospects. Let him take an ordinary sucker list and he could, by innate genius, by an inner and spiritual nose, smell out the fact that this name was useless, but that one marked a man who could be encouraged to double his annual contributions.

He stood four-square on the principle that, far from harvesting only the rich and middle class, we ought to look on the glorious majority of the poor as a philanthropic field yet unplowed, but so fertile that the pioneer fund-raiser could only lift up his eyes in thanksgiving.

"What really gets my goat is the highly undemocratic belief that the mass of people are so miserably shiftless and ornery that they don't even want to join their betters in giving. I tell you, I come from the commonest kind of common people, and I resent the imputation against the morale of this great class, and the unprofessional incompetence that fails to see that here is not a negligible but the very most important source of fund-raising.

"It's the deepest and richest mine in the country, and yet it hasn't hardly been prospected. Don't the Scriptures say, 'As a man thinketh, so he is?' Well, if you'll get your thinking right, and on a higher plane, you'll realize that there's almost a hundred and thirty million people in this far-flung land, and that, at a mere dollar apiece, means one-hundred-and-thirty-million gold simoleons!"

Ernest Wheyfish was the first organizer to go right to the large corporations, which, to save their corporate souls and keep down income taxes, were now sending cheques to philanthropies. As he himself gaily said, "No one else put so much punch into selling the fat boys on the idea that we who take the grievous load of raising funds should be taken as seriously in the financial line as any other merchant." So it came to pass that a corporation which employed two chemists, three industrial engineers, a Burmese explorer, an interpreter, and a press agent to reduce the cost of cable \$90,000 per yard, handed over large cheques to Deacon Wheyfish for distribution as he pleased—merely with the prayer that this offering to the tribal priesthood might, by some pious magic, propitiate the dark diabolic powers of the New Deal and the Congress.

Wheyfish, a little later, was one of the first to note that when the Government permitted a fifteen per cent deduction from income taxes for charities, this really didn't mean that the tax-payer could give away fifteen per cent, but that he had to give it, and that Ernest Wheyfish was practically the Government official put there to receive it. His new "literature," prepared by Dr. Planish, was starred and shining with references to "15 per cent—be generous without its costing anything," and hinted that if you didn't do this, the Government would merely take it in taxes anyway, and waste it on a lot of worthless loafers, so that a gift to Wheyfish was practically a social duty.

"I wonder if I ought to write that stuff. It seems almost against true charityableness," Dr. Planish fretted to Peony.

"You're always so conscientious," she admired.

"I know what I could do—make Vesper write that junk for me." "But would he? He's such a sanctimonious crank."

"He'll damn well do what I tell him to, after the loyalty I've shown him—almost risking my own job, getting the Deacon to take him over from the Every Man at thirty a week. Oh, yes, I think Mr. Sainly's Vesper is beginning to realize that in this world, one should be sanctified in purpose but practical in methods. Well, Mrs. Planish, and what would you say to a bottle of Rhine wine?"

"Why, I think I would say, 'Thank you very much, Professor Planish, you sweet, saintly, and sanctified honeybee!'"

## Enforce Curfew

BUFFALO, N.Y., Jan. 31.—(AP)—Mayor Joseph J. Kelly ordered Saturday enforcement of a 50-year-old curfew law which will clear the city's streets of girls under 12 after 8 p.m., unless accompanied by an adult. Kelly said a rapid rise in the number of juvenile delinquency cases necessitated the action.

## DOROTHY DIX SAYS—

## Length of Engagement Up to Pair Concerned

Matter of Engagements of Vital Importance Now, But Nobody Is Wise Enough to Give Advice On Such Matters

The question of how long an engagement should last is one that has been discussed to and fro, and pro and con, ever since the first boy met the first girl and they fell in love with each other and decided to take each other for better or worse. But neither the church, nor the law, nor Emily Post has ever been able to hand down an authoritative opinion on the subject.

For no prophet can put a time limit on how long a romance can last, nor what strain it can endure. Nor does anybody know whether the marriage that is cooked up on a slow fire, or on a quick hot one, will make the wedding cake for which a couple will never lose their taste. Apparently there is no surefire way of telling how any marriage will turn out, and whether it is better to do it on the spur of the moment, or to spend years studying all of the different angles and risks of the proposition, is anybody's guess. We have seen both plans work and both plans fail.

**ENGAGEMENT IMPORTANT**  
But if the long engagement versus the short engagement always has been a subject of interest, it is a matter of vital importance right now, when so many of our young people have gone on a romantic jag and are rushing into a marriage after an engagement that has only lasted from the last cocktail to the office of the Justice of the peace; while others are not only putting mortgages on their present but their futures in the optimistic belief that neither war, nor absence, nor different experiences will change them, or make their commitments seem less desirable than they are now.

Now, naturally, there are two schools of thought on the engagement proposition. The one that favors the short-order betrothal contends that whether a marriage is a success or a failure is purely a matter of luck, so if you marry on the grab-bag principle, you are just as likely to get the kind of wife or husband you want as you would be if you spent years and years going around with a flash light hunting for an ideal mate, as Diogenes did seeking an honest man.

They say that no man and woman ever know each other until they are married. They may have made

## Bulletin Patterns

By ANNE ADAMS



Flattering as spring sunshine . . . this casually styled shirtwaister, Pattern 4631, so unassumingly right for every daytime hour. Note the fascinating V-shape of the yoke framing a long, slimming collar. There are no fussy sewing problems to meet, either.

Pattern 4631 is available in misses' and women's sizes 16, 18, 20, 22, 24, 26, 28, 30, 32, 34, 36, 38, 40, 42, 44, 46. Size 36 takes 3½ yards 39-inch.

Send twenty cents (20c) in coins (stamps cannot be accepted) for this pattern. Write plainly size, name, address, style number.

Send your order to Pattern Department, The Edmonton Bulletin, 60 Front Street West, Toronto, Ont.

Please allow a week or ten days for delivery.

GRACIOUS: THE BURNING QUESTION: IS A WOMAN'S BODY DESPERATE? I WONDER HOW LONG MR. HOBBS INTENDS TO VIGIL US!

MIZ TUTT: PAWS! YES! PAWS! A WOMAN'S BODY FROM LOVE-LOVE-LOVE'S MYAR IN THE CITY

OH, THAT'S TOO BAD, MAMIE! LOU! I PRESUME HE'S HOMESICK FOR ANEM-GOAT GAP?

NOM! IT'S MY LITTLE SISTER LIZA! SHE'S A-HANKERING TO SEE: RECKON SHE COULD COME HANGING TO CHAIR 'IM UP A MITE?

BOOTS

## War Kitchen

By GAYNOR MADDOX

Pork is in liberal supply. Better add some new pork recipes to your winter file. How do you like these?

### CUSHION STYLE PICNIC SHOULDER

(Serves 4-6)  
Boned picnic shoulder, bread stuffing, salt and pepper.

Have picnic shoulder boned and sewed on two sides at the market. This leaves one side open for inserting the stuffing. Season pork shoulder inside and out with salt and pepper. Fill cavity with bread stuffing and sew or skewer edges together. Place shoulder fat side up on a rack in an open roasting pan and roast in a moderate oven (350 degrees F.) until done. Allow 40 to 50 minutes per pound for roasting a boned pork shoulder.

### STUFFED SAUSAGE ROLL

(Serves 4-6)  
Two pounds bulk sausage, 2 cups diced raw apples, 2 cups bread crumbs, 2 small onions, diced.

Put the sausage on waxed paper into a flat rectangular shape about ½-inch thick. Mix the apples, onions and bread crumbs and spread this over the meat. Roll like a jelly roll, tucking the edges in. Place in a baking dish and bake in a moderate oven (350 degrees F.) until done—about 45 minutes.

### PLANKED HAM STEAK DINNER

One slice smoked ham, ¾-inch thick, 1 cut fruit juice, 4 small parboiled red apples, 4 parboiled

green peppers, 2 cups Spanish rice. Score fat around ham. Broil 10 minutes without turning, basting several times with the fruit juice. Remove to plunk with the broiled side down. Fill the pepper cases with Spanish rice (rice cooked in seasoned tomatoes). Arrange around the ham with the apples. Return to the oven to heat through and to broil other side of ham.

### Tomorrow's Menu

**BREAKFAST:** Canned, grapefruit juice, scrambled eggs, toast, bran muffins, marmalade, coffee, milk for children.

**LUNCH:** Casserole or red kidney beans, green salad, rye bread, butter, sliced oranges, tea, milk for children.

**DINNER:** Fruit cup, cushion style picnic shoulder, fried apple rings, scalloped potatoes, 7-minute cabbage, enriched bread, butter, cocoa cake, coffee, milk for children.

### French Officer Gets Promotion

WASHINGTON, Jan. 31.—(AP)—Promotion of Lt.-Gen. Paul Etienne Beyne, chief of the French military mission in the United States, to general and his appointment as delegate of the French committee of National Liberation in Syria and Lebanon, was announced Saturday by the French mission. Beyne, who will be in command of all French forces in the Levant, will be succeeded in Washington by Maj.-Gen. Brosse De Saint-Dier, the mission said.

## HUDSON'S BAY

WE BELIEVE FORT GARRY HAS THAT "EXTRA SOMETHING"— TRY IT. SEE IF YOU DON'T THINK SO TOO.

One Pound Brews 288 GOOD Cups of Tea



AT YOUR NEAREST GROCER

## What's on the Air

The following programs are supplied to The Bulletin by the broadcasting companies and stations are due to last-minute changes by the broadcasting systems or stations concerned.

**CFRN—1260 k.c.** Sunwapia Broadcasting Co. Ltd., Edmonton.  
**CJCA—580 k.c.** University of Alberta.  
**CJCA—930 k.c.** Taylor and Pearson Broadcasting Co. Ltd., Edmonton.  
**CBK—540 k.c.** Watrous, Sask. Prairie regional station of the Canadian Broadcasting Corporation.  
**NBC—National Broadcasting Company Stations:** KOA, 850 k.c.; KFI, 640 k.c.; KHQ, 590 k.c.  
**CBS—Columbia Broadcasting System Stations:** KVI, 570 k.c.; KSL, 1160 k.c.; WUCO, 830 k.c.; KNX, 1070 k.c.

### Tonight's Program

8:00—The Farmer, CFRN.  
8:15—Music in the air, CJCA.  
8:30—Albert Pratz, violinist, CKUA.  
8:45—Fred Waring, NBC.  
8:55—Kids program, CJCA.  
9:00—Are you a genius?, CFRN.  
9:10—News of the world, NBC.  
9:20—News flash, CFRN.  
9:30—News and interlude, CKUA, CBK.  
9:40—Carol Sisters, NBC.  
9:45—Today's adventure, CFRN.  
9:55—Lum n Abner, CJCA.  
10:00—News round-up, CKUA, CBK.  
10:10—Kaltenborn edits the news, NBC.  
10:20—Jimmie Durante show, CFRN.  
10:30—Victory parade, CJCA.  
10:40—Dinner music, CKUA.  
10:50—Voice Pop, CBS.  
11:00—Cavalade of America, NBC.  
11:15—Community leagues, CKUA.  
11:30—Harmony trio, CJCA.  
11:40—The voice of Firestone, NBC.  
11:50—Recorded interlude, CFRN.  
12:00—Workshop of words, CBS.  
12:10—Peter and the Pigmies, CKUA.  
12:20—News, CFRN.  
12:30—Curtain going up, CKUA.  
12:40—Radio theatre, CJCA, CBK, CBS.  
12:50—Truth or consequences, CFRN.  
1:00—Evening symphony, CKUA.  
1:10—Telephone hour, NBC.  
1:20—Fred Waring, CFRN.  
1:30—Doctor L.Q. Quiz, NBC.  
1:45—Command performance, CFRN.  
1:55—News, CJCA, CKUA, CBK.  
2:00—News, CJCA, CKUA, CBK.  
2:10—Contested program, NBC.  
2:20—Screen Guild Players, CBS.  
2:30—News round-up, CJCA.  
2:40—News, CFRN.  
2:50—Kaltenborn edits the news, NBC.  
3:00—Town and country varieties, CFRN.  
3:10—Big town, CJCA, CBS.  
3:20—Alberta adult education, CKUA.  
3:30—Johnny presents, NBC.  
3:40—Recorded interlude, CFRN.  
3:50—King's men, CJCA.  
4:00—Date with Judy, NBC.  
4:10—Judy fanova show, CBS.  
4:20—Progressive Conservative, CJCA.  
4:30—John and Judy, CJCA.  
4:40—Symphony, CKUA, CFRN.  
4:50—Mystery theatre, NBC.  
5:00—Burns and Allen, CBS.  
5:10—Fibber McGee and Molly, CJCA.  
5:20—Reports to nation, CBS.  
5:30—News, CJCA, CBK, CKUA.  
5:40—Bob Hope, ex-Hollywood, NBC.  
5:50—Suspense, CBS.  
6:00—Ted Steele, CJCA.  
6:10—Norwegian program, CKUA.  
6:20—Evening music, CKUA.  
6:30—Red Skelton, NBC.  
6:40—Human side of news, CBS.  
6:50—Treasure trail, CJCA.  
7:00—Sinatra and Shore, CFRN.  
7:10—Time out with Ted Steel, CJCA.  
7:20—Our people's business, CKUA.  
7:30—CFRN.  
7:40—War correspondent, CBS.  
7:50—Front-line theatre, CFRN.  
8:00—Of things to come, CKUA, CBK.  
8:10—Fred Waring, NBC.  
8:20—I love a mystery, CBS.  
8:30—The funny money man, CJCA.  
8:40—Harkness of Washington, NBC.  
8:50—Harry James orchestra, CBS.  
9:00—The weird circle, CJCA.  
9:10—Richard Crooks, CFRN.  
9:20—Drama, CKUA.  
9:30—Johnny presents, NBC.  
9:40—News, CFRN.  
9:50—Invitation to music, CBS.  
10:00—News, CJCA.  
10:10—Your favorite music, CFRN.  
10:20—Salute to youth, NBC.  
10:30—Vagabond road, CKUA.  
10:40—Masterworks of music, CBS.  
10:50—News, CJCA, CBK, CFRN.  
11:00—Hollywood reporter, NBC.  
11:10—Melody in the night, CFRN.  
11:20—News round-up, CJCA.  
11:30—Tune canten, NBC.  
11:40—Sign-off, CJCA.  
11:50—One-night stand, CFRN.  
12:00—Natal orch, NBC.  
12:10—Lee Brown, CKUA.

### Tuesday Morning

6:30—Melody round-up, CJCA.  
6:45—News, CFRN.  
6:55—Barn dance, CFRN.  
7:00—The telephone hour, NBC.  
7:10—Soldiers of the press, CBS.  
7:20—Headlines, CJCA.  
7:30—Singing serenade, CBS.  
7:40—Night night, CJCA.  
7:50—Boulevard of dreams, CFRN.  
8:00—California serenade, NBC.  
8:10—Information please, CJCA.  
8:20—News, CJCA, CBK, CFRN.  
8:30—Hollywood reporter, NBC.  
8:40—Melodies for moderns, CFRN.  
8:50—News round-up, CJCA.  
9:00—Sign-off, CJCA.  
9:10—One-night stand, CFRN.  
9:20—Melody round-up, CJCA.



## Dr. M. Lazerte Hon. President

Dr. M. E. Lazerte was elected honorary president of the University High Home and School Association at an organization meeting Thursday evening. Dr. A. J. Cook was elected president and other officers are: Mrs. M. MacDonald, vice-president; Mrs. W. Morrish, secretary; Mrs. W. W. Cross, treasurer; A. E. Rosborough, teachers' representative; Dr. K. Argue, program convener; Mrs. A. W. Henry, membership convener; Mrs. Greer, social convener; and Mrs. G. C. Higgins, pianist.

G. F. Bruce brought greetings to the new organization from the City Federation and from the Garneau Home and School Association. In a brief address Dr. Lazerte pointed out the necessity of getting the attention of the new organization focused on the important problems. Mr. Rosborough gave an account of the pupils' extra-curricular activities and conducted a tour of inspection of the school.

Later, members enjoyed a social hour.

## Miss Morley Weds in East

WINNIPEG, Jan. 31.—The marriage took place on Jan. 24 at 4 p.m. in St. Thomas' church, Lockport, of Miss Bernice Lucille Morley, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Leslie Morley of Edmonton, formerly of Winnipeg, and LAC. Victor Taylor, R.C.A.F., son of Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Taylor, of Lockport, Man. The Rev. T. K. Ferguson officiated.

The bride wore a floor length gown of white sheer fashioned with a shirred bodice, full skirt and long sleeves. She carried a bouquet of white roses.

Miss Eunice Taylor, sister of the bridegroom, was her only attendant wearing a frock of Queen's blue with shoulder length veil of matching blue. Her bouquet was of daffodils.

Orton Taylor attended his brother as best man.

Dinner for the immediate family was served at the home of the bridegroom's parents, and later a reception was held in the Lockport hall.

## Calendar

The Royal Society of St. George W.A. meeting Tuesday at 2.45 p.m. in the Y.W.C.A.

Norwood United Women's Missionary Society meeting in the church parlor Tuesday at 2.30 p.m.

Women's Auxiliary to the Royal Alexandra hospital meeting in the

## Pair Married At Army Camp

WETASKIWIN, Jan. 31.—First wedding to be held at No. 133 Canadian Infantry, (Basic) Training Centre, Wetaskiwin, under command of Lt.-Col. E. H. Strickland, was held here Friday evening when Cpl. Anna Marie Saumer, daughter of R. Saumer, Saskatoon, Sask., was married to Pte. Floyd Edgar Adecock, formerly of Walla Walla, Wash.

Cpl. Saumer is a member of the C.W.A.C. and is attached to the Royal Canadian Army Service Corps. Trained at St. Anne de Bellevue, Que., she has been in the service for two years. Pte. Adecock enlisted in the Canadian Army three years ago and is at present in training at the Wetaskiwin centre.

The wedding ceremony was held in the C.W.A.C. recreation hall in the camp, with Capt. W. J. Rossbach, padre, officiating. The bride was given in marriage by Lt. C. L. Palmer, R.C.A.S.C., supply officer for No. 133. Lance-Cpl. Lois Blacklock, C.W.A.C., was bridesmaid and the groom was supported by Pte. John Janowski.

The bride was gown in a floor length frock of Alice blue sheer. She carried a bouquet of daffodils. The bridesmaid wore a formal dress of deep-blue sheer, and corsage of carnations.

Following the brief and simple ceremony, the bride and groom took the three-tier wedding cake. Lt.-Col. Strickland congratulated the couple and wished them happiness.

The wedding march was played by Capt. M. Wright and a solo, "I Love You Truly," was sung by Pte. Norah Grange, C.W.A.C.

Ushers were Pte. Ellen County, C.W.A.C., and Pte. Maurice Gauthier.

The bride and groom are returning to duty after a short leave.

Nurses' home on Wednesday at 3.15 p.m.

Metropolitan W.A. meeting in the church on Tuesday at 3 p.m.

Women's Typographical Auxiliary business meeting at the home of Mrs. W. J. Tiplin, 1624 115 street, on Wednesday at 2.30 p.m.

St. Faith's W.A. will meet in the Parish hall Wednesday at 2.30 p.m.

Group three Metropolitan W.A. meeting at 8 p.m. at the home of Mrs. W. G. Heath, 11151 81 avenue.

Jewel Rebekah Lodge No. 25 meeting in the I.O.O.F. Temple, 35 street and 112 avenue, on Thursday at 8 p.m.

The meeting will be followed by degree practice.

Seneca club meeting at the home of Mrs. J. R. McMillan, 10036 124 street, Tuesday at 8.30 p.m.

## TO ADDRESS U.S. NAVY WOMEN IN IOWA



Lieut. Nancy Pyper, formerly of Winnipeg, now senior public relations officer for the Women's Canadian Naval Service, who will deliver the commencement address to a graduating class Feb. 7 at the Naval Training School, Women's Reserve of the United States Navy, in Cedar Falls, Iowa. It will be the first visit of a W.R.C.N.S. officer to a training centre of the WAVES, United States equivalent of the WRENS. Lieut. Pyper's three-weeks' tour will take her to Duluth, Minneapolis and St. Paul, and the WAVES' headquarters at the naval training base, Great Lakes, Ill. Lieut. Pyper has been in Edmonton on a number of occasions, her most recent visit being in March of last year, when she spoke to the Women's Canadian Club. Upon this occasion, she was also entertained by the Edmonton branch, Canadian Women's Press Club, in the Macdonald hotel.

## The Personal Column

Band of No. 3 "M" Depot, under direction of Sgt. C. Pawlitt, played for the January special dance held by the Aircraft Repair employees' Saturday Nite Club, last week-end in the plant cafeteria. Guests included members of the C.W.A.C.; navy men from H.M.C.S. "Nonsuch" and St. Joseph's College; airmen from No. 3 "M" Depot and No. 2 A.O.S.; and soldiers from No. 2 Canadian Army course, University of Alberta, and from the Prince of Wales Armory. In charge of hostesses were the Misses Ruth Muleahy, Jean Crabb and Aileen Macdonald. Skating with music, on the A.R.L. rink, was also provided in conjunction with the dance.

Miss E. Hughill is visiting with her parents, J. W. Hughill, K.C., and Mrs. Hughill. She is instructor at the Dalhousie Health Clinic, Halifax.

Mr. and Mrs. Kenneth Macdonald have as their guests Major and Mrs. Bruce Macdonald, the former Miss Lois Baker.

Miss Jessie MacPherson is holidaying at the Pacific Coast. She will be away for two weeks.

Warrant Officer Thomas Templeman, R.C.A.F., has returned to his station on the west coast after spending leave with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. R. Templeman.

Mr. and Mrs. G. Short have with them their son LAC. W. C. Short for a week. LAC. Short is stationed at Clarendon.

Mrs. Ernest Baptiste, Sr., returned to the city Saturday afternoon after spending four months in Washington, D.C., visiting with her daughter Miss Genevieve Baptiste, who is employed there in the British embassy.

Mrs. Arthur Palfeson and Mrs. R. J. Dinning arrived at the week-end from Calgary to spend a few days with Mrs. Nicholas Curtis.

The Eskimo Ski Club held its 7th annual dance Saturday night at the Masonic Temple. More than 250 attended. Allan Porter is president of the club, and Miss Florence Plante and Sgt. Paul Wooden were in charge of arrangements. Dancing was held to music supplied by the Aircraft Repair dance orchestra.

Gordon May is returning this week to his home in Los Angeles, California, after spending some time in the city visiting his mother, Mrs. John May, 10664 81 avenue.

Dr. and Mrs. Frank Law and small daughter Lorraine have returned to the city after spending two weeks at the Empress hotel in Victoria.

D. E. Maryon who has been visiting in the city for two weeks with his mother Mrs. M. Maryon is returning this week to his home in Los Angeles, California.

Lodge Arranges For Whist Party

Lady Stratheona Lodge No. 138 met in the Orange Hall, 84 avenue, Wednesday evening. Arrangements were made to hold a whist drive and dance in the hall on February 12 with Miss L. Parks and Miss F. Hall as convener.

Mrs. Guy and Mrs. J. Myles were appointed to look after the sewing for the bazaar to be held shortly.

Several letters of thanks from men in Canada and overseas, who received Christmas parcels from the Lodge, were read.

Mrs. T. Martin presided at the meeting.

Winter Outfitters for The Entire Family

ARMY & NAVY

Depot

1016 101 St.

Phone 21591

First of a series of six articles selecting the outstanding hands published in this column during 1935.

Today's hand appeared on Jan. 11, 1935, and was played by Sidney Silodor of Philadelphia. Remember that in duplicate bridge, making an extra trick is very important. Silodor (East)

1053  
Q63  
K94  
J865

K98  
Q1082  
QJ107  
3

Q92

1053  
Q63  
K94  
J865

K98  
Q1082  
QJ107  
3

Q92

1053  
Q63  
K94  
J865

K98  
Q1082  
QJ107  
3

Q92

1053  
Q63  
K94  
J865

K98  
Q1082  
QJ107  
3

Q92

1053  
Q63  
K94  
J865

K98  
Q1082  
QJ107  
3

Q92

1053  
Q63  
K94  
J865

K98  
Q1082  
QJ107  
3

Q92

## Tea Is Held Carneau Home

Executive of the University Women's Club entertained at a tea Saturday afternoon in honor of new members. The event was held at the home of Mrs. A. B. Mason, and honorary presidents, Mrs. Robert Newton and Mrs. W. A. R. Kerr, received the guests.

A centerpiece of pink and white carnations flanked by white tapers decorated the tea table. Miss Mabel Patrick and Mrs. J. W. Campbell presided over the tea urns.

Those serving were Mrs. W. P. Calhoun, Mrs. T. Dickson, Mrs. H. G. Johnson, Mrs. R. D. Henderson, Mrs. C. A. Lyndon, Mrs. A. M. Revell, Mrs. G. A. Sedgewick, Miss Grace Studholme, Miss Jean Engle, and Miss Marion Lockerie.

## Business Firm Holds Banquet

Members of the staff of Commercial Printers Limited gathered at the Masonic Temple on Saturday evening for their annual banquet.

A bowl of red tulips centred the head table and decorations at the other tables carried out the Valentine motif.

Arthur Neale, president of the staff club, presided.

Miss Lucille Gardiner, Writer Clarence Kuhnke and Mrs. Kuhnke, Stoker 1st Class J. Mann and Mrs. Mann, FO. E. R. Wilson, and Mr. and Mrs. G. Muir were guests.

The toast to the "Allied Nations" was proposed by William Irvine with Lyall Roper replying. Elmer E. Roper, M.L.A., replied to the toast to the firm which was proposed by Miss Isabel MacMillan.

Members of the staff contributing to the program were Mrs. Pauline Atkinson who gave two solo dance numbers and Mrs. Alphonse Brissette and A. McCready, who gave vocal selections. Lyall Roper led a sing-song and Mrs. G. Muir was the accompanist.

Moving pictures and dancing completed the evening's entertainment.

Mrs. Gordon Seale was the winner of a draw for a bouquet of flowers.

Arthur Neale, president of the Commercial staff club; Fay Dodds, vice-president; Miss Beatrice Taylor, secretary and Miss Sadie MacMillan, treasurer, were in charge of the arrangements.

WALLPAPER NEWSPAPERS

During the Civil War blockade southern newspapers were unable to obtain their regular printing stock and so were published on wallpaper.

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## American Club Plans Election

American Women's Service club will meet Tuesday at 2 p.m. in the Empire room, Hudson's Bay Company store. Election of officers will take place in addition to regular business. Tea will be served after the meeting.

The Empire room was the original location for meetings of the club when it was founded a year ago, but for the last six months, rooms in the Masonic Temple were used.

Membership is open to women of American citizenship, living temporarily in Edmonton.

W.C.T.U. Meets; Sends Resolution To Government

Victoria W.C.T.U. met in the South Side library recently, when a resolution was forwarded to the provincial government, asking that a suitable detention home be provided at once for young delinquent boys awaiting trial, instead of housing them in the cramped quarters of the South Side police cells, which is the situation at present.

Mrs. Grace Knight addressed the women, telling them that the Temperance Forces of Alberta had met with the provincial government and placed before them three resolutions.

Mrs. R. Stinson was in the chair, and Mrs. C. F. Giffen and Mrs. W. J. Macleod took the devotional service.

One of the ancient Roman aqueducts is 56 miles long.

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# TODAY'S MARKETS

## Toronto Stocks

TORONTO, Jan. 31.—(CP)—Heavy trading in Kerr-Addison gold at an advance of 50 cents to 9.00 featured today's market. Proprietors' mines gained 30 cents and other golds closing 5 to 10 cents up included MacLure Gold Fields, Teck Hughes, Macassa, Kirkland Lake, San Antonio and Beattie Dome and Hollinger added fractions of %.

	Sale	Open	Close
Aunor	3.85	3.90	
Beattie Gold	2.35	2.30	
Brulone	11.60	11.87	
Brulone	.84	.84	
Buffalo Ankerite	4.10	4.00	
Can. Malartic	.71	.70	
Central Pacific	1.88	1.80	
Chesterfield Larder	1.40	1.47	
Dome Mines	27.25	28.00	
East Malartic	1.95	1.94	
Gods Lake Mines	.30	.30 1/2	
Gunnar Gold	.19 1/2	.19	
Hard Rock Gold	1.20	1.22	
Hollinger Gold	11.30	11.75	
Hudson Bay M & S	29.25	29.57	
Kirkland Lake Gold	1.01	1.07	
Kerr Addison	9.70	9.85	
Lake Shore Mines	18.75	19.12	
Little Long Lac	1.11	1.13	
McKenzie Red Lake	1.48	1.47	
McKenzie	59.25	59.00	
Macassa Mines	2.75	2.75	
McLeod Cocksfoot	2.45	2.45	
Malartic Goldfield	3.00	2.85	
Moneta Mine	.40	.40	
Moneta	50.75	50.75	
O'Brien Gold	1.60	1.70	
Payson Cons.	.40	.38 1/2	
Perron Gold	2.36	2.36	
Pioneer Gold	2.22	2.23	
Pickering Gold	.86	.86	
Preston East Gold	2.88	2.87	
San Antonio Gold	3.70	3.90	
Sheriff Gordon	.78	.74	
Siscoe Gold	.35	.35	
Steeprock	2.19	2.25	
Sladen Malartic	.67 1/2	.65	
Sullivan Cons.	1.65	1.75	
Teck Hughes Gold	3.75	3.75	
Sylvanite Gold	2.23	2.25	
Springer Sturgeon	.68	.70	
Upper Canada	2.48	2.44	
Ventures Ltd.	6.85	7.00	
Waite Amulet	3.30	3.25	
Wright Harveys	.15	.15	
Aldermar	.15	.15	
Bankfield	.15	.15	
Base Metals	.10 1/4	.10	
Bidgood	.10	.10	
Bobo	.09 1/2	.09	
Cariboo Gold	1.07 1/2	1.75	
Chromium Mines	1.50	1.50	
Conlarum	1.01	1.01	
Cochenour	1.99	2.02	
Conlages	1.35	1.35	
Edorado	1.31	1.31	
Falconbridge	3.60	3.60	
Francouer	.41	.40	
Gouldie	.17	.15 1/2	
Howey	.30	.30	
Lamaque	6.00	6.45	
Leitch Gold	1.24	1.22	
Madison Red Lake	2.45	2.45	
Minin Corp	2.02	1.95	
Lake Dufault	.82	.80	
McVittie	.08 1/2	.09	
Nipissing	2.75	2.50	
Norman	.78	.78	
Negus	.55	.55	
Jason	.35	.34 1/2	
Pamour	1.35	1.35	
Pend Orielle	1.58	1.58	
Powell Rouyn	1.32	1.46	
Reno Gold	.85	.84 1/2	
Surgeon River	.19	.19	
St. Anthony	.03 1/2	.04	

	Unlisted
Albany River	.12
Amalgamated Kirkland	.18
Area	.12
Barber Larder	.19
Central Manitoba	.06
Dona Patricia	.09 1/2
Magnet Cons.	.42
Marlin Bird	.37
Nat. Malartic	.37
Oklend	.09
Pascual	.40
Quebec Man.	.25
Mont Davidson	.38

**Montreal & Toronto**  
MONTREAL, Jan. 31.—(CP)—Winnipeg Electric preferred jumped 2 1/2 points today's market and International Power a fraction to new highs in utilities. The market was steady in other sectors. Canadian Northern Power and Power Corporation. C.O.R. was a bit better in currencies.

	Open	Close
Assoc. Brew.	31.25	
Bell Telephone	154.00	154.50
Brazillan	21.25	21.25
Br. American Oil	21.00	21.50
B.C. Power A	23.00	23.00
Building Prod.	16.50	16.75
Can. Car & Found.	16.50	16.50
Can. Pac. Ry.	10.62	10.50
Cockhutt Plover	11.50	11.50
Cons. Smelters	40.00	40.00
Cons. Gas	133.00	133.00
Dom. Bridge	25.75	25.75
Dom. Stores	9.50	9.75
Dom. Textile	72.00	72.00
Ford of Can.	22.52	22.75
Hiram Walker	37.75	38.00
Imperial Oil	13.87	13.87
Imperial Tob.	11.00	11.25
Int. Nickel	30.50	30.50
Int. Pete	21.62	
Manussey Harris	2.50	3.25
Mont. H. H. & Pow	21.75	22.00
McCull Front	8.00	8.00
Nat. Brew.	34.00	34.00
Nat. Steel Car	14.75	14.25
Page Hersey Tube	67.00	64.00
Power Corp.	6.50	7.50
Quebec Power	13.00	
Shawinigan	13.50	
Steel of Canada	63.50	64.00
Aluminum	94.50	
Bathurst	14.50	14.75
Cons. Bakeries	15.12	15.12
Can. Bud Breweries	12.00	
Can. Cement	30.50	
Can. Celanese	37.00	
Can. Maltng	11.00	11.00
Can. Invest. Fund	4.00	4.00
Can. Steamship Pfd.	34.62	
Cons. Paper	6.25	6.37
Dom. Tel. & Chem.	8.25	
Dom. Steel & Coal B	7.62	7.75
Dist. Seagram	35.25	
Fanny Farmer	29.00	29.00
Frazar Co.	10.25	
Genesee Wares	12.00	12.25
Gypsum Lime & Al.	7.12	
Hamilton Bridge	5.25	5.50
Howard Smith	14.00	
Lake of Woods M	25.00	22.00
Robert Mitchell	16.50	
General Electric	20.00	
Price Bros.	21.75	
St. Lawrence Corp.	3.00	

## New York Stocks

	High	Low	Close
Am. Snel. & Rein	37 1/2		
Am. Tel. & Tel.	137 1/2		
Anaconda Copper	23 1/2	23 1/2	
Atchafson	58		
Bethlehem Steel	59 1/2	59 1/2	
Chrysler	22 1/2	22 1/2	
Cons. Edison	69 1/2		
Douglas Aircraft	69 1/2		
General Electric	32 1/2	32 1/2	
General Motors	38 1/2		
Goodyear Tire	38 1/2		
Int. Harvester	71 1/2		
Kennecott Copper	31 3/4	30 3/4	
Mont. Ward	45 1/4	45 1/4	
N. Y. Central	17 1/2		
Pennsylvania	28		
Pullman	39 1/4		
Radio Corp.	94		
Boards Roebuck	12 1/2	12 1/2	
Stand. Oil N.J.	54 1/4	54 1/4	
Texas Corp.	48 1/4		
Union Carbide	81		
United Air	29	28 3/4	
U.S. Rubber	81 1/2		
U.S. Steel	52 1/2	52 1/2	
Westinghouse	95 1/4	95 1/4	
Woolworth	39 1/4	39 1/4	

## OUT OUR WAY



## Range in Grain Prices

### WINNIPEG GRAIN MARKETS

By James Richardson & Sons

January 31, 1944

	Open	High	Low	Close	Prev.	Season's
WHEAT—						
May	120 1/2	121 1/2	120 1/2	120 1/2	120 1/2	120 1/2
July	120 1/2	121 1/2	120 1/2	120 1/2	120 1/2	120 1/2
October	120 1/2	121 1/2	120 1/2	120 1/2	120 1/2	120 1/2
CHICAGO GRAIN MARKETS						
WHEAT—						
May	120 1/2	121 1/2	120 1/2	120 1/2	120 1/2	120 1/2
July	120 1/2	121 1/2	120 1/2	120 1/2	120 1/2	120 1/2
October	120 1/2	121 1/2	120 1/2	120 1/2	120 1/2	120 1/2

### MARKET MOVEMENTS

JANUARY 31, 1944.

Stocks—

At New York: New highs.

At Montreal: Utilities gain.

At Toronto: Golds advance.

Wheat—

At Winnipeg: Trading suspended; last close 1.20.

At Chicago: Unchanged to 1/4 lower, closing at 1.71 1/4 (May).

Livestock

EDMONTON, Jan. 31.—Total receipts:

Cattle 279, calves 24, hogs 88, sheep 30.

There is fair action on the cattle market with prices fully steady on all classes of butchers, steers and heifers.

A better trade on cows at prices 50c higher per hundred weight. Bulk of good to choice steers \$11-\$11 1/2; odd extremes top \$12; bulk of good cows \$7-\$7 1/2; with light heifer kind; stockers and feeders of suitable quality in fair demand at steady prices.

Good-choice fed calves \$11.00 to \$11.50.

Good-choice h's steers \$10.50 to \$11.75.

Fair-medium steers 9.50 to 10.50.

Common to fair steers 8.50 to 9.50.

Good-choice heifers 10.25 to 11.00.

Fair-medium heifers 8.25 to 9.50.

Common-fair heifers 7.50 to 8.25.

Good-choice light cows 7.50 to 8.00.

Good-choice heavy cows 7.50 to 7.50.

Fair-medium cows 6.00 to 7.00.

Common to fair cows 4.50 to 6.00.

Canners and cutters 3.50 to 7.50.

Bulls

Good to choice steers 8.50 to 9.25.

Good-choice heifers 8.50 to 7.50.

Stock cows 6.50 down

VEAL CALVES—

Good choice 11.50 to 12.00.

Good choice kinds 10.00 to 10.50.

Veal calves steady. Good to choice

handy weight \$11 1/2-\$13; heavy and common kinds \$11 to \$12.

Hogs: steady. Basic for close shipment \$16; locals and plants \$15.85; full government premium of \$1 on A grade and \$2 on B1 grade. Some banded feeders \$10 1/2-\$11 1/2, according to weight and quality.

Notice to Shippers and Farmers: The government premiums apply on all hogs slaughtered on and after Jan. 24, 1944. Extreme care must be taken in tattooing hogs for identification. Apply the tattoo twice on each hog, and be sure to ink after each application. Farmers are advised to witness tattooing of their hogs. Errors in identification may prove costly.

Lambs: steady. Good to choice handy weight \$11-\$11 1/2; extreme tops \$11 1/2; yearlings 8 1/2 down and good light ewes 5 1/2 down.

AT WINNIPEG

Winnipeg, Jan. 31.—(CP)—Receipts:

Sattle 1,000, calves 270, sheep 75, hogs 3,100.

Steers up to 1,000 lbs. choice \$11 1/2-\$12; good \$11-\$11 1/2; heifers choice \$10 1/2-\$11; good \$9 1/2-\$10 1/2; fed calves choice \$11 1/2-\$12; good \$11-\$11 1/2; cows good \$11-\$11 1/2; bulls good \$7 1/2-\$8; stocker and feeder steers good \$6-\$8 1/2.

Calves, good and choice veal \$13 1/2-\$15.

Hogs, B1 dressed, unquoted.

Good lambs \$11.

AT CHICAGO

CHICAGO, Jan. 31.—(AP)—Hogs 42-50.

Good and choice 300-350 lb. \$12 1/2; top, good and choice 300-350 lb. \$12 1/2.

Cattle 15,000, calves 1,000. Bulk steers and yearlings \$10 1/2-\$11 1/2; top \$11 1/2; choice 1,000, average \$10 1/2-\$11 1/2; heifers \$12-\$13; cutters \$7 1/2 down; good beef cows \$12 upward; bulls, vealers \$13 down.

Sheep 13,500. Few medium woolled lambs \$14; good and choice fed western ewes \$14, held to \$14 1/2 and above.

AT ST. PAUL

SOUTH ST. PAUL, Minn., Jan. 31.—(AP)—Cattle, 4,500. Bulk medium and good steers and heifers eligible to sell at \$12-\$13; medium and good heifers \$11-\$12; most good cows \$10 1/2-\$11 1/2; cutters and cullers \$6-\$8; good beef bulls \$11; medium and good stockers \$9 1/2-\$10 1/2.

Calves, 2,000. Good and choice \$13-\$15.

Hogs, 22,800. Good and choice barrows and gilts 200-300 lb. \$13.45; few

## C.C.F. Plans For Convention Dates

Convention to nominate C.C.F. candidates to contest Edmonton constituency in the next provincial election will be held in the I.O.O.F. hall, 103 street, on Feb. 22, starting at 8 p.m.

Elmer E. Roper, M.L.A., C.C.F. member of the legislative assembly at the present time, will address the convention. It is expected that a full slate of five will be nominated.

Harry H. Miller will be chairman. The C.C.F. candidate to contest West Edmonton riding in the next Federal election will be chosen at a nominating convention to be held on Feb. 29. The place for the convention has not yet been named.

A candidate for the East Edmonton Federal constituency will be named at a nominating convention scheduled for March 7.

The place for this convention has also not been named as yet. In announcing the nominating conventions Mr. Roper said he had no idea as to who would be named as candidates.

## Russia Rejects Yugoslav Pact

CAIRO, Jan. 31.—(AP)—Premier Marshal Joseph Stalin has turned down a formal proposal of Premier Dr. Bogidar Puric, of the Yugoslav government-in-exile for a treaty of alliance and friendship, it was learned unofficially yesterday.

Stalin was said to have replied: "The time is not now."

Puric made the proposal after a new year's message from the Soviet leader.

## Early Advances Cut at Chicago

CHICAGO, Jan. 31.—(AP)—Grains weakened toward the close today when buying power dried up and it appeared that fairly large offerings were hanging over the market. Rye, which had been up about a cent at one time, backed down quietly and other grains followed. Selling in wheat came from houses with southwestern connections.

A forecast of colder weather over the north had attracted attention, grain men asserting it would be beneficial for corn stored in cribs. High temperatures and moisture were not favorable for improving the quality of stored corn they added. It was thought also that freezing of roads would permit heavier marketings.

Wheat was unchanged to 1/4 lower, oats were up 1/4, rye was 1/4 higher, and barley was unchanged. There was no trading in May or July barley. Wheat—May 1.71 1/4; July 1.69 1/4; Sept. 1.68 1/4; Dec. 1.68 1/4.

Cash wheat, none. Corn, No. 5 yellow 1.07 1/2; oats, sample grade mixed must 1.07 1/2; barley, malt, 1.35-1.44; must.

Dow Jones Averages

11 a.m. 137.09 dn .06

Noon 137.29 dn .14

1 p.m. 137.22 up .07

2 p.m. 137.22 up .07

Closed 137.40 up .25

11 a.m. 36.11 up .03

Noon 36.17 up .09

1 p.m. 36.17 up .11

2 p.m. 36.17 up .05



# Eleanor Roosevelt

MY DAY

NEW YORK.—Because of an unexpected visitor, I did not go to the country as I had expected to do on Saturday night after the Democratic National Committee dinner. So Sunday was a quiet day in Washington, if you can call any household quiet where two small boys of three and a half and four and a half, charge down the central hall with a tablecloth over their heads, always playing they are some kind of war machine.

Mrs. Norman Mack of Buffalo, N.Y., who was staying with us, accepted the grandchildren with very good grace, considering the fact that one of them even visited her in her bedroom. She was a wonderful guest to have in the

house, because she seemed to enjoy the family with its great variety of ages from one year to sixty odd, and she told us so many stories at lunch and at dinner, that the older children were fascinated.

On Sunday evening, "The Voice of the Turtle," which has been a tremendous success in New York City, was giving what is called a command performance for the benefit of the infantile paralysis campaign in Washington. I had not expected to go, but since my plans were changed, we went. Commissioner Russell Young, who is in charge of the money raising activities in the District of Columbia, told me that they cleared a good many thousand dollars. There are

only three actors in the cast so they are constantly on the stage. It was very gracious of them to come down for just one night.

It is always remarkable to me how generous artists are with their time, their talents and their money, and this small cast gave an extremely good performance.

Early yesterday morning we came to New York City, and in the afternoon I was most interested to meet Miss Laura Margolis, who was working for refugees in Shanghai when the war broke out and was later interned there. She only returned to this country when the last exchange of prisoners was made. I shall never cease to marvel at the courage of people like Miss Margolis, who after having escaped from one dangerous situation, seem anxious to return to another. She wishes to go wherever she can continue to work to help alleviate the suffering with which she became so familiar among the refugees in Shanghai.

Later, Madame Ouspensky was brought to tea with me by Mr. Norman Cousins. What a vivacious and courageous person she is! She told me that her life had been filled with adventure. During the last war she was an actress in Russia and served a number of hours a day in a hospital as a Sister of Mercy. She nursed her own family through typhus, passed through a cholera district on one occasion, lived through the revolution and the famine, and she says that nothing holds any terrors for her now. Madame Ouspensky would like to go out to the remote places and entertain the men in the army, but that, of course, will have to be passed on by the USO camp shows.

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## McCoy Health Service

You may have heard it said that someone "had a wishbone where his backbone ought to be." Although usually intended as figurative, this statement comes very near to being literally true, for the one who has developed spinal strength to a notable degree is not likely to lie down on the job but is up on his toes, surcharged with that glorious health necessary to forge ahead and build his fortune. This is the time when men and women need plenty of backbone.

One of the functions of the human spinal column is to hold the body straight; in fact, every part of the human body is directly or indirectly supported by the framework of bones that constitute the spinal column. A person with a poorly developed spine shows a weakness in his appearance; he seems to be humped over, port-bellied and round-shouldered, his chest doesn't look as though it had enough room, he may complain of weakness and trembling through the lower back, he suffers from various aches and sore spots, he seems without the ambition to plunge ahead.

The extreme importance of the spine lies in the fact that inside the bones of the spinal column lies the spinal cord which connects the brain with other parts of the body and is itself, in fact, a small brain. Between every adjoining vertebrae pass a pair of nerves, arising from the spinal cord and carrying nerve impulses to and from various muscles and tissues. When the spine is affected, the nerves passing through it are likely to suffer grave interference which causes a loss of energy, especially in whatever organs those particular nerves serve. Chiropractors and osteopaths recognize a close connection between subluxed vertebrae and the parts supplied by the nerves passing between them. Sometimes these vertebral misplacements may be so slight as to be undetectable except to one who is very skilled in diagnosing them. However, even the slightest subluxation or a disorder in some part supplied by the nerve passing under the sore spot.

I believe that a lack of exercise is the main reason for spinal weakness. Anyone able to move should be able to make his spine stronger by using the right exercises. The only time I do not advise exercise for strengthening the spine is when there is present any inflammation affecting the spine, or when the patient has developed a soreness or tenderness of the abdomen.

All questions regarding health and diet will be answered. Large stamped, self addressed envelope must be enclosed. Write on one side of paper only. Letters must not exceed 150 words. Address McCoy Health Service, The McCoy Building, 1151 West 6th Street, Los Angeles, Calif.

## Canadian Fliers On Italian Front Bag Four Planes

WITH THE R.C.A.F. IN ITALY, Jan. 31.—(CP)—The city of Windsor R.C.A.F. squadron has destroyed four German planes, probably destroyed two and damaged two more in a week's fighting over the Allied bridgehead at Nettuno. A Focke-Wulf shot down Thursday was the latest enemy aircraft to fall to the Canadians protecting invasion craft and advancing infantry. Because of failure to establish which pilot did the job, the plane was credited to the squadron.

## Helpless!

BOISE, Idaho, Jan. 31.—(AP)—Mrs. Howard Dumbolton told police she knew the burglar was ransacking her bedroom but she couldn't do anything about it. She was in the bathtub in the next room.



## SOMETHING TO YIP ABOUT! Mickey Rooney Judy Garland "GIRL CRAZY" Capitol



## Everything for the Family ARMY & NAVY Alaska Outfitters (Reg.) DEPT. STORE - EDMONTON



## 69c THRIFTY WASH. 10 lbs. All Flat Work Ironed CAPITOL CLEANERS and LAUNDRY CARRY and SAVE CLEANING. Suits Dresses 49c



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1-3/4 HERE'S A BIGGLEN ITALY 1944, The Register and Tribune Syndicate

"Somehow it is not like the travel poster described it."

## FUNNY BUSINESS

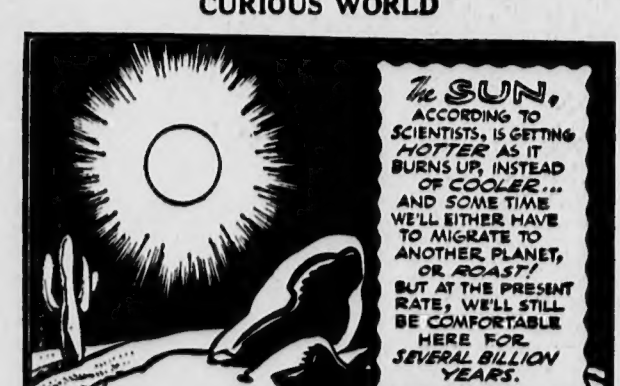


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## FRECKLES



## CURIOUS WORLD





# Expect Increase Egg, Poultry, Meat Output in 1944

## Forecast Current Season To Surpass All Previous Peak Marks in Production

Continued rationing of meats is the underlying reason for a predicted record-breaking poultry production in Alberta during 1944. Meat prices are also higher.

### Survey Problem Marketing Eggs

So long as Britain takes all the surplus eggs which Canada can produce, there is no market problem, therefore the Ottawa conference has suggested negotiations looking to a four-year contract be initiated for a price now lower than present level.

Looking to the time when Britain will not take all the surplus, it suggested a plan that stressed two aspects, stabilization of prices in the interests of the producer and application of the best possible salesmanship, predicated upon a quality product well presented to the consumer.

Endorsing the principle of a floor price for agricultural products as enunciated by Prime Minister King, the merchandizing committee recommends that a floor price to the producer at egg and poultry grading stations be established at least 12 months prior to expiry of export contracts.

It was suggested that a national board be set up to control and dispose of surpluses arising out of operation of floor prices after present contracts end.

It held that the home market is the best outlet for nearly all the product at the highest price level obtainable so a publicity campaign stressing food values should follow contract end.

### Egg Needs

Canada has boosted its egg requirements for 1944 by 22,000,000 dozen more than in 1943. This is about 1,222 more carloads, three-quarters million more cases.

Possession of more than 600 loose coupons for gasoline, sugar, butter, and preserves cost Leo Paul Roy, Welland, a \$800 fine and six months in jail.

New records were set during 1943, C. W. Traves, provincial poultry commissioner, observed recently.

An increased demand for poultry and eggs, with continued good prices, is certain. Britain is ready to take all the eggs she can get during 1944. This assures a market for all products that can be produced.

Egg production in Alberta made new totals last year. Domestic consumption was unusually large, there were heavy shipments to military camps and to northern projects. Some eggs were shipped into British Columbia on orders which the producers of that province could not fill. But for these factors more eggs would have been sent to Britain.

To meet larger demands the poultry population of Alberta has been gradually rising. That of hens and chickens moved from 7.9 million birds in 1941 to 8.6 in 1942 and 9.2 million in 1943. And apart from the flock increases producers are getting greater production through improved feeding and better management, said the commissioner. Use of chicks from stock with better laying records was also reflected.

"Buy what you can efficiently brood, raise and accommodate next fall in the laying houses. Avoid overbuying of baby chicks which often leads to overcrowding and unthrifty birds. That," said Mr. Traves, "is the advice we are offering for 1944."

Part of the shortage in baby chicks last year was due to overbuying of birds that could have been better raised by producers whose orders went unfilled, he added.

Estimate of poultry population in the province in 1943, the commissioner placed at: hens and chickens, 9,202,000; turkeys, 570,000; geese, 107,300; and ducks, 125,900; total value \$7,952,900. Production was estimated at \$17,333,600 in eggs and poultry meat.

### Commissioner



D. H. McCallum, provincial dairy commissioner, who seeks to exceed Alberta's all-time high in butter production during 1943 in the current year.

### Hatchery is Sold To Poultry Board

With recent purchase of the R. S. Johnson Hatcheries, 10172 98 street, Edmonton, the Alberta Poultry Marketers Limited have secured a plant with 200,000 egg capacity. A new Buckeye streamlined incubator of 65,000 egg capacity has been added, making a potential output of three-quarters of a million chicks.

The new machine automatically turns eggs every three hours and an electrical recorder shows temperature and humidity as the hours pass.

Mr. Johnson, long known in the industry, remains as manager. Booking has extended right into June and he reports all commercial plants are likely to have substantial sale increases. The board has also added 65,000 capacity in the south at Lethbridge.

### Turkeys Prove Valuable Asset This Province

Turkey production in Alberta has contributed heavily to the revenues received by producers of poultry meat. Recently over 100 carloads were marketed and shipped out of the province. Well over 60 per cent grade A quality.

Back of these fine meat birds lies a record of breeding achieved by the Alberta Turkey Breeders' association of which Mrs. John Bird of Innisfail is president and F. J. Higginson, Millet, is secretary. Under the plan operating now for many years the stock is inspected by provincial poultry officials as to type and standard. On a record of merit, the birds are banded on maturity in three grades, special A, AA and A quality young toms and young hens.

Four breeds are included: Bronze, White Holland, Bourbon Red and Narragansett. In 1943 all banded birds sold out early. Quality of the birds on display at Edmonton poultry show recently was unusually high.

**POULTRY PARLEY**  
The recent national poultry conference set up a special turkey committee which was so impressed by the banding system of the prairie provinces as to unanimously agree. "That a unified approval banding policy should be implemented across Canada at an early date and that the approval system in use in the western provinces could be used as a basis."

It was suggested that the grades for dressed turkeys be reviewed with a view to embracing more fully all classes of turkeys on the market. It also requested marketing tests as it affects producer be made to clarify percentage of yields of cooked meat on representative grades and sizes of turkeys and chickens.

Setting up of a national turkey committee to co-ordinate the vari-

### Seeks New Mark



C. W. Traves, provincial poultry commissioner who is expecting Alberta's 1944 egg, poultry, and meat production to surpass all previous marks.

ous provincial approval policies was suggested to the national advisory committee for agricultural services. A floor price on turkeys was also urged.

Carcass sides or quarters of meat not containing the stamp of the Wartime Prices and Trade Board is considered black market meat since the government has no record of where it originated.

### Laying Ability Canadian Hens Result of Effort

Inherited laying ability of Canadian hens is said to be real for the heavy egg production of this country. This ability has been bred into the flocks over a lengthy period of years, due in the main, to the unremitting efforts of record-of-performance poultry breeders.

Through r.o.p. the quality of generations of breeding stock are established by a system of trap-nesting, pedigree breeding and progeny testing. To qualify standard purebred birds must lay at least 200 eggs averaging 24 ounces per dozen in 365 days. Started 25 years ago, 1942 saw 36 per cent of all birds entered for this strict test qualify. Alberta breeders have shared in this work.

There are 18 poultry breeders in the province who in 1944 are trap-nesting and raising 2,500 hens under dominion inspection and strict regulations. Their stock forms the basis for the registered and pedigree birds of highest quality with assured production. The breeders of record-of-performance stock have merited and drawn high commendation for the contribution made towards better quality. In this area Barry W. Galbraith is inspector.

Six flocks of purebred Barred

Plymouth Rocks are under r.o.p. inspection: A. M. Nielson of Olds, 300 birds; Lethbridge experimental farm, 400; Mr. and Mrs. P. Taylor, Pibroch, 100; E. Brewitt, Michiel, 50; C. W. Drayton, Picardville, 50; and W. C. Malcolm, Huxley, 50.

Five flocks of S.C. White Leghorns: B. S. Suddards, Boyle, 150; Provincial Poultry Plant, Oliver, 500; B. de Zeeuw, R.R. 2 Edmonton, 50; B. Opdebeck, Calgary, 100; E. Learmond, Red Deer, 50.

Three flocks of S.C. Rhode Island Reds: E. C. Finders, Pincher Creek, 50; Green Valley Farm, Midnapore, 75; Prime Brothers, Swallow, 100. Three flocks of New Hampshire Reds are under test: Pickering Electric

Hatchery, Barrhead, 75; B. Opdebeck, Calgary, 50; P. Tuninga, Neerlandia, 50.

One flock of 350 White Wyandottes is enrolled in r.o.p. at Lacombe, the experimental farm birds.

### Set Flat Price

The special products board has set a flat price for all of 1944 for eggs for export to Britain. At Edmonton price for carlots is 33¢ on A grade eggs. This present market price of 30 cents to producers in effect becomes a floor; as it may advance in season of scarcity.

**There Are Good Reasons For Shipping to Burns**

Your Best Market for Eggs

- SPOT CASH PAYMENT
- HIGHEST MARKET PRICES
- ACCURATE GRADING

For market requirements, shipping particulars, prices or other information, phone or call your nearest Burns' Buying Station.

**BURNS & CO. LIMITED**  
Produce and Creamery Dept.  
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**BRITAIN NEEDS EGGS and More EGGS**

FOR

- FAST EXPERT GRADING
- TOP MARKET PRICES
- PROMPT SETTLEMENTS IN FULL

SHIP OR DELIVER YOUR

**EGGS and POULTRY**

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Phone 31879

**For Best Results**

USE

**GAINMORE Brand**

POULTRY SUPPLEMENT

— OR —

**MAKEMLAY Brand**

MEAT SCRAP  
(85% Protein)

PRODUCTS OF

**GAINERS LIMITED**

EDMONTON

**Edmonton Cold Storage**

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PUBLIC COLD STORAGE

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AUBREY S. DUCLOS, Manager  
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**Budson's Bag Company.**  
INCORPORATED 27 MAY 1870

The "heroes" of your poultry farm—

**Eggs Are Off to War!**

These eggs and many more like them will cross the seas to our fighting troops... and to our allies in Britain. Dehydrated and refrigerated, they will provide them with vitamins and minerals that are vital to their fighting strength. Poultry farmers! It is up to you to see that your chickens are well cared for so that the eggs they produce will be like the men they are going to... definitely 1-A.

**Poultry Farmers! Britain Needs More Eggs!**

For 100% Value Ship or Deliver Your Eggs to

**Woodland Dairy Ltd.**

This Dairy has been handling Eggs here in Edmonton since 1910... close to 35 years of service to producer and consumer.

**ATTENTION FARMERS!**

Our Egg Grading Stations outside of Edmonton are located at:

- CALMAR
- ELK POINT
- MAYERTHORPE
- NEW SAREPTA
- TOFIELD
- IRMA
- VIKING

**Woodland Dairy Ltd.**  
Produce License No. 7 Reg. No. A-1

POOR LITTLE THINGS! THEY'D KEEP UP WITH THE REST - IF THEY WERE FED SHUR-GAIN CHICK STARTER.

AVOID THIS DANGER

Stragglers must NOT appear in your Victory flock of 1943. Start your chicks on vitamin-mineral-protein-rich SHUR-GAIN CHICK STARTER. Rapid, healthy growth right from the beginning means more birds on the production line!

**SHUR-GAIN CHICK STARTER**

A CANADA PACKERS PRODUCT

SOLD BY LOCAL DEALERS IN EVERY TOWN

**SHIP YOUR EGGS and POULTRY to...**

**Alberta Poultry Marketers Limited**

Owned and Operated by Producers

All bona fide producers shipping through our facilities PARTICIPATE IN FINAL PAYMENTS, based on QUANTITY and QUALITY.

CO-OPERATE with your neighbor to get the maximum returns and help build up an organization that will protect your interests as producers.

66 Grading Stations throughout the Province.  
5 Car-lot Assembling Points.

For further information see your local agent or write to

**ALBERTA POULTRY MARKETERS LIMITED**  
License No. 19 Head Office—EDMONTON

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Are Shipped to Britain

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**DOMINION**

Envelope & Cartons (Western) Ltd.  
WINNIPEG EDMONTON

**Attention Producers!**

Ship Your EGGS, POULTRY, POTATOES and VEGETABLES to

**Edmonton Produce**

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We Pay the Highest Cash Market Prices in Full at Time of Delivery

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AND

**10502 102nd Avenue**  
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**EGG PRODUCTION CHART**

THAT'S WHERE WE STARTED ON SWIFT'S LAYMORE CONCENTRATE!

Laymore will help your hens give the two extra eggs a month Canada needs

Only after careful testing and research could such a scientifically balanced, quality feed be produced! Swift's "Laymore" Concentrate supplies exactly what your home grains need to make a complete ration. You get only the food elements essential for heavier, faster egg production—food elements your farm grains can't provide alone!

No fillers... no waste... Swift's "Laymore" Concentrate is priced low and helps you get maximum egg and poultry profits feeding home grains. Discuss your feed problems with us when you're in town.

A PRODUCT OF

**SWIFT CANADIAN COMPANY, LTD.**

**If Livestock could TALK**

they'd say:

"OF ALL THE FEEDS ON EARTH'S 'GREEN ACRE' WE LIKE BEST THE

**FEEDS AND CONCENTRATES** are a New, Complete U.G.G. FEED SERVICE to Farmers, Stockmen and Poultrymen.

FEEDS AND CONCENTRATES are specially compounded to meet the needs of True Economy by providing the utmost in correct NUTRITION. In compounded FEEDS AND CONCENTRATES we have maintained close collaboration with the country's leading experts in Animal Nutrition.

Manufactured Exclusively by

**UNITED GRAIN GROWERS LTD.**  
at 80, EDMONTON

NOW SELLING at ALL U.G.G. ALBERTA ELEVATORS



## THESE WOMEN!



"My wife took my job back home so it'll be waiting for me—unless she... OH MY GOSH!"

## With Bombs, Shells Navy Task Forces Pound Jap Islands

Exclusive to The Edmonton Bulletin  
Copyright, 1944, by British United Press

NEW YORK, Jan. 31.—Japanese broadcasts said today that American forces have launched a large-scale assault on the Marshall Islands guarding the eastern invasion route to Japan and hinted that ground troops already may have landed in the strategic Archipelago.

## 91 Nazi Planes Downed in Twin Blows at Reich

By AUSTIN BEALMEAR

LONDON, Jan. 31.—(AP)—United States heavy bombers, raining fire and destruction on Germany for the second straight day, blasted airplane factories at Brunswick and industries and railway yards at Hanover yesterday and, with their fighter escort, shot down 91 Nazi planes.

The attack came while R.A.F. and Dominion light bombers and fighters swept over Northern France and the Netherlands in operations which resulted in the downing of 32 more enemy planes, bringing the total bag for the day to 103. A joint air-military-United States Army communiqué announced that 20 heavy bombers and five fighters were to return from the operations.

The American heavy bombers stabbed 450 miles into the heart of the Reich to deliver their blows.

Berlin, Frankfurt and now Brunswick and Hanover have borne the brunt of a staggering assault by a force estimated at 5,000 planes in the greatest sustained aerial attack of the war.

Thus far this great offensive has cost the Allies 164 aircraft, mostly heavy bombers, while the Nazis have lost at least 215 of their first-line fighters. In the last two days, American planes alone have shot down 193 fighters.

## Jap Plane Losses Soar in S. Pacific

By DON CASWELL

Exclusive to The Edmonton Bulletin  
Copyright, 1944, by British United Press  
ALLIED HEADQUARTERS, New Guinea, Jan. 31.—American airmen hammering at Japan's efforts to reinforce her aerial strength at Rabaul shot down or probably destroyed 62 more planes Friday, running the January total of enemy losses to 717 planes either destroyed or probably destroyed in the southwest Pacific, it was announced today.

The new blow ran to 446 the number of enemy fighters destroyed at Rabaul since Jan. 1, with 335 definitely destroyed and 111 probably destroyed.

In the southwest Pacific area, including Rabaul, 546 enemy planes were destroyed and 171 probably destroyed during January, 640 of them Zero fighters in actual combat, for the greatest blow to Japan's air strength in any one month, it was announced. The total was 218 more than the December total and three times as great as reported during Jan. 1943.

Allied losses during the month totalled 97 planes, 68 of them over Rabaul.

## Two City Fliers War Casualties

Two Edmonton airmen are listed as casualties in an official R.C.A.F. casualty list issued Monday. One is missing on active service while the other is presumed to have died on operations.

The Edmonton and district casualties in the list are as follows:

Missing on active service:  
Flt. Sgt. Roland Pettitt; Mrs. Edward Pettitt (mother), 12411 86 street.

W.O. James Stuart Briegel; E. J. Briegel (father), Olds.

Presumed dead:

FO. Henry Uretsky; Alexander Uretsky (father), 10401 95 street.

Previously missing, now prisoner of war in Germany:

Flt. Sgt. Robert Omer Williston; A. A. Williston (father), Fort Saskatchewan.

## Warns "Task" Hard

### Only Germany or Russia Can Win War Says Hitler

By EDWARD D. BALL

LONDON, Jan. 31.—(AP)—Adolf Hitler told his bomb-groggier people yesterday they faced "the hardest task imaginable" this year and exhorted them to persevere so that the fight may "end in the biggest victory of the German Reich in spite of all the devilish tricks of our opponents."

"From this fight can emerge only one victor and this will be either Germany or Soviet Russia," he warned in a broadcast speech.

"German victory means preservation of Europe and a Soviet victory Europe's annihilation."

Hitler's address, made within 24 hours after the Allies' greatest daylight aerial assault upon Germany, was a subdued, gloom-filled oration making the 11th anniversary of his rule. He scarcely mentioned the military situation and devoted almost all attention to his old thesis that national socialism stood against the "Bolshevik colossus" of Soviet Russia. He uttered his usual dire imprecations against "international Jewry."

#### ENGLAND "ENGULFED"

Hitler said: "After London provoked this war, England is now engulfed in events above her strength and her power in Europe is definitely at an end."

"The issue of this war will be Europe or Bolshevism."

He asserted Britain already has lost her position on the continent and declared after the war the question which would face both Britain and the United States "is not whether they will be able to fight Bolshevism but whether they will be able to defend themselves against Bolshevism in their own countries."

He declared: "The hypocritical talk of helping smaller nations no longer deceives anyone. Only Germany can help the smaller nations. Without her they will be swallowed by Bolshevism."

"If Germany were not victorious, the fate of Europe would be definitely sealed within a short time."

## Four City Fliers On Berlin Attack

LONDON, Jan. 31.—(CP)—Canadian airmen called Friday night's powerful R.A.F.-R.C.A.F. blow at Berlin a "perfect" attack. The Canadian bomber group sent a large force of Lancasters and Halifaxes against the German capital.

The commanding officers of the Thunderbird, Moose and Bison Squadrons—Wing Cmdrs. W. H. Swetman, D.F.C., of Kapuskasing, Ont., W. H. Pleasance of Calgary and J. D. Pattison, D.F.C., of Toronto, respectively—led their squadrons on the raid.

Others on the raid included: PO. L. A. Hoffman, Flt.-Sgt. M. MacMillan, PO. J. L. Emery and Flt. Bill Hunt of Edmonton.

## Novelist Dies

VANCOUVER, Jan. 31.—(CP)—Frederick Niven, 65, well known novelist, died in hospital here yesterday following a lengthy illness. He was brought to hospital Jan. 19 from his home near Nelson, B.C.

first church services and Sunday school in the district and she acted as a nurse to many pioneer homes.

She is survived by one son, Arthur Frederick Shaw, and four daughters, Mrs. J. S. Williams, Mrs. L. Weir, Miss May Shaw and Mrs. L. Waller, all of Edmonton. Her husband predeceased her eight months ago and one son, William, died several years ago.

## Several Mines At Drumheller Face Shutdown

Exclusive to The Edmonton Bulletin  
DRUMHELLER, Jan. 31.—Hundreds of miners, along with a number of mines are expected to be idle here within the next 30 days unless there is immediate action on the part of the government to reopen the Ontario market and other original markets which were closed on Oct. 1, 1942 as a measure to supply western needs.

The Drumheller coal mine operators at a special meeting were faced with this gloomy outlook, since reports were submitted to the effect that orders were practically non-existent and prospects of more coming in stood at nil at the moment.

#### URGENT RE-OPENING

The Drumheller operators are asking the coal controller to reopen the Ontario market. It was understood by the operators here, when as an emergency, shipments were stopped to Ontario to fill orders closer to home, that when business went slack in the west the east would be opened again.

A request was made to the coal controller to reopen the Ontario market which two years ago, was taking a half million tons from Alberta but were told that there was no rolling stock to move the coal.

Coal operators here are hoping that this serious situation will be stayed after they meet with the coal controller in Calgary on Wednesday.

One small mine employing 35 men has been closed for eight days for want of orders. Previously it had not been idle a day for more than a year.

Warm weather is blamed partially for the slowdown.

## Military Orders

SOUTH EDMONTON BN., V.B.R.

Orders by Capt. P. W. Johnson, of- ficer commanding, for the week ending Feb. 5.

Parades: Tuesday, Feb. 1, A company will parade at the R.C.M.P. barracks at 10:45 hours for musketry competition; D company will parade at battalion headquarters at 19:30 hours for musketry competition; Wednesday, Feb. 2, B company will parade at battalion range at 19:30 hours for musketry competition; headquarters company will parade (Signalers) at battalion headquarters at 19:30 hours; Friday, Feb. 4, C company will parade at the City Police Station at 19:30 hours for bayonet practice; J. L. Irwin, Adjt.

NO. 1 (R) ARM'D DIV. ORDINANCE, W.S.

Orders for the week ending 5th Feb. All parades at Connaught armory at 19:45 hours.

Sunday: Ski training class is cancelled; Tuesday: Basic and advanced training; Tuesday: Workshop, driver mechanics' class; Wednesday: oxy-acetylene welding class; hand practice; fitters' general class; Thursday: oxy-acetylene welding day class at 10:00 hours; Friday: Basic and advanced training—Ralph R. Couper, Lt., A.C. Officer Commanding, No. 1 (R) Arm'd Div. Ordinance, W.S.

Store Opens at 9:30 a.m., Closes at 5:30 p.m. Daily, Except Wednesday, 9:30 a.m. to 12:30 p.m.  
—To Call EATON'S, Dial 9-1-2

## EATON'S Presents A Musical Festival of SPRING DRESSES!



You'll be as restful as a Brahms Lullaby in a 2-piece rayon crepe in black or navy with lovely lingerie touches, as arresting as Beethoven's Fifth in a splashy rayon jersey print, as lifting as a Strauss waltz in a soft-as-butter monotone, a mean Conga-cutter in a pencil-slim drape-shape, a "Rhapsody" in a 2-piece wool, striped or plain, buttoned front or back, an "Aria" in a brown and white tailored rayon jersey stripe! There'll be nothing "Unfinished" about your appearance in any one of these enchanting frocks—you'll be the most complete "Symphony" in the Spring parade! Come in, see them, and choose yours Tuesday! Sizes 12 to 44. EACH,

**\$10.95 to \$29.75**

—Ready-to-Wear, Second Floor

## In the Spring, a Young Girls' Fancy



Turns, with joy, to thoughts of HATS! Hats to wear with tailored suits, hats to wear with Summer prints, hats to wear with new top-coats! Won't be long now till Old Man Winter makes his exit, and you'll be all set to welcome Spring with open arms wearing an EATON chapeau. We have a bevy of beauties from which you can make your choice — fine and coarse straws (trade name), and fur felts, in pert Dutch styles, zippy sailors, smooth tailored casuals, and giddy petite numbers! And, oh, the colors and trims! Carrot-crisp navies and whites, proposal-prompting pastels, blacks trimmed with riot reds, rich beiges, glad greens! Some are flanked with feathers, others are polished off with bows or braid, still more float in misty veils there's an endless array for you to see.

**\$5.00 to \$17.50**

EACH

—Millinery, Second Floor

## TUESDAY—EATON'S BABY DAY!

- Appreciable gift for the new mother! Smart gift sets consisting of oil, soap and powder attractively boxed. EACH. **\$1.10**
- Soft and comfy high chair pads with waterproof covering. Choice of yellow, pink and blue shades. EACH. **\$1.98**
- For that young lady or gentleman—cotton corduroy bib front overalls that should take lots of rough stuff! Colors of blue, red, wine and green. Sizes 1 to 3 years. PAIR. **\$1.98**
- Kleinert's waterproof panties in white and pink. Specially made for disposable refills. Small, large and extra large. PRICED AT. **69c**
- Refills for the above panties. Package holds 4 dozen. Size about 10"x22". EACH. **\$3.50**
- Useful wicker baby baskets with handles — natural color. Size about 10"x22". EACH. **\$3.50**
- Wooden baby cribs finished in natural color. Gray nursery motifs. EACH. **\$5.75**
- Mattresses for the above crib. Size about 18"x36". EACH. **\$1.25**
- Large size baby crib about 28"x50", finished in natural color. EACH. **\$16.95**
- Warm infants' wool and rayon stockings. White only. Sizes 3 1/2 to 4 1/2. EACH. **40c**
- Dainty infants' bibs in pink and white rayon—lace trim. EACH. **19c**
- Keep your offspring amused with one of these gay rattles! Pink or blue. EACH. **29c and 39c**
- Good quality infants' shoes in laced and strap styles. Black and white only. Sizes 0 to 2. EACH. **89c to \$1.10**
- Waterproof crib sheets in durable material. Small size. **85c**
- Large size. **\$1.25**
- Medium size. **\$1.89**
- Handy Curly nursery cotton to remove oils and powder. BOX. **35c**
- Pretty-as-a-picture infants' print dresses with Peter Pan collars and short sleeves. Colors of blue, green, yellow and pink. Sizes 1 to 3. EACH. **89c**
- Protect your baby's health by using Curly marks. EACH. **25c**
- Useful, sanitary Twin Ties. Box consists of 200. EACH. **29c**
- Serviceable Vanta towels in a soft cotton jersey knit. EACH. **79c**
- Vanta white cotton jersey face cloths. 2 for **35c**
- Baby blankets—warm and soft—pink and blue shades with nursery patterns. Approximate 30x40 inch size. **49c and 69c**
- For "dress-up" occasions—three piece knitted sets consisting of bonnet, booties and jacket. White with pink or blue trim. SET. **\$1.39**
- Matching sheet and pillow case sets for baby's crib—grand gift for the new mother! White cotton with pink and blue embroidery edging. Small crib size. SET. **\$1.29**
- Long-wearing white flannellette gowns with pink or blue edging. EACH. **29c**
- Charming little frocks for the tiny infant. White lawn with short sleeves and gathered yolk. Sizes 1 year to 2 years. EACH. **98c**

—Baby Shop, Second Floor

## Baby Boots



Sturdy boots with plenty of comfort and support for young feet! Made from Elk (trade name), in sizes 2 to 6. PAIR. **\$1.25**

## Infants' Oxfords

Long-lasting infants' oxfords in brown side leather with strong leather soles and rubber heels. Sizes 6 to 7 1/2. PAIR. **\$1.65**

—Footwear, Main Floor

## DAY—SECOND—MUSLIN EVENT!

### IT'S THRIFTY TO SEW AND SAVE!

#### Rich Spring Prints

- Rayon crepes, heavy rayons.
- Floral, geometric patterns to make your spirits zoom.
- Breathtaking dark and pastel grounds with rainbow hues.
- About 38" wide. YARD. **\$1.49**

#### Rayon Basket Weave

- Its name describes it.
- Will make you a stunning spring frock.
- And oh! the colors! Wilson grey, Yellow lotus, Toffee beige, Rustic earth, China jade, Purple, Turquoise, White, Scarlet, Black.
- About 38" wide. YARD. **\$1.00**

#### Printed Rayon Sheer

- Filmy rayon sheer for spring and summer wear.
- A natural for beau-catching frocks.
- You'll love the buds and blooms on pastels and darker grounds.
- About 38" wide. YARD. **\$1.49**

SHOP EARLY  
TUESDAY!

**T. EATON CO.**  
WESTERN LIMITED

SHOP AT  
EATON'S!

#### Printed Spun Rayon

- Smooth spun rayon weave.
- Designs colorful as a spring garden.
- Fresh pastels and darker tones for your new frocks.
- About 38" wide. YARD. **79c**

#### "Talk of the Town" Printed Crepes

- Fine quality rayon crepes.
- Arresting arrays of flower patterns. Colors with "zip."
- About 38" wide. YARD. **\$1.25**

#### Striped Seersucker

- Style-catching cotton fabric.
- Makes you want to sew and sew—wonderful for spring housecoats!
- Easy as punch to launder and iron.
- About 32" wide. YARD. **59c**

#### Alpine Sulting

- Smooth heavy spun rayon weave.
- A knockout for summer skirts, suits, sports clothes.
- Panorama colors: rose, green, blue, rust, wine, grey, scarlet.
- About 54" wide. YARD. **\$1.79**

—Dress Goods Section, Main Floor

Put Your Money  
in the  
Fighting Line



Here's your chance to put in your "two-bits" worth toward speeding the day to complete Allied victory! You can get into the fight along with our boys in the

front lines, by digging out those quarters and exchanging them for War Savings Stamps.

February is War Savings Month in food stores all across the Dominion. Stamps will be on sale in EATON'S FOODATERIA during that time—you'll be able to get them from the cashiers and the Lower Floor Exchange. Plan to buy at least one or two each time you are getting your grocery needs!

**T. EATON CO.**  
WESTERN LIMITED